

## Glossary for *Met.* I. 52-100

**inmīnēo, ēre:** to project over or towards a thing, to bend or lean towards, to hang down over, overhang

**hīc, haec, hōc, *pron.*:** this

**āēr, āēris, m.:** the air, the lower atmosphere

**qui, quae, quod, *rel. pron.*:** who, which, what

**quantus, -a, -um, *adj.*:** how great, how much

**sum, esse, fūi, futurum:** to be

**pondus, -ēris, n.:** weight, heaviness

**terra, -ae, f.:** the dry land, the earth, opp. to the heavens, the sea, the air, etc.; land, ground, soil

**pondus, -ēris, n.:** weight, heaviness

**āqua, -ae, f.:** water

**lēvis, -e, *adj.*:** light in weight, not heavy

**tantus, -a, -um, *adj.*:** of such size or measure, so great in amount

**sum, esse, fūi, futurum:** to be

**ōnērōsus, -a, -um, *adj.*:** burdensome, heavy, oppressive

**ignis, -is, m.:** fire

**illic, *adv.*:** in that place, yonder, there

**et, *conj.*:** and, and indeed

**nēbūla, -ae, f.:** mist, vapor, fog, smoke, exhalation

**illic, *adv.*:** in that place, yonder, there

**consisto, -ēre, -stīti, -stītum:** to place one's self anywhere, take one's place

**nūbes, -is, f.:** a cloud

### 55

**iūbēo, -ēre, iussi, iussum:** to order one to do something, to bid, tell, command

**et, *conj.*:** and, and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and

**hūmānus, -a, -um, *adj.*:** of or belonging to man, human

**mōvēo, -ēre, mōvi, mōtum:** to move, stir, set in motion; to shake, disturb

**tōnītrūm, -ii, n.:** thunder

**mens, mentis, f.:** the mind, disposition; the heart, soul

**et, *conj.*:** and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and

**cum *prep* + *abl.*:** with, together, together with

**fulmen, -inis, n.:** lightning that strikes or sets on fire, a thunderbolt

**fāciō, -ere, fēci, factum:** to make (in all senses), to do

**fulgur, -ūris, n.:** flashing lightning, lightning

**ventus, -i, m.:** wind

**hīc, haec, hōc:** this

**quoque *conj.*:** also, too

**nōn, *adv.*:** not

**passim *adv.*:** at or to different places, hither and thither, in every direction, at random

**mundus, -i, m.:** the universe, world

**fābrīcātor, -ōris, m.:** an artificer, framer, forger, contriver, fabricator

**hābēo, -ēre, -ūi, -ītum:** to have, (in the widest sense of the word), to hold, keep, possess

**āēr, āēris, āēra (*Greek accusative*), m.:** air

**permitto, -ere, -mīsi, -missum:** to let, allow, permit

**vix, *adv.*:** with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely

**nunc, *adv.*:** now, at present, at this time

**obsisto, -ere, stīti, stītum:** to oppose, resist, withstand

**ille, illa, illud:** that, he, she, it

**cum *conj. with subjunctive*:** when, although, since

**suus, -a, -um:** of or belonging to himself, herself, etc.; his own, her own, etc.; his, her, its, their; one's; hers, theirs

## Glossary for *Met.* I. 52-100

**quisque, quaeque, quodque**: whoever or whatever, each, every, everybody, everyone, everything  
**rēgo, -ere, -xi, -ctum**: to lead straight; to guide, conduct  
**dīversus, -a, -um**: set over against each other, opposite, contrary  
**flāmen, -inis, n.**: a blowing, blast (esp. of wind)  
**tractus, -ūs, m.**: a train, track, course

