

XV. 806-879

talis, -e: of such kind, such
hic, haec, hoc: this, this one present
genitor, -oris, m.: begetter, father
solus, -a, -um: alone, only
insuperabilis, -e: insurmountable
fatum, -i, n.: fate, divine utterance
nata, -ae, f.: daughter
moveo, -ere, movi, motum: to move, set in motion, stir
paro, -are, -avi, -atum: to set out, prepare, provide
intro, -are, -avi, -atum: to go into, enter
licet, licere, licuit: it is allowed; *with subjunctive*: although
ipse, ipsa, ipsum: self
soror, -oris, f.: sister
tectum, -i, n.: house, roof
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretum: to discern, perceive, see
illic *adv.*: in that place
molimen, -inis, n.: great effort, exertion
vastus, -a, -um: vast, immense, enormous
ex prep. with abl.: from, out of
aes, aeris, n.: bronze
et conj.: and, also
solidus, -a, -um: dense, solid, whole
res, rei, f.: thing, object, matter
tabularium, -i, n.: archives, records
ferrum, -i, n.: iron
qui, quae, quod: who, which what
neque *conj.*: and not, also not, nor; **neque..neque**: neither..nor
concussus, -us, m.: shaking, agitation
caelum, -i, n.: heaven, sky
nec, neque: and not, also not, nor; **neque..neque**: neither..nor
fulmen, -inis, n.: thunderbolt
ira, -ae, f.: anger, rage, wrath
neccconj.: and not, also not, nor
metuo, -uere, -ui, -utum: to fear, be afraid
ullus, -a, -um: any
tutus, -a, -um: watched over, safe
atque *conj.*: and, also
aeternus, -a, -um: eternal, everlasting
ruina, -ae, f.: collapse, ruin, destruction
invenio, -venire, -veni, -ventum: to come upon, find, meet with
illic *adv.*: in that place
incido, -cidere, -cidi, -cisum: to cut into, incise
adamas, -antis, m.: adamantine, hardest iron
perennis, -e: perennial, durable, everlasting
fatum, -i, n.: fate, divine utterance
tuus, -a, -um: your
genus, eris, n.: race, family
lego, -ere, legi, lectum: to choose, read
ipse, ipsa, ipsum: self
animus, -i, m.: spirit, mind
-que *conj.*: and, also
noto, -are, -avi, -atum: to mark, distinguish
et *conj.*: and; and indeed
refero, referre, rettuli, relatum: to report, inform
ne *conj.*: not, that not, lest

sum, esse, fui: to be, exist
etiamnum *adv.*: yet, still, till now
ignarus, -a, -um: ignorant, inexperienced in
sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be, exist
hic, haec, hoc: this, this one; this present
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own)
compleo, -plere, -plevi, -pletum: to fulfill; to finish
pro prep. with abl.: before, in front of; for, on behalf of,
qui, quae, quod: which what
Cytherea, -ae, f.: Venus
laboro, -are, -avi, -atum: yo labor, struggle
tempus, -oris, n.: time
perficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum: to complete
qui, quae, quod: which, what
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land
debeo, -ere, -ui, -itum: to owe
annus, -i, m.: year
ut conj.: that
deus -i, m.: a god, deity
accedo, -cedere, -cessi, -cessum: to approach, come near
caelum, -i, n.: sky, heaven
templum, -i, n.: temple
-que conj.: and
colo, colere, colui, cultum: to worship
tu, tui, tibi, te, te: you
facio, -ere, feci, factum: to do, make
natus, nati, m.: son
-que conj.: and
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own)
qui, quae, quod: who, which what
nomen, -inis, n.: a name
heres, -edis, m.: an heir
impono, -ponere, -posui, -positum: to put upon, place upon
fero, ferre, tuli, latum: to bear, carry
unus, -a, -um: one, only one
onus, -eris, n.: a burden, load; charge
caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum: to kill, slay
-que conj.: and
parens, parentis, f.: parent
nos, nostri, nobis, nos, nobis: we
in prep. w/ acc.: into
bellum, -i, n.: war
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its
fortis, -e: brave, courageous
ultor, -oris, m.: avenger
habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum: to have, hold
ille, illa, illud: that one
auspiciu, -i, n.: power, authority
obsideo, -sidere, -sedi, -sessum: to besiege
moenia, -ium, n. pl.: the walls or fortifications of a city
pax, pacis, f.: peace
vinco, vincere, vici, victum: to conquer, overcome
peto, -ere, -ivi/-ii, -itum: to seek, strive after, request, demand
Mutina, -ae, f.: Mutina, a town in Cisalpine Gaul
Pharsalia, -ae, f.: Pharsalia, a town in Thessaly, where Pompey was defeated by Caesar
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum: to feel, perceive; experience

