

Glossary for *Met.* IV. 389-415

finis, -is, m.: an end

sum, esse, fuī, futūrum: to be

dictum, -i, n.: something said, *i.e.* a saying, a word

ēt, conj.: and

adhuc, adv.: even now; hitherto, till now

Mīnyēūs, -a, -um: of or belonging to King Minyas

prōles, -is, f.: that which grows forth; offspring, child

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urgeo, -ēre, ursi: to press, push, force, drive, impel, urge

ōpus, -ēris, n.: work, labor

sperno, -ere, sprēvi, sprētum: to sever, separate, remove

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

deus, -ī m.: god, deity

festum, -i, n.: a holiday, festival; a festal banquet, feast

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

prōfāno, -āre, -āvi, -atum: to render unholy, deprive of sanctity, to unhallow, desecrate, profane

tympānum, -ī, n.: drum, timbrel, tambour, tambourine

cum conj.: when

sūbitō, adv.: suddenly, unexpectedly

nōn adv.: not

appārēo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to be seen, to show one's self, be in public, appear

raucus, -a, -um, adj.: hoarse, hollow, or deep sounding, harsh, rough, grating

obstrēpo, -ere, -ūi, -itum: to make a noise against or at; to roar or resound at; to resound, sound

sōnus, -i, m.: noise, sound

ēt, conj.: and

āduncus, -a, -um, adj.: bent in the manner of a hook, hooked

tībīa, -ae, f.: pipe, flute

cornū, -ūs, n.: horn

tinnūlus, -a, -um: ringing, tinkling, shrill-sounding

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

aes, aeris, n.: bronze

sōno, -āre, -ūi, -itum: to make a noise, to sound, resound

rēdōlēo, -ēre, -ūi: to emit a scent, diffuse an odor

murra, -ae, f.: the myrrh-tree, an Arabian tree, of which myrrh was the sap; *meton.* myrrh

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

crōcus, -i, m.: saffron

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

rēs, rei, f.: a matter, affair, property, fortune

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

fīdes, -ēi, f.: trust in a person or thing, faith, confidence, reliance, credence, belief

magnus, -a, -um: great, large; *comp.* **māior, maius:** greater

coepio, -ere, coepi, coeptum: to begin, to undertake

vīresco, -ēre: to grow or become green

tēla, -ae, f.: a web; the loom

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in prep. + acc.: in, into

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

hēdēra, -ae, f.: ivy

fācīes, -ēi, f.: make, form, configuration, figure, shape, appearance

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pendĕo, -ĕre, pĕpendi: to hang, hang down, be suspended
frondesco, -ere, -dũi: to become leafy, to put forth leaves, to shoot out
vestis, -is, f.: the covering for the body, clothes, clothing, attire, vesture
pars, partis, f.: a part, piece, portion, share
ābĕo, -ĭre, -ĭvi or -ĭi, -ĭtum: to go from a place, to go away, depart
in *prep. +acc.:* in, into
vītis, -is, f.: a vine, grapevine
et *conj.:* and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and
qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.:* who, which, what
mōdō *adv.:* only, merely, recently
filum, -i, n.: a thread
sum, esse, fũi, futurum: to be
palmĕs, -ĭtis, m.: a young branch or shoot of a vine, a vinesprig, vine-sprout
mũto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to alter, change (with)
dĕ *prep. +abl.:* from
stāmen, -ĭnis, n.: the warp in the upright loom of the ancients
pampĭnus, -i, m./f.: a tendril or young shoot of a vine
exĕo, -ĭre, -ĭi, -ĭtum: to go out or forth, issue
purpũra, -ae, f.: purple color, purple
fulgor, -ōris, m.: lightning, a flash of lightning
pingo, -ere, pinxi, pictum: to represent pictorially with the pencil or needle, to paint, embroider
accommōdo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to adjust or adapt to, to accommodate to
ũva, -ae, f.: the fruit of the vine, a grape
iam *adv.:* at this time, now, just now, at present, already
-que *conj.:* and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
dies, -ĕi, m.: day
exĭgo, -ere, -ĕgi, -actum: to pass, complete, finish
sum, esse, fũi, futurum: to be
tempus, -ōris, n.: a portion or period of time, a time
-que *conj.:* and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
sũbĕo, -ĭre, -ĭi, -ĭtum: to come or go up to, to approach, draw near, advance or proceed to a place; to come
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qui, quae, quod *rel.pron.:* who, which, what
tũ, tui, tibi, tĕ, tĕ *pers.pron.:* you
nec *conj.:* neither, nor, and not; **nec ... nec:** neither ... nor
tĕnebrae, -ārum, f.pl.: darkness
nec *conj.:* neither, nor, and not; **nec ... nec:** neither ... nor
possum, posse, pōtũi: to be able
dĭco, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to say or tell; call
lux, lũcis, f.: light
sĕd *conj.:* but
cum *prep. +abl.:* with
lux, lũcis, f.: light
tāmen *adv.:* notwithstanding, nevertheless
dũbĭus, -a, -um *adj.:* undetermined, doubtful, dubious
confĭnĭum, -ii, n.: a confine, boundary, limit
nox, noctis, f.: night
tectum, -i, n.: a covering, roof
rĕpentĕ *adv.:* suddenly