### 60

**quīn, conj.**: that not, but that  
**lānio, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to tear or rend in pieces, to mangle, lacerate  
**mundus, -i, m.**: the universe, the world, *esp.* the heavens and the heavenly bodies  
**tantus, -a, -um, adj.**: of such size or measure, so great in amount, extent, value, degree  
**sum, esse, fūi, futurum**: to be  
**discordīa, -ae, f.**: discord, dissension, disagreement  
**frāter, -tris, m.**: a brother  
**Eurus, -i, m.**: the East wind  
**ad, prep. with acc.**: to, toward  
**Aurōra, -ae, f.**: the dawn, daybreak, morning  
**Nabataeus, -a, -um**: Arabian, Eastern, Oriental  
**regnum, -i, n.**: kingdom, domain  
**rēcēdo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum**: to go back, fall back, give ground, retire, withdraw, recede  
**Persis, -idis, f.**: Persis, *aka* Persia  
**et, conj.**: and; and also  
**rādīus, -ii, m.**: a beam or ray of any shining object; of the sun  
**iugum, -i, n.**: a height or summit of a mountain, a ridge; also, a chain of mountain  
**subdo, -ere, -dīdi, -dītum**: to put, place, set, or lay under; *in perf. pass. part.*: dwelling below, lying under  
**mātūtīnus, -a, -um, adj.**: of or belonging to the morning, morning  
**vesper, -ēris, m.**: evening  
**et, conj.**: and; and also  
**occīdūus, -a, -um**: going down, setting  
**qui, quae, quod rel. pron.**: who, which, what  
**lītus, -ōris, n.**: the sea-shore, seaside, beach, strand, shore  
**sōl, sōlis, m.**: the sun  
**tēpesco, -ere, -pūi**: to become moderately warm, lukewarm, or tepid; to grow warm  
**proxīmus, -a, -um**: nearest, next  
**sum, esse, fūi, futurum**: to be  
**Zēphyrus, -i, m.**: the gentle west wind, zephyr; son of Astrōeus and Aurora  
**Scythia, -ae, f.**: the country of the Scythians, Scythia (region today known as Central Eurasia)  
**septem num. adj. indecl.**: seven  
**-que conj.**: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and  
**Triōnes, -um m.**: constellation of the Wain / Ursa Major & Ursa Minor

### 65

**horrifer, -ēra, -ērum adj.**: terrible, dreadful, horrific  
**invādo, -ere, -vāsi, -vāsum**: to enter violently, move against, rush upon, fall upon, assail, assault, attack, invade  
**Bōrēas, -ae, m.**: the north wind  
**contrārius, -a, -um adj.**: lying, being over against, opposite  
**tellūs, -ūris, f.**: the earth  
**nūbes, -is, f.**: a cloud  
**assīdūus, -a, -um, adj.**: continual, unremitting, incessant, perpetual, constant  
**plūvia, -ae, f.**: rain  
**mādesco, -ere, -dūi**: to become moist or wet

