

Glossary for *Met. I.* 101-150

ipse, ipsa, ipsum: self, in person, himself, herself, itself
quoque conj.: also, too
inmūnis, -e: without compulsion, free
rastrum, -i, n.: a hoe, rake, mattock
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
intactus, -a, -um: untouched, uninjured, intact, undefiled
nec conj.: not; and not; nor
ullus, -a, -um: any, anyone
saucius, -a, -um: wounded, torn
vōmer, -eris, m.: ploughshare, plow
per prep. with acc: through, by, by means of,
-, sui, sibi, sē, sē reflexive pronoun: himself, herself, itself
do, dare, dedi, datum: to hand over, deliver, give up, furnish, - surrender
omnis, -e: all, every
tellūs, -ūris, f.: earth, soil, land
contentus, -a, -um with abl.: content, contented, satisfied
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
cibus, -i, m.: food, victuals, nutriment, fodder
nullus, -a, -um: not any, none, no
cōgo, -ere, cōēgi, cōactum: to compel, to urge, drive
creo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to bring forth, produce, make, create
arbutus, -a, -um: of the strawberry tree
fētus, -ūs, m.: fruit, produce
montānus, -a, -um: of mountains, belonging to mountains
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
frāga, -ōrum, n.pl.: a strawberries
lego, -ere, lēgi, lectum: to bring together, gather, collect
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cornum, -i, n.: the cornel-berry, cornel-cherry
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
in prep. with abl.: in, on
dūrus, -a, -um: harsh, rough
haero, -ēre, haesi, haesum: to hang, stick, cleave, cling, adhere
mōrum, -i, n.: mulberry
rubēta, -ōrum, n. pl.: bramble-thickets
et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
qui, quae, quod: which
dēcido, -ere, decide, dictum: to fall off, fall down
patulus, -a, -um: wide-spreading
Iūppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans
arbor, -oris, f.: tree, oak
glans, glandis, f.: acorn
vēr, vēris, n.: spring
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
aeternus, -a, -um: eternal
placidus, -a, -um: calm, mild
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
tepeo, -ēre: to be warm

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aura, -ae, f.: gentle breeze
mulceo, -ēre, mulsi, mulsum: to caress, rustle through
zephyrus, -i, m.: the gentle west wind
nascor, nasci, nātus sum: to be born, spring forth
sine *prep. with abl.:* without
sēmen, -inis n.: seed
flōs, flōris, m.: blossom, flower
mox *adv.:* next
etiam *conj.:* even, even now
frux, frūgis, f.: fruit
tellūs, tellūris, f.: earth
inarātus, -a, -um: untilled, unploughed
fero, ferre, tuli, lātum: to produce, bring forth

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nec *conj.:* neither
renovo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to restore, refresh, renew
ager, agri, m.: field
gravidus, -a, -um: laden, heavy, full, swollen
caneo, -ēre, -ui: to be white
arista, -ae, f.: grain, wheat
flūmen, -inis, n.: river
iam, adv.: now, by now, already
lac, lactis, f.: milk
iam, adv.: now, by now, already
flūmen, -inis, n.: river
nectar, -aris, n.: nectar, the drink of the gods
eo, ire, ivi and ii, itum: to go
flāvus, -a, -um: golden, yellow
de, prep. with abl.: down from
viridis, -e: green, fresh, young, vigorous
stillo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to drip, trickle
īlex, -icis, f.: holm oak
mel, mellis, n.: honey
postquam *conj.:* after, after that, when
Sāturnus, -i, m.: Saturn; according to the myth, the most ancient king of Latium, who came to Italy in the reign of Janus; afterwards honored as the god of agriculture and of civilization in general
tenebrōsus, -a, -um: dark, gloomy
in *prep. w/ acc.:* into
Tartara, -ōrum, n.: Tartarus, the infernal regions
mitto, -ere, mīsi, missum: to send, dispatch
sub, prep. w/ abl.: under, subject to, in the power of
Iūppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans
mundus, -i, m.: the universe, world; mankind
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
subeo, -īre, -ii, -itum: to come on after, to follow
argenteus, -a, -um: of silver, silver
prōles, -is, f.: race, progeny

