

GLOSSARY: *Met.* I. 1-51

in, *prep.* + *acc.*: in, into
novus, -a, -um, *adj.*: new, not old, young, fresh, recent
fero, ferre, tuli, lātum: to bear, carry; *animus fert*- the mind moves one to
animus, -i, m.: the mind; rational soul in man
mūto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to alter, change
dīco, -ere, dīxi, dictum: to say, speak, tell, mention; call
forma, -ae, f.: form, figure, shape; beautiful shape
corpus, -poris, n.: body
deus, -i, m.: a god, deity
coepio, -ere, coepi, coeptum: to begin
nam, *conj.*: for
vōs, vestrum/vestri, vōbis, vōs, vōbis *pron.*: you *pl.*
mūto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to alter, change
et *conj.*: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et**: both ... and
ille, illa, illud *pron.*: that, that yonder, that one, the
adspīro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum +*dat.*: to be favorable to, to favor, assist
meus, mea, meum: my, mine
prīmus, -a, -um, *superl. adj.*: first
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
ā, ab, *prep. with abl.*: from, away from
orīgo, -inis, f.: origin, race
mundus, -i, m.: the universe, world
ad, *prep. with acc.*: to, towards
meus, mea, meum: my, mine
perpetuus, -a, -um: continuous, everlasting
dēdūco, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to spin out a literary composition, like a thread, *i. e.* to elaborate, prepare, compose
tempus, temporis, n.: time
carmen, -inis, n.: a song, poem

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ante, *prep.* + *acc.*: before
mare, -is, n.: sea
et *conj.*: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
et *conj.*: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and
qui, quae, quod: who, which, what, that
tego, tegere, texi, tectum: to cover; to bury
omnis, -e: all, every, whole
caelum, -i, n.: the heavens, sky
ūnus, -a, -um: one
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
tōtus, -a, -um: whole, complete, entire
nātūra, -ae, f.: nature
vultus, -ūs, m.: expression of face, countenance, a look; the face, look, appearance
in *prep. with abl.*: in, on
orbis, -is, m.: world
qui, quae, quod: who, which, what, that
dīco, -ere, dīxi, dictum: to say, speak, tell, mention; call
Chāōs, abl. Chao (other cases not used): chaos, the confused, formless, primitive mass out of which the universe was made

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- rudis, -e, *adj.*:** unwrought, untilled, unformed, unused, rough, raw, wild
indigestus, -a, -um: unarranged, without order, confused
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
mōles, -is, f.: a shapeless mass, huge bulk, weight, pile, load
nec *conj.*: and not, nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
quisquam, quaequam, quicquam or quidquam, *pron. indef.*: any, any one, any body, any thing, something
nisi *conj.*: if not, unless.
pondus, -ēris, n.: a weight; heaviness; ***pl.*:** balance, equilibrium
iners, -ertis, *adj.*: inactive, idle, sluggish, inert
congero, -ere, -gessi, -gestum: to bring together, collect; to heap up
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
eōdem, *adv.*: in the same place; to the same place, to the same point
nōn, *adv.*: not
bene, *adv.*: well
iungo, -ere, -nxi, -nctum: to join or unite together, connect, attach, fasten, yoke, harness.
discordia, -ae, f.: disunion, disagreement, dissension, variance, discord
sēmen, -inis, n.: seed; a seedling, scion, shoot; a stock, race; an element
rēs, rei, f.: thing
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- nullus, -a, -um:** no, none, not any
adhuc, *adv.*: even now: hitherto, till now
mundus, -i, m.: the universe, world
praebeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to offer, supply, hold forth, show, exhibit
lumen, -inis, n.: light
Tītan, -ānis, m.: Helios, son of the Titan Hyperion; the Sun-god
nec *conj.*: and not, nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
novus, -a, -um, *adj.*: new, not old, young, fresh, recent
creresco, -ere, crēvi, crētum: to come forth, grow, to arise, spring, be born, become visible, appear
reparo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to renew, restore, repair
cornū, -ūs, n.: horn, *pl.* horns of the moon
Phoebē, -ēs, f., = Φοῖβη: the moon goddess, sister of Phœbus, *i.e.* Diana, Luna, or the moon
nec *conj.*: and not, nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
circumfundo, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsum: to surround with a liquid
pendeo, -ēre, pependi: to hang down, be suspended
in *prep. with abl.*: in, on
āēr, āeris, m.: air
tellūs, -ūris, f.: earth, soil, land; a country; the world
pondus, -ēris, n.: a weight; heaviness; ***pl.*:** balance, equilibrium
libro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to hold in equilibrium, to poise, balance; keep suspended
suus, -a, -um: of or belonging to himself, herself, etc.; his own, her own, etc.; his, her, its, their; one's; hers, theirs.
nec *conj.*: and not, nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
bracchiūm, -ii, n.: the arm
longus, -a, -um: long
margo, -inis, m.: an edge, brink, border, margin
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
porrigo, -ere, -rexi, -rectum: to stretch or spread out before one's self, to put forth, reach out, extend
Amphitrītē, -ēs, f., = Ἀμφιτρίτη: Amphitrite, the wife of Neptune, and goddess of the Sea; the sea
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- ut, *adv.*:** as