## Glossary for *Met.* I. 52-100

**ab** *prep.* + *abl.*: from, by

**Auster, -tri** m.: the south wind

**hīc, haec, hōc**: this, these

**super** *prep.* with *acc.*: above, over, on top

**inpōno, -ere, inposui, inpositum**: to impose, put upon

**liquidum, -i**, n.: a liquid, water

**et** *conj.*: and

**gravitas, -ātis**, n.: weight, heaviness, gravity

**careo, -ēre, -ui, -itum** + *abl.*: to be without, be cut off from, not to have

**aether, aetheris**, m.: the upper pure bright air, the ether

**nec** *conj.*: nor

**quisquam, quaequam, quicquam, or quidquam** *pron. indef.*: any, any one, any body, anything

**terrēnus, -a, -um**: of the earth, earthly, terrestrial

**faex, faecis**, f.: sediment, dregs, impurities

**habeo, -ēre, habui, habitum**: to have, hold, possess

**vix** *adv.*: hardly, scarcely; with a following *cum* to denote the immediate succession of two events

**ita** *adv.*: thus, so, in such a way

**limes, -itis**, m.: boundary, limit, a line marking a boundary

**dissaePIO, -īre, -psi, -ptum**: to separate, part off by boundary

**omnis, -e**: all, every

**certus, -a, -um**: determined, resolved, certain, fixed

**70**

**cum, conj.**: when, since, although

**qui, quae, quod** *pron. relative*: who, what, which

**premo, -ere, pressi, pressum**: to press, cover, conceal

**diu, adv.**: for a long time, long while, long

**sum, esse, fui, futurus**: to be

**cālīgo, -īnis**, f.: a thick atmosphere, a mist, vapor, fog

**caecus, -a, -um**: that obstructs the sight; dark, gloomy, thick, dense, obscure

**sīdus, -ēris**, n.: star; *pl.* stars united in a figure, a group of stars, a constellation

**coepīo, -ere, coepi, coeptum**: to begin, commence, undertake

**tōtus, -a, -um**: all, the whole, entire, total

**effervesco, -ere, efferbui**: to boil up/over, foam up, effervesce, ferment, grow violent, rage; shine out, light up

**caelum, -i**, n.: the sky, heaven

**neu** *adv.*, introduces a *neg. purpose, command, or prohibition clause*: and not, nor, and that not, and lest

**rēgīo, -ōnis**, f.: a quarter, region of the heavens

**sum, esse, fui, futurus**: to be

**ullus, -a, -um**: any, any one

**sūus, -a, -um** *pron. poss.*: his own, her own, etc.; his, her, its, their; one's; hers, theirs

**ānīmāl, -ālis**, n.: a living being, animal

**orbis, -a, um**: deprived, devoid, without

**astrum, -i**, n.: a star, constellation

**tēnēo, -ere, tēnūi, tentum**: to hold, to keep, to have

**caelestis, -e**: pertaining to heaven or to the heavens; heavenly, celestial

**solum, -i**, n.: the lowest part of a thing, the bottom, base, foundation; *caeleste solum*: vault of heaven

**forma, -ae**, f.: contour, figure, shape, form

**-que** *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

**dēus, -i**, m.: a god, a deity

**cēdo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum**: to yield to, give place to

## Glossary for *Met.* I. 52-100

- nītūdus, -a, -um** *adj.*: shining, glittering, bright  
**hābīto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to have possession of, to inhabit; to dwell, abide, live  
**piscis, -is, m.**: fish  
**unda, -ae, f.**: a wave, a billow, a surge; water, sea
- 75**
- terra, -ae, f.**: land, earth  
**fēra, -ae, f.**: a wild animal, wild beast  
**cāpiō, -ere, cēpi, captum**: to take, receive, acquire  
**volucris, -is, f.**: bird, flying creature  
**āgītābīlis, -e, adj.**: that can be easily moved, easily movable; light  
**āēr, āēris, m.**: the air, the lower atmosphere  
**sanctus, -a, -um**: consecrated, holy, sacred; pure, virtuous  
**hic, haec, hoc**: this, this one  
**animal, animālis, n.**: animal  
**mens, mentis, f.**: mind, understanding, intellect, judgment; feelings  
**-que conj.**: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and  
**capax, -ācis adj.**: able to hold, broad, wide, roomy  
**altus, -a, -um**: high, lofty, noble  
**desum, -esse, -fui**: to be lacking, fall short, fail, be missing or remiss  
**adhuc adv.**: hitherto, till now, till then; still, even now  
**et conj.**: and; and indeed  
**qui, quae, quod**: who, which, what  
**dominor -āri, -ātus sum**: to rule, be supreme, domineer  
**in, prep. with acc.**: into, on to, towards, against; over  
**cēterus, -a, -um**: the other, the rest  
**possum, posse, potui**: to be able  
**nascor, nasci, nātus sum**: to be born; to come into existence, arise, be produced  
**homo, -inis, m.**: a human being, man  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be, to exist, be there; be so  
**sive conj.**: or if; **sive . . . sive**: whether . . . or  
**hīc, haec, hōc**: this, this one  
**dīvīnus, -a, -um**: belonging or relating to a deity, divine  
**sēmen, -inis, n.**: seed; a seedling, scion, shoot; a stock, race; an element  
**ille, illa, illud pron.**: that, that yonder, that one, the  
**opifex, -ficis, m.**: a maker, framer; a workman, artisan  
**rēs, rēi, f.**: thing  
**mundus, -i, m.**: the universe, world  
**melior, melius, compar. of bonus**: better  
**orīgo, -inis, f.**: origin, source, beginning
- 80**
- sive conj.**: or if; **sive . . . sive**: whether . . . or  
**recens, -entis, adj.**: new, fresh, young, recent  
**tellūs, -ūris, f.**: earth, soil, land  
**sēdūco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum**: to lead apart, turn aside, separate  
**nūper adv.**: lately, not long ago  
**ā, ab, prep. with abl.**: from, away from  
**altus, -a, -um**: high, lofty  
**aether, -eris, Gk. acc. -era, m.**: the upper air  
**cognātus, -a, -um**: related, connected by blood