ille, illa, illud: that one
Emathius, -a, -um: Macedonian
-que conj.: and
iterum *adv.*: again, a second time
madefio, -fieri: to be wet, make wet
caedes, -is, f.: killing, slaughter
Philippi, -orum, m. pl.: Philippi, city in Macedonia, where Octavian & Antony defeated Brutus & Cassius
et conj.: and; and indeed
magnus, -a, -um: great, large; mighty, powerful
Siculus, -a, -um: Sicilian
nomen, -inis, n.: a name
supero, -are, -avi, -atum: to overcome, subdue, conquer, outdo
unda, -ae, f.: water, a wave, a stream
Romanus, -a, -um: of Rome, Roman
-que conj.: and
dux, ducis, m.: a leader, ruler, commander
coniunx, -iugis, f.: a wife
Aegyptius, -a, -um: Egyptian
taeda, -ae, f.: a torch, esp. as used at weddings
non adv.: not
bene adv.: well, rightly
fido, fidere, fisus sum: to trust, believe, confide in
cado, -ere, cecidi, casus: to fall, sink; die
frustra adv.: in vain
-que conj.: and
sum, esse, fui: to be, to exist
ille, illa, illud: that one
minor, -ari, minatus sum: to threaten, menace
servio, -ire, -ivi, -itum with dat.: to serve, be enslaved to
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its(own)
Capitolium, -i, n.: the Capital, Capitoline Hill
noster, nostra, nostrum: our, ours
Canopus, -i, m.: an Egyptian city, near the mouth of the Nile
quis, quid: who? which? what?
tu, tui, tibi, te, te: you
barbaria, -ae, f.: a foreign country
-que conj.: and
gens, gentis, f.: a clan, people
ab prep. with abl.: from
-que conj.: and
uterque, utraque, utrumque: both
iaceo, -ere, -ui: to lie; to lie flat
Oceanus, -i, m.: the ocean
numero, -are, -avi, -atum: to count
quicumque, quaecumque quodcumque : whoever, whichever, whatever
habitabilis, -e: habitable
tellus, -uris, f.: earth, soil, land
sustineo, -tinere, -tinui, -tentum: to hold up, support, sustain
hic, haec, hoc: this
sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be, to exist
pontus, -i, n.: the sea
quoque conj.: also, too
servio, -ire, -ivi, -itum with dat.: to serve
ille, illa, illud : that
pax, pacis, f.: peace
dato, -are, -avi, -atum: to give

terra, -ae, f.: land, earth
animus, -i, m.: mind
ad prep. with acc.: towards
civilis, -e: civil
verto, vertere, verti, versum: to turn
ius, iuris, n.: a right, justice, duty
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own)
lex, legis, f.: law
-que, conj.: and
fero, ferre, tuli, latum: to bear, bring, carry
iustus, -a, -um: just, equitable, fair
auctor, -oris, m.: the originator
exemplum, -i, n.: example
-que, conj.: and
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own)
mos, moris, m.: custom, habit; *pl.* character, morals
rego, regere, rex, rectum: to guide, direct
in, prep. with acc.: into, onto
-que, conj.: and
sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be, to exist
tempus, -oris, n.: time
aetas, -atis, f.: age
venio, venire, veni, ventum: to come
-que, conj.: and
nepos, -otis, m.: a grandson, a nephew; a descendant
prospicio, -spicere, -spexi, -spectum: to look forward, look out
proles, -is, f. offspring, descendant
sanctus, -a, -um: pure, virtuous
de prep.: from
coniunx, -iugis, f.: wife
nascor, nasci, natus sum: to be born
fero, ferre, tuli, latum: to bear, bring, carry
simul adv.: at the same time, together
nomen, -inis, n.: a name
-que, conj.: and
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its (own)
cura, -ae, f.: anxiety, worry, care, concern
-que, conj.: and
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum: to order, command, bid
nec adv.: not, and not
nisi conj.: except, unless
cum adv.: when
senex, senis: old, aged
Pylius, -a, -um: belonging to Pylos; of Nestor
aequo, -are, -avi, -atum: to make level or equal
annus, -i, m.: year
aetherius, -a, -um: heavenly
sedes, -is, f.: an abode, home
cognatus, -a, -um: related
-que, conj.: and
sidus, -eris, n.: star
tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum: to reach, touch
hic, haec, hoc: this, this one
anima, -ae, f.: breath, wind, air, soul
interea adv.: meanwhile
caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum: to cut, beat, knock about, kill, slay