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-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and
tellūs, -ūris, f.: the earth; soil, land; a country; the world
illic, adv.: in that place, yonder, there
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and
pontus, -i, m.: the sea
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and
āēr, āeris, m.: air
sīc adv.: so, thus, in this way
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
instabilis, -e, adj.: that does not stand fast, unsteady, unstable, tottering, not firm
tellūs, -ūris, f.: earth, soil, land; a country; the world
innābilis, -e, adj.: that cannot be swum in
unda, -ae, f.: wave; stream; water; fluid
lux, lūcis, m.: light.
ēgēo, -ēre, -ūi: to be in want; to need, want, lack, to be in need of (with the thing needed in genitive case)
āēr, āeris, m.: air; lower atmosphere
nullus, -a, -um: not any, none, no thing
sūus, -a, -um: of or belonging to himself, herself, etc.; his own, her own, etc.; his, her, its, their; one's; hers, theirs.
forma, -ae, f.: form, figure, shape, appearance
mānēo, -ēre, -nsi, -nsum: to stay, remain
obsto, -āre, -stīti, -ātum: to stand before or against any thing.
-que, conj.: and
ālius, -a, -ud, adj.: other, another; *when repeated:* the one ... the other; *plur.,* some ... others
ālius, -a, -ud, adj.: other, another; *when repeated:* the one ... the other; *plur.,* some ... others
quīā, conj.: because
corpus, -ōris, n.: any object composed of materials perceptible by the senses, body, substance
in, prep. w/ abl.: in, on
ūnus, -a, -um: one
frīgīdus, -a, -um, adj.: cold, cool, chill, chilling
pugno, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to fight, either singly or in armies, to combat, give battle, engage, contend
cālidus, -a, -um, adj.: warm, hot
ūmēo, -ēre: to be moist, damp, wet
siccus, -a, -um, adj.: dry
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mollis, -e: soft; pliant, flexible
cum prep.+ abl.: with, together, together with, in connection or company with, along with
dūrus, -a, -um, adj.: hard
sīne prep.+ abl.: without
pondus, -ēris, n.: a weight.
hābēo, -ēre, -ūi, -ītum: to have, to hold, keep, possess, cherish, entertain, occupy, enclose, contain
pondus, -ēris, n.: a weight.
hīc, haec, hōc: this
dēus, -i, m.: a god, a deity
et, conj.: and, and indeed
bōnus, -a, -um, adj., comp.: **melior, -us, sup.:** **optimus:** good, better, best
līs, lītis, f.: a strife, dispute, quarrel.
nātūra, -ae, f.: Nature, *i.e.* the world, the universe

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dīrīmo, -ere, -ēmi, -emptum: to break up, interrupt, to disturb
nam, conj.: for
caelum, -i, n.: the heavens, sky
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
et conj.: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
abscindo, -ere, -cīdi, -cissum: to tear off or away, to rend away; separate
unda, -ae, f.: wave; stream; water; fluid
et conj.: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and
liquidus, -a, -um, adj.: flowing, fluid, liquid; clear, bright; clear, evident, certain
spissus, -a, -um, adj.: thick, crowded, close, compact, dense
sēcerno, -ere, -crēvi, -crētum: to put apart, to sunder, sever, separate
ā, ab, prep. with abl.: from, away from
āēr, āēris, m.: air
caelum, -i, n.: the heavens, sky
qui, quae, quod: who, which, what, that
postquam, conj.: after that, after, as soon as, when
ēvolvo, -ere, -volvi, -vōlūtum: to roll out, roll forth; to unroll, unfold, evolve
caecus, -a, -um, adj.: having no light, devoid of light
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
exīmo, -ere, -ēmi, -emptum: to free, release; take out, remove
ācervus, -i, m.: a multitude of objects of the same kind, rising in a heap; a heap