## Glossary for *Met.* I. 52-100

**retineo, -ēre, -ui, -ntum:** to keep, reserve, maintain  
**sēmen, -inis, n.:** seed, element  
**caelum, -i, n.:** the heavens, sky  
**qui, quae, quod:** who, which, what  
**sēro, -ere, sēvi, sātum:** to beget, bring forth, produce  
**Iapetus, -i, m.:** Iapetus (the father of Prometheus)  
**misceo, -ere, miscui, mixtum:** to mix; to combine  
**pluviālis, -e:** of or from rain; bringing rain  
**unda, -ae, f.:** water, fluid  
**fungo, -ere, finxi, fictum:** to shape, fashion, form, mold  
**in, prep. with acc.:** into  
**effigies, -ēi, f.:** an image, likeness  
**moderor, -āri, moderātus sum:** to regulate; to control, govern, direct  
**cunctus, -a, -um:** all, all collectively, the whole  
**deus, -i, m.:** a god, deity  
**prōnus, -a, -um:** inclined forward, stooping forward  
**-que conj.:** and  
**cum conj.:** although  
**specto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to look at; to look towards, face  
**animal, -ālis, n.:** a living being, animal  
**cēterus, -a, -um:** the other, the rest  
**terra, -ae, f.:** earth, land, ground, soil

**85**

**ōs, ōris, n.:** the face  
**homo, -inis, m.:** a human being, man, mortal  
**sublīmis, -e:** high, raised, lofty; elevated, sublime  
**do, dare, dedi, datum:** to offer, give, grant, bestow  
**caelum, -i, n.:** the heavens, sky  
**-que conj.:** and  
**video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum:** to see; to perceive, notice, observe  
**iubeo, -ēre, iussi, iussum:** to order, command, bid  
**et conj.:** and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and  
**ērectus, -a, -um:** raised, upright  
**ad, prep. with acc.:** to, towards  
**sīdus, -eris, n.:** a constellation or a single star; any luminary, heavenly body  
**tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublātum:** to lift up, raise, elevate  
**vultus, -ūs, m.:** expression of face, countenance, look, aspect; the face  
**sīc adv.:** so, thus, in this way  
**modo adv.:** hence, only, merely, but, just, recently  
**qui, quae, quod:** who, which, what, that  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, to exist, be there; be so  
**rudis, -e:** rough, raw, uncultivated; unrefined, unskilled, awkward  
**et conj.:** and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and  
**sine prep. with abl.:** without  
**imāgo, -inis, f.:** an image, copy, likeness; any representation, portrait, statue  
**tellūs, -ūris, f.:** earth, soil, land; a country; the world  
**induo, -ere, -dui, -dūtum:** to put on, to clothe, surround, cover; assume, take up, engage in  
**ignōtus, -a, -um:** unknown; ignoble, obscure  
**homo, -inis, m.:** a human being, man, mortal