de *prep. with abl.*: down from, away from
corpus, corporis, n.: body
rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum: to seize, carry away, snatch
facio, facere, feci, factum: to make, do; **fac imperative**
iubar, iubaris, n.: beaming light, radiance of heavenly bodies, constellation
ut *conj.*: so, so that
semper *adv.*: always
Capitolium, -i, n.: the temple of Jupiter at Rome, the Capitoline Hill
noster, nostra, nostrum: our
forum, -i, n.: forum
-que: and
Divus, -a, -um: divine, deified
ab *prep. with abl.*: from, away from
excelsus, -a, -um: lofty, high, elevated
prospecto, -are: to look forward, look out upon
Iulius, -i, f.: Julius (Caesar)
aedes, -is, f.: a building; small temple or shrine
vix *adv.*: scarcely
is, ea, id: this
for, fari, fatus sum: to speak
sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be
medius, -a, -um: middle (of)
cum *adv.*: when
sedes, -is, f.: seat, chair, throne
senatus, -us, m.: the Senate
constituo, constitere, constitui, constitutum: to stand
almus, -a, -um: nourishing
Venus, -eris, f.: Venus, goddess of Love, ancestor of the Caesars
nullus, -a, -um: no
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretum: to perceive, see
suus, -a, -um: his own, her own, its own
-que *conj.*: and
Caesar, Caesaris, m.: Julius Caesar, dictator of Rome, later deified after his assassination
eripio, eripere, eripui, eruptum: to snatch away
membrum, -i, n.: limb
nec *conj.*: nor
in *prep.*: into
aer, aeris, Gk. acc. aera, m.: air, lower atmosphere,
sollo, solvere, solvi, solutum: to dissolve, break up
patior, pati, passus sum: to allow
recens, -ntis: recent, fresh
anima, -ae, f.: soul
caelestis, -e: heavenly
infero, inferre, intuli, illatum: to produce, bring forward
astrum, -i, n.: star
dum, *conj.*: while
-que *conj.*: and
fero, ferre, tuli, latum: to bear, carry
lumen, luminis, n.: light
capiro, capere, cepi, captum: to capture, take on, acquire
atque *conj.*: and
ignesco, ignescere, ignescui, ignescitum: to catch on fire
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum: to perceive, sense, feel
emitto, -mittere, -misi, -missum: to send forth, send out
-que *conj.*: and