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aurum, -i, n.: gold

dēterior, -ius, comp. adj.: worse, meaner
fulvus, -a, -um: tawny, yellowish brown
pretiōsus, -a, -um: costly, precious, dear
aes, aeris, n.: bronze
Iūppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans
antīquus, -a, -um: previous, earlier, old, ancient
contraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractum: to shorten, to contract
tempus, temporis, n.: time, period
vēr, vēris, n.: spring
per prep w/ acc.: through, by means of
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
hiems, hiemis, f.: winter
aestus, aestūs, m.: summer
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
inaequālis, -e: uneven, unequal, changeable
autumnus, -i, m.: autumn
et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
brevis, -e: short, brief
vēr, vēris, n.: spring
spatium, -ii, n.: space, interval, period
exigo, -ere, -ēgi, -actum: to regulate, adjust
quattuor indecl. adj.: four
annus, -i, m.: year, season
tum adv.: then, at that time
prīmum adv.: first, for the first time
siccus, -a, -um: dry, without rain
āēr, āēris, m.: air
fervor, -ōris, m.: heat
ūro, -ere, ussi, ustum: to burn, scorch
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candeo, -ēre, candui: to be white-hot, glowing hot
et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
ventus, -i, m.: wind
glāciēs, ēi, f.: ice
astringo, -ere, astrinxi, astrictum: to contract, freeze
pendeo, -ēre, pependi: to hang down, be suspended
tum adv.: then, next
prīmum adv.: first, for the first time
subeo, -īre, -ivi(ii), -itum: to go into, go under, enter
domus, -i, f.: house, home
domus, -ūs, f.: house, home, abode
antrum, -i, n.: cave, cavern, grotto
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
densus, -a, -um: thick, dense
frutex, fruticis, m.: shrub, bush; growth
et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
vincio, -ire, vinxi, vinctum: to bind

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cortex, corticis, m.: bark
virga, -ae, f.: twig, slender green branch
sēmen, -inis, n.: seed
tum *adv.*: then, next
primum *adv.*: first, for the first time
longus, -a, -um: long
Cereālis, -e: of Ceres
sulcus, -i, m.: furrow (made by a plow)
obruo, -ere, -ui, -utum: to cover up, hide, bury
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
premo, -ere, pressi, pressum: to press hard, weigh down, oppress
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
iugum, iugi, n.: yoke
gemo, -ere, -ui, -itum: to moan, groan, make a mournful noise
iuvencus, -i m.: young bull
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tertius, -a, -um: third
post *prep. with acc.*: after
ille, illa, illud: that, those
succēdo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum: to follow, follow after, succeed
aēnēus, -a, -um: bronze
prōles, prolis, f.: offspring, race
saevus, -a, -um: raging, fierce, furious, violent, savage, cruel
ingenium, -i, n.: nature, natural quality, constitution, character
et conj.: and; **et . . . et**: both . . . and
ad *prep. with acc.*: towards, for
horridus, -a, -um: causing tremor or horror, terrible, frightful, horrid
promptus, -a, -um: ready, quick, inclined to, disposed to
arma, -ōrum, n.: arms, armor, weapons of war
nōn *adv.*: not
scelerātus, -a, -um: impious, wicked
tamen *adv.*: however, yet, nevertheless
dē *prep. with abl.*: down from, away from, coming from; taken from
dūrus, -a, -um: hard, harsh; rough; brazen, shameless
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
ultimus, -a, -um: last, final
ferrum, -i, n.: iron
prōtinus *adv.*: from the very first, immediately, instantly
inrumpo, -ere, -rūpi, -ruptum: to break in, burst in, rush in
vēna, -ae, f.: vein
pēior, -us, comp. adj.: worse, more evil
in *prep. with acc.*: into, towards
aevum, -i, n.: eternity, lifetime, age
omnis, -e: all, every, whole
nefas, n., *indecl.*: sin, crime, impious or wicked deed
fugio, -ere, fūgi, fugitum: to flee, take flight
pudor, -ōris, m.: a sense of shame, modesty, decency
vērūm, -i, n.: truth
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

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fides, -eī, f.: trust, faith

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

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in prep. with acc.: into, towards

qui, quae, quod: that, which

subeo, -īre, -ii or ivi, -itum: to come on after, to follow; enter

locus, -i, m.: a place

fraus, fraudis, f.: deceit, a crime, fraud, cheating

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

dolus, -i, m.: a device; fraud; a trap, deceit

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

insidiae, -ārum, f. *pl.*: an ambush; a trap, plot

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and

vīs, acc. vim, abl. vi; plur. vīres, -ium, f.: force, violence

amor, -ōris, m.: love, passion, fondness, desire

scelerātus, -a, -um: impious, wicked

habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have, hold; possess

vēlum, -i, n.: a sail

do, dare, dedi, datum: to offer, give; '**vēla dare**': to sail

ventus, -i, m.: wind

nec conj.: and not, nor; not

adhuc, adv.: even now; hitherto, till now

bene, adv.: well

nosco, -ere, nōvi, nōtum: to become acquainted, get to know; *in perfect tenses:* to be acquainted, know

ille, illa, illud pron.: that, that yonder, that one; *pl.:* them, those

nāvita, -ae, m.: sailor, mariner

qui, quae, quod: who, which, what

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

prius, adv.: before, previously

sto, stāre, steti, statum: to stand, stand upright

in, prep. with abl.: in, on, among

mons, montis, m.: a mountain

altus, -a, -um: high

fluctus, -ūs, m.: a wave, billow, surge

ignōtus, -a, -um: unknown; obscure

insulto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to spring or leap at or upon a thing, to leap, bound, jump, spring

carīna, -ae, f.: the keel of a ship; *meton.:* a ship, vessel

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commūnis, -e: shared, common, universal, public