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dissōcīo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to separate from fellowship, to disjoin, disunite
lōcus, -i, m.: a place, spot, location
concors, concordis, adj.: of the same mind, united, agreeing, concordant, harmonious
pax, pācis, f.: peace, a treaty of peace; tranquility, the absence of war, amity, reconciliation (after a quarrel)
līgo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to bind together, bind up, unite
ignēus, -a, -um, adj.: of fire, fiery, on fire, burning, burning-hot; *ignea vis caeli:* ether
convexus, -a, -um, adj.: vaulted, arched, rounded, convex, concave
vīs, vis, f.: strength (physical or mental); force, vigor, power, energy
et conj.: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and
sīne, prep. + abl.: without
pondus, -ēris, n.: a weight
caelum, -i, n.: the heavens, sky
ēmīco, -āre, -cūi, -cātum: to spring out, spring forth, to break forth, appear quickly
summus, -a, -um: uppermost, highest, topmost; the top of, highest part
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
locus, -i, m.: place
sūi, sibi, sē, sē: himself, herself, itself, themselves
fācīo, -ere, fēci, factum: to make
in prep. + abl.: in, on
arx, arcis, f.: a height, summit, pinnacle, top, peak
proxīmus, -a, -um: nearest, next
sum, esse, fūi, futurum to be
āēr, āēris, m.: the air, the lower atmosphere
ille, -a, -ud: that; he, she, it
lēvītas, -ātis, f.: lightness
locus, -i, m.: place

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-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
densus, -a, -um: thick, dense
hīc, haec, hōc: this, this one
tellūs, -ūris, f.: earth, soil, land; a country; the world
ēlémentum, -i, n.: a first principle, element
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
grandis, -e, adj.: great, large, great, full, abundant
trāho, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to draw, drag, or haul, to drag along; to draw off, forth, or away

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ēt, conj.: and
prēmo, -ere, -essi, -essum: to press
sum, esse, fūi, futurum: to be
grāvītas, -ātis, f.: weight, heaviness
sūus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their; one's; hers, theirs.
circumflūus, -a, -um: flowing around, circumfluent
ūmor, -ōris, m.: a liquid, fluid of any kind, moisture; the ocean
ultīma, -ōrum, n.: the farthest or most remote things, last
possīdēo, -ēre, -sēdi, -sessum: to occupy, abide in; take possession of
sōlīdus, -a, -um: firm, dense, compact, not hollow, solid
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
cōercō, -ēre, -cui, -cītum: to enclose something on all sides, to surround, encompass
orbis, -is, m.: round surface, disk, orb
sīc adv.: so, thus, in such a manner
ubi adv.: when, whenever, as soon as, as
dispōno, -ere, -pōsūi, -pōsītum: to place here and there; to distribute regularly
quisquis, quaeque, quodquod: whoever, whatever
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
ille, illa, illud: that; he, she, it
deus, -ī, m.: a god/deity
congeriēs, congeriēi, f.: a mass, heap or pile/collection or accumulation
sēco, -ere, secūi, sectum: to cut, cut off, cut up; divide, separate
sēco, -ere, secūi, sectum: to cut, cut off, cut up; divide, separate
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
in prep.+ acc.: in[to]
membrum, -i, n.: a part, portion, division
cōgo, -ere, cōēgi, cōactum: to drive or assemble together; to collect or compress
prīncipiō, adv.: at or in the beginning, at first
terra, -ae, f.: the earth, ground, or soil
nē adv.: no, not
nōn adv.: not
aequālis, -e adj.: equal, uniform, level, smooth, even
ab prep.+ abl.: from, by, since, etc.
omnis, -e adj.: all, every

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pars, partis, f.: part, piece, portion
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
magnus, -a, -um adj.: great, large
spēcīes, -ēi, f.: the outward appearance, outside, exterior; shape, form
glōmēro, -āvi, -āvi, -ātum: to wind or form into a ball

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in *prep.*+ *acc.*: in[to]

orbis, -is *f.*: circle, orb, hoop, disk

tum *adv.*: then

fretum, -i, *n.*: strait; *pl.* the sea

diffundo, -ere, -fūdi, -fūsum: to spread by pouring / to pour forth

rapidus, -a, -um *adj.*: seizing, hurrying along; swift

tūmesco, -ere, -mūi: to begin to swell up

ventus, -i, m.: windiubeo, -ēre, **iussi, iussum**: to order, command, bid

et conj.: and; and indeed

ambio, -īre, -īvi, -ītum: to surround, encircle, encompass

circumdo, -dare, -dedi, -datum: to surround; place something *acc.* around something