sinus, -us, m.: a curve, fold, winding
luna, -ae, f.: the moon
volo, -are, -avi: to fly; to move rapidly
altus, -a, -um: high
ille, illa, illud: that
flammifer, -fera, -ferum: flaming, fiery
-que conj.: and
traho, trahere, traxi, tractum: to trail, pull along
spatiosus, -a, -um: ample, wide
limes, -itis, m.: a by-way, path
crinis, -is, m.: hair
stella, -ae, f.: a star
mico, -are, -ui: to vibrate, flicker, twinkle
natus, -i, m.: son
-que conj.: and
video, videre, vidi, visum: to see; to perceive
bene adv.: well, right
factum, -i, n.: deed
fateor, fateri, fassus sum: to confess, admit
sum, esse, fui: to be, to exist,
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its (own)
maior, maius: greater
et conj.: and
vinco, vincere, vici, victum: to conquer, overcome, master, surpass
gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum: to rejoice, to be glad
ab, prep. with abl.: from, away from
ille, illa, illud: that
hic, haec, hoc: this
suus, -a, -um: his own, her own, its own
praefero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum: to hold out, carry in front, prefer
quamquam conj.: although
veto, -are, -ui, -itum: to forbid, prohibit
actum, -i, n.: act, deed
paternus, -a, -um: father's, ancestral, of native country
liber, -era, -erum: free
fama, -ae, f.: rumor, report
tamen adv.: nevertheless
nullus, -a, -um: no, none
-que conj.: and
obnoxius, -a, -um: submissive, servile, weak, timid, obedient
iubeo, -bere, -ssi, -ssum: to order
invitus, -a, -um: reluctant, unwilling
praefero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum: to hold out, carry in front, prefer
unus, -a, -um: one
-que conj.: and
in prep w/ abl.: in, on
pars, -tis, f.: part
repugno, -are, -avi, -atum: to fight back, oppose, resist
sic adv.: so, thus
magnus, -a, -um: great, large
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus: to grant, yield, give up
titulus, -i, m.: inscription, label, title; glory, fame
Agamemnon, -onis, m.: king of Mycenae, son of Atreus, brother of Menelaus
Atreus, -ei, m.: son of Pelops
Aegeus, -ei, Gk. acc. **Aegea**, m.: king of Athens, father of Theseus
sic adv.: thus

Theseus, -ei, m.: a king of Athens, conqueror of the Minotaur
sic *adv.*: thus

Peleus, -ei, *Gk, acc.* **Pelea**, m.: king of Thessaly, husband of Thetis, father of Achilles

vinco, -ere, vici, victus: to conquer, defeat

Achilles -is, m.: a Greek hero, son of Peleus and Thetis

denique *adv.*: finally, and then

ut *conj.*: to, in order to

exemplum, -i, n.: example

ipse, ipsa, ipsum: him/her/itself

aequo, -are, -avi, -atus: to level, equal, make straight

utor, uti, usus sum: to use

sic *adv.*: thus

et *conj.*: and

Saturnus, -i, m.: Saturn, father of

minor, -or, -us: smaller, lesser

sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be, exist

Iuppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter, supreme god

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arx, arcis, f.: citadel, stronghold

tempero, -are, -avi, -atus: to rule, regulate, govern, order

aetherius, -a, -um: ethereal, heavenly, divine

et *conj.*: and

mundus, -i, m.: world, heavens, universe

regnum, -i, n.: kingdom

triformis, -is, -e: threefold, triple

terra -ae, f.: earth, land

sub *prep. with abl.*: in the power of, under; under cover of

Augustus, -i, m.: Caesar Augustus

sum, esse, fui: to be

pater, -tris, m.: father

sum, esse, fui: to be

et *conj.*: and

rector, -oris, m.: ruler, governor

uterque, utraque, utrumque: each of two; both

deus, -i, m.: a god, deity

precor, -ari, -atus sum: to entreat, pray, invoke

Aeneas, -ae, m.: Aeneus

comes, -itis, m.: a fellow-traveller; a companion; *in plur.* **comites**: retinue