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

prius adv.: before, previously; formerly

ceu adv.: as, like as, just as

lūmen, -inis, n.: light

sōl, sōlis, m.: the sun

et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and

aura, -ae, f.: air, gentle breeze, wind

cautus, -a, -um: cautious, careful

humus, -i, f.: ground, soil, earth

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longus, -a, -um: long, spacious
signo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to mark, inscribe, seal
limes, -itis, m.: boundary, limit
ensor, -ōris, m.: a surveyor
nec adv.: and not, nor
tantum adv.: so far, or only; '**nec tamen**': and yet . . . not
seges, -etis, f.: crop, field, soil
alimentum, -i, n.: food
dēbeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to owe; to be due
dīves, -itis, adj.: rich, abundant
posco, -ere, poposci: to request, call upon, demand
humus, -i, f.: ground, earth, soil.
sed conj.: but
eo, īre, ii, itum: to go
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist.
in prep. + acc.: into
viscus, visceris, usually plur. viscera, -um, n.: bowels, internal organs, entrails; inmost part
terra, terrae, f.: earth, land, ground.
qui, quae, quod: which, what
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
recondo, -ere, -didi, -ditum: to put away, hide, store
Stygius, -a, -um: Stygian, belonging to the underworld, infernal
admoveo, -ēre, -mōvi, -mōtum: to move to, bring to
umbra, -ae, f.: shade, shadow

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effodio, -ere, -fōdi, -fosum: to dig out, excavate
ops, opis, f.: help, aid; *pl.:* resources, wealth
inrītamentum, -i, n.: incitement, incentive
malus, -a, -um: bad, evil
iam adv.: now, by now, already
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
nocens, -entis adj.: guilty, wicked, criminal; injurious
ferrum, -i, n.: iron
ferrum, -i, n.: iron
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
nocens, -entis adj.: guilty, wicked, criminal; injurious
aurum, -i, n.: gold
prōdeo, -īre, -ii, -itum: to come forth, appear
prōdeo, -īre, -ii, -itum: to come forth, appear
bellum, -i, n.: war, fighting
qui, quae, quod: who, which
pugno, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to fight, give battle
ūterque, utrāque, utrumque: each of two, each one, one as well as the other, both
sanguineus, -a, -um: of blood, bloody; blood-red
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
manus, -ūs, f.: hand
crepito, -āre: to rattle, clatter
concutio, -ere, -cussi, -cussum: to shake together, strike together
arma, -ōrum, n. pl.: arms, armor, weapons of war

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vīvo, -ere, vixi, victum: to live; survive; to live on anything, support life, maintain one's self

ex *prep. with abl.:* from; out of, on

raptum, -i, n.: plunder

nōn, adv.: not

hospes, -pitis, m.: a host; a guest

ab, prep. with abl.: from, away from

hospes, -pitis, m.: a host; a guest

tūtus, -a, -um: safe, secure, out of danger

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nōn, adv.: not

socer, -eri, m.: father-in-law

ā, prep. with abl.: from, away from

gener, -eri, m.: son-in-law

frāter, -tris, m.: a brother

quoque *adv. placed after the word it emphasizes:* also, too

grātia, -ae, f.: favor with others; esteem, regard, love

rārus, -a, -um: rare, infrequent

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist, be there; be so

immineo, -ēre: to strive eagerly after a thing, to be eager for, to long for, be intent upon

exitium, -i, n.: destruction, ruin, death

vir, viri, m.: a male person, adult male, man; husband

coniunx, -iugis, f.: wife; bride, spouse

ille, illa, illud: that, he, she, it

mārītus, -i, m.: a married man, husband

lūridus, -a, -um: pale yellow, sallow, wan, ghastly, lurid

terribilis, -e: frightful, dreadful, terrible

misceo, -ēre, miscui, mixtum: to mix, blend

aconitum, -i, n.: a poisonous plant, wolf's bane, aconite

noverca, -ae, f.: a step-mother

filius, -i, m.: a son

ante *prep. with acc.:* before

dies, diēi, m.: day; time, day of death

patrius, -a, -um: of a father, fatherly, paternal

inquīro, -ere, -sīvi, -sītum: to seek after, search for evidence, inquire

in *prep. with acc.:* into, against, after

annus, -i, m.: a year

vinco, -ere, vīci, victum: to conquer, overcome

iaceo, -ēre, -cui: to lie, be prostrate; to be neglected, despised; to be overthrown; to be cast down, dejected

pietas, -ātis, f.: dutiful conduct, sense of duty, devotion, piety

et *conj.:* also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even

virgo, virginis, f.: maid, maiden, virgin

caedes, -is, f.: killing, slaughter

madeo, -ēre, -ui: to be wet, be moist, drip, flow

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ultimus, -a, -um: last, final

caelestēs, -um, m.pl.: immortal gods

terra, -ae, f.: earth

Astraea, -ae, f.: Astraea; goddess of justice

relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictum: to leave behind, move away from, quit, abandon