lītus, -oris, n.: shore, coast

terra, -ae, f.: earth, land

addo, -ere, addidi, additum: to add

et conj.: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and

fons, fontis, m.: a spring, fountain; fresh or spring water

et conj.: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and

stagnum, -i, n.: standing water, pool, pond, swamp

immensus, -a, -um: immeasurable, boundless, vast

lacus, -ūs, m.: a lake, pond

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

flūmen, -inis, n.: a river

-que: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

obliquus, -a, -um: slanting, oblique

cingo, -ere, cinxi, cinctum: to surround, encircle

dēclīvis, -e: sloping, descending

rīpa, -ae, f.: bank of a stream

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qui, quae, quod: who, that, which

dīversus, -a, -um: different, unlike, dissimilar

locus, -i, m.: a place, spot

partim, adv.: partly, in part, a part, some of, some; **partim ... partim**: partly,... partly; in part,... in part

sorbeo, -ēre, -ui: to drink, absorb

ab prep. with abl.: by

ipse, ipsa, ipsum: himself, herself, itself

in prep. with acc.: in

mare, -is, n.: the sea

pervenio, -īre, -vēni, -ventum: to come to, reach, arrive

partim, adv.: partly, in part, a part, some of, some; **partim ... partim**: partly,... partly; in part,... in part

campus, -i, m.: plain, open space; any level surface (of the sea)

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

recipio, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptum: to take in, receive

liber, libera, liberum: free, unrestricted, unrestrained, unimpeded, unshackled

aqua, -ae, f.: water

prō prep. with abl.: before, in front of; instead of

rīpa, -ae, f.: bank of a stream

lītus, -ōris, n.: seashore, seaside, beach, coast

pulso, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to push, strike, beat

iūbĕo, -ēre, iussi, iussum: to order, bid, tell, command

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et conj.: and; and also, even

extendo, -ere, extendi, extensum: to stretch out, spread out, extend (themselves)

campus, -i, m.: an even, flat place; plain; field

subsīdo, -ēre, -ēdi, -essum: to sink, settle, subside

valles, -is, f.: valley

frons, frondis, f.: a leafy branch, green bough, foliage

tēgo, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to cover

silva, -ae, f.: wood, forest, woodland

lāpīdōsus, -a, -um: full of stones; stony

surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum: to rise in growth, to spring up, arise

mons, montis, m.: a mountain, mount

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ut, adv.: as; just as

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both...and

duo, -ae, -o: two

dexter, -tra, -trum: to the right, on the right side, right

caelum, -ī, n.: sky

tōtīdem, num. adj. indecl.: just so many, just as many

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both...and

sinister, -tra, -trum: left, on the left, on the left hand or side

pars, partis, f.: a part, piece, portion, share, etc

sēco, -āre, -cūi, -ctum: to divide, cleave, separate

zōna, -ae, f.: a belt, girdle; zone, one of the imaginary circles which divided the earth into five climates

quintus, -a, -um, num. adj.: fifth

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

ardens, ardentis, adj.: on fire, burning, flaming, fiery, hot

ille, illa, illud, demonstr. pron.: that; he, she, it

sic adv.: thus, in this way

onus, -eris, n.: a load, burden

inclūdo, -ere, -si, -sum: to shut in, to shut up, to confine, to imprison

nūmērus, -i, m.: a number

distinguo, -ere, -nxi, nctum: to separate, to divide, to part

īdem, eadem, idem: same

cūra, -ae, f.: care, attention

deus, dei, m.: god, deity

totidem (indecl. adj.): just so many, just as many

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both...and

plaga, -ae, f.: region, zone

tellūs, -ūris, f.: earth, globe

prēmo, -ere, -essi, -essum: to press, press into, press upon

qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, which, what

qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, which, what

medius, -a, -um: that is in the middle or midst, mid, middle

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

nōn adv.: not

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

habitābilis, -e: habitable

aestus, -ūs, m.: heat

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nix, nivis, f.: snow

tego, -ere, texi, tectum: to cover, to hide

altus, -a, -um: high, deep

duo, duae, duo: the two, both

totidem indecl. adj.: just so many, just as many

inter (prep. + acc): between, among, amid; in the midst of

uterque, utraque, utrumque pron.: each (of two), either, each one, one and the other, one as well as the other, both

loco, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to place, to put, to lay, to set

tempēries, -ēi, f.: a due mingling, mixture or tempering, temperature

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both...and

do, dāre, dēdi, dātum: to give

miscēo, -ēre, miscūi, mixtum: to mix, to intermingle, to blend

cum prep. with abl.: with, together with

frīgor, -oris, n.: cold, coldness, coolness

flamma, -ae, f.: flame, a blazing fire; glowing heat