## Glossary for *Met.* I. 52-100

- converto, -ere, -verti, -versum:** to change, alter, transform  
**figūra, -ae, f.:** form, shape, figure  
**aureus, -a, -um:** golden, made of gold or adorned with gold  
**prīmus, -a, -um:** first  
**sēro, -ere, sēvi, sātum:** to sow, set, plant; to beget, engender, bring forth  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be  
**aetas, -ātis, f.:** age  
**qui, quae, quod:** who, which, what, that  
**vindex, -icis, m.:** a claimant or protector; an avenger, punisher; legal defender, lawyer  
**nullus, -a, -um:** no, none, not any
- 90**
- sponte** *abl. f.:* willingly, of one's own accord; unaided; by itself, automatically  
**suus, -a, -um:** his, her, its, their (own)  
**lex, lēgis, f.:** law, contract, covenant, agreement  
**fides, -ēi, f.:** trust, confidence, reliance, belief, faith  
**rectum, -i, n.:** right, what is proper  
**-que** *conj.:* and  
**colo, colere, colui, cultum:** to cultivate, cherish, seek, practice, devote one's self to  
**poena, -ae, f.:** punishment, penalty; hardship, suffering  
**metus, -ūs, m.:** fear, apprehension, dread, anxiety  
**-que** *conj.:* and  
**absum, abesse, āfui, āfuturus:** to be away from, be absent  
**nec** *conj.:* and not, nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor  
**verbum, -i, n.:** word, expression; **pl.:** words, talk, discourse, speech  
**mīnor, -āri, -ātus sum:** to threaten  
**figo, -ere, -xi, -xum:** to fix, fasten, drive or thrust in, attach, affix  
**aes, aeris, n.:** bronze  
**lēgo, -ere, lēgi, lectum:** to read  
**nec** *conj.:* and not, nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor  
**supplex, -icis, adj.:** supplicating, suppliant; humble, submissive  
**turba, -ae, f.:** crowd, throng, multitude, mob  
**timeo, -ēre, timui:** to fear, be afraid of, dread  
**iūdex, -icis, m.:** a judge  
**ōs, ōris, n.:** the face, mouth, expression  
**suus, -a, -um, reflex.possess.adj.:** his own, her own, its own, their own  
**sed, conj.:** but  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, exist  
**sine, prep + abl.:** without  
**vindex, -icis, m.:** protector, champion, deliverer; avenger, punisher; legal defender, lawyer  
**tūtus, -a, -um:** safe, secure, protected, guarded; watchful cautious, prudent; protecting  
**nondum, adv.:** not yet  
**caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum:** to cut, hew; strike; beat; fell, cut down; slay, kill, murder  
**suus, -a, -um, reflex. possess.adj.:** his own, her own, its own, their own  
**peregrīnus, -a, -um:** foreign, strange  
**ut** *conj. with subjunctive:* that, in order that, for the purpose of  
**vīso, -ere, vīsi, vīsum:** to look at carefully; view; go to see, visit  
**orbis, -is, m.:** world, globe
- 95**
- mons, montis, m.:** mountain, mount, range of mountains; rock

## Glossary for *Met.* I. 52-100

**in**, *prep* + *acc.*: in, into

**liquidus, -a, -um**: flowing, fluid, liquid; clear, bright; clear, evident, certain

**pīnus, -ūs, f.**: pine; ship

**dēscendo, -ere, -di, -sum**: to go, come, climb down, descend

**unda, -ae, f.**: wave; stream; water; fluid

**nullus, -a, -um**: no, none, not any

**-que, encl. conj.**: and

**mortālis, -e**: subject to death, mortal; transitory, perishable; human, earthly ; **m. as subst.** a mortal man

**praeter, prep.** + *acc.*: beyond, past; beside, contrary to, beyond; more than; except

**suus, -a, -um, reflx. poss. pron.**: his, her, its, their (own)

**lītus, -oris, n.**: sea-shore, beach, strand, coast; the shore of a lake or river.

**nosco, -ere, nōvi, nōtum**: to become acquainted, get to know; **in perfect tenses**: to be acquainted, know

**nondum, adv.**: not yet.

**praeceps, -cipitis, adj.**: steep, precipitous; dangerous

**cingo, -ere, cinxi, cinctum**: to surround, encircle

**oppidum, -i, n.**: a town

**fossa, -ae, f.**: ditch, trench, channel

**nōn, adv.**: not

**tuba, -ae, f.**: the straight war-trumpet of the Romans

**dērectus, -a, -um**: straight, straightened

**nōn, adv.**: not

**aes, aeris, n.**: bronze

**cornū, -ūs, n.**: a horn

**flexus, -a -um**: bent, curved, twisted

**nōn, adv.**: not

**galea, -ae, f.**: helmet

**nōn, adv.**: not

**ensis, -is, m.**: sword

**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be, to exist, be there; be so

**sine, prep. with abl.**: without

**mīles, -itis, m.**: a soldier; a private soldier, infantryman; soldiery

**ūsus, -ūs, m.**: use, application, practice, exercise

### 100

**mollis, -e**: soft, mild, pleasant easy

**sēcūrus, -a, -um**: free from care, unconcerned, fearless, tranquil; safe, secure

**perago, -agere, -egi, -actum**: to pass through, spend

**ōtium, -i, n.**: free time, leisure, ease; peace, repose

**gens, gentis, f.**: the race, people