qui, quae, quod, relat: who, which, what,

ensis, -is, m.: sword

et *conj.*: and

ignis, -is, m.: fire

cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum: to give way, yield

deus, -i, m.: a god, deity

-que *enclitic conj.*: and

indiges, -getis, m.: native, indigenous

genitor, -oris, m.: a begetter, father

-que, *enclitic conj.*: and

Quirinus, -i, m.: Romulus deified

Vrbs, urbis, f.: a walled town or city, Rome

et *conj.*: and

invictus, -a, -um: unconquered, unsubdued

genitor, -oris, m.: a begetter, father

Gradivus, -i, m.: Mars

Quirinus, -i, m.: Romulus deified

Vesta -ae, f.: goddess of the hearth and domestic life

-que *conj.*: and
Caesareus, -a, -um: Caesarian
inter *prep. with acc.*: among
sacratus, -a, -um: holy, consecrated
Penates, -ium, m. pl.: the Penates, Latin deities of the household and family
et *conj.*: and
cum *prep. with abl.*: with
Caesareus, -a, -um: Caesarian
tu, tui, tibi, te, te: you
Phoebus, -i, m.: Apollo
domesticus, -a, -um: belonging to house or family, domestic
Vesta, -ae, f.: goddess of the hearth and domestic life
qui, quae, quod: who, what, which
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum: to hold
altus, -a, -um: high
Tarpeius, -a, -um: the Tarpeian rock
Iuppiter, Iovis, m.: Juppiter
arx, -cis, f.: fortress, citadel,
qui, quae, quod: who, what, which
-que *conj.*: and
alius, -a, -us: other, another
vates, -is, m.: a poet
fas, n. *with est*: it is allowed, right, proper
appello, -are, -avi, -atum: to ask for, name
pius, -a, -um: dutiful, devoted
-que *conj.*: and
sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be, exist
tardus, -a, -um: slow, tardy
sum, esse, fui: to be, exist
ille, illa, illud: that
dies, -ei, f.: day
et: *conj.*: and
noster, nostra, nostrum: our, ours
serus, -a, -um: late, long hence
aevus, -i, m.: time, lifetime
-que *conj.*: and
caput, -itis, n.: head
Augustus, -a, -um: relating to Augustus, Augustan
qui, quae, quod: who, what, which
tempero, -are, -avi, -atum: to control, manage, rule
orbis, -is, m.: globe, earth
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum: to leave behind
accedo, accedere, accessi, accessum: to approach, come near
caelum, -i, n.: sky, heaven
faveo, favere, favi, fautum: to favor, support, help
-que: *conj.*: and
precor, precari, precatus sum: to beg, pray
absens, -entis: absent
iam *adv.*: now, already
-que *conj.*: and
opus, -eris, n.: work, labor
exago, exagere, exegi, exactum: to finish, complete, conclude
qui, quae, quod: who, what, which
nec *conj.*: neither; **nec . . . nec**: neither . . nor
Iuppiter, Iovis, m.: Juppiter
ira, -ae, f.: anger, wrath

nec *conj.*: nor; **nec . . . nec**: neither . . . nor
ignis, -is, m.: fire
nec *conj.*: nor; **nec . . . nec**: neither . . . nor
possum, posse, potui: to be able
ferrum, -i, n.: sword
nec *conj.*: nor
edax, -acis: destructive
aboleo, -olere, -olevi, -olitum: to destroy, annihilate
vestutas, -atis, f.: the far future, posterity; old age
cum *conj.*: when
volo, velle, volui: to want, wish
ille, illa, illud: that
dies, diei, f.: day
qui, quae, quod: which
nil *n. indecl.*: nothing
nisi *conj.*: except, but
corpus, -oris, n.: body
hic, haec, hoc: this
ius, iuris, n.: right, power
habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum: to have, hold
incertus, -a, -um: uncertain
spatium, -i, n.: a time
ego, mei, mihi, me, me: I, me
finio, -ire, -ivi, -itum: to end
aevum, -i, n.: time
pars, partis, f.: a part
tamen *adv.*: nevertheless
melior, ius: better
ego, mei, mihi, me, me: I, me
super *prep. with acc.*: above, over
altus, -a, -um: high, lofty
perennis, -e: everlasting, unceasing
astrum, -i, n.: star, constellation
fero, ferre, tuli, latum: to bear, bring, carry
nomen, -inis, n.: name
-que *conj.*: and, also
sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be
indelebilis, -e: imperishable
noster, -tra, -trum: our, ours
qua *adv.*: where
pateo, -ere: to be open, stand open, be revealed, exposed; stretch out, extend
domo, domare, domui, dominum: to tame, break in, conquer, subdue
Romanus, -a, -um: Roman
potentia, -ae, f.: power, might, ability
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
os, -oris, n.: mouth
lego, -legere, legi, lectum: to read
populis, -i, m.: people
per *prep. with acc.*: through, along, over
-que *conj.*: and, also
omnis, -e: all, every, whole, of all kinds
saeculum, -i, n.: generation, spirit of age, century
fama, -ae, f.: fame, renown, reputation, public opinion
si *conj.*: if, supposing that
(ali)quis, (ali)quid *indef.*: anyone, anything
habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum: to have, hold

verum, -i, n.: truth

vates, -is, m.: poet

presagium, -i, n.: prediction

vivo, vivere, vixi, victum: to live, to be alive