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quātio, -ere, -, quassum: to shake
pinguis, -e adj.: fat, fatty
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
ardēo, -ēre, -rsi, -rsum: to burn, blaze, sparkle, glow, shine
vidēo, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, perceive
lampās, -ādis, f.: a light, torch, lamp
ēt conj.: and
rūtīlus, -a, -um adj.: red, shining, glittering
conlūcēo, -ēre: to be wholly illuminated, bright; to shine
ignis, -is, m.: fire
aedēs, -ium, f.pl.: a dwelling, house
falsus, -a, -um: deceptive, pretended, feigned, deceitful, spurious, false
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
saevus, -a, -um: raging, furious, savage
simulācrum, -i, n.: a likeness, form, image
ululo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to howl, to yell, to shriek
fēra, -ae, f.: a wild animal, wild beast
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fūmidus, -a, -um: full of smoke, smoky
iamdūdum, adv.: this very instant, without delay, forthwith, immediately, directly
latīto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to be hid, to hide
per, prep. +acc.: through, throughout, all along
tectum, -i, n.: a roof
soror, -ōris, f.: a sister
dīversus, -a, -um: different, diverse, opposite; In different directions, apart, separate
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
locus, -i, m.: place, spot
ignis, -is, m.: fire
ac conj.: and also, and besides
lūmen, -inis, n.: light
vīto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to evade, to seek to escape; avoid
dum, conj.: while, whilst
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
peto, -ere, -īvi, -ītum: to attack, to assault, to beg, to desire
tenēbrae, -ārum, f.: darkness
parvus, -a, -um: small, little
membrāna, -ae, f.: the skin
per, prep. +acc.: through, through the midst of, throughout, all over, all along
artus, -ūs, m.: a joint; limb
porrīgo, -ere, -rexi, -rectum: to stretch or spread out before oneself, to put forth, reach out, extend
tēnūis, -e: slim, thin, slender, fine
-que, encl. conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
inclūdo, -ere, -si, -sum: to shut up, shut in, confine, enclose, imprison, keep in
bracchium, -ii, n.: the forearm, from the hand to the elbow
pinna, -ae, f.: a feather; wing
nec, conj.: not; and not, also not
qui, quae, quod, pron. rel.: who, what, which, that
perdo, -ere, -dīdi, -ditum: to make away with; to destroy, ruin; to squander, dissipate, throw away, waste, lose
vetus, -eris adj.: old, former, earlier

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rātio, -ōnis, f.: course, mode, manner, method, fashion

figūra, -ae, f.: a form, shape, figure

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scio, -ire, -ivi, -itum: to know

sino, -ere, sivi, sītum: to let, suffer, allow, permit, give leave

tēnēbrae, -ārum, f.pl.: darkness

non, *adv.*: not

ille, illa, illud, *pron. demons.*: that; he, she, it

plūma, -ae, f.: a small, soft feather

lēvo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to lift up, raise, elevate

sustīnēo, -ēre, -tīnūi, -tentum: to hold up, hold upright, uphold, to bear up, keep up, support, sustain

tamen, *adv.*: notwithstanding, nevertheless, for all that, however, yet, still

-, sui, sibi, sē, sē *pron. reflex.*: himself, herself, itself

perlūcēo, -ēre, -xi: to shine through, shine forth, be visible; to be seen through, to be transparent, pellucid

āla, -ae, f.: wing

cōnor, -āri, -ātus sum: to endeavor, attempt, try, venture

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

lōquor, lōqui, locūtus sum: to speak, to talk, to say

mīnīmus, -a, -um *superl. of parvus, -a, -um*: very small, very little; least, smallest

ēt conj.: and; even

prō *adv.*: before, in front of; in proportion to

corpus, -ōris, n.: a body

vox, vōcis, f.: a voice, sound, cry

ēmitto, -ere, mīsi, missum: to send out, to send forth, to let go

pērāgo, -ere, -ēgi, -actum: to carry through, go through with, execute, finish, accomplish, complete

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

lēvis, -e: light, not heavy

strīdor, -ōris, m.: any harsh, shrill, hissing, grating, or creaking sound; a creaking, hissing

quērella, -ae, f.: a complaining, or complaint

tectum, -i, n.: a covering, roof; house

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

nōn *adv.*: not

silva, -ae, f.: wood, forest, woodland

cēlēbro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to place a person in great numbers, to frequent

lux, lūcis, f.: light

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

pērōsus, a, um: hating greatly, loathing, detesting

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nox, noctis, f.: night

vōlo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to fly

sērus, -a, -um: late

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

tēnēo, -ere, tēnūi, tentum: to hold, to keep, to have

ā *prep. + abl.*: from, away from, out of; down from; since, after; by, at, in, on

vespērus, -a, -um: of or belonging to the evening, evening

nōmen, īnis, f.: name