

Glossary for *Met.* IV. 329-388

nāis, idis, f.: water nymph

ab *prep. w/ abl.*: by, from

hīc, haec, hōc *demonstr. pron.*: this, this one

taceo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to be silent

puer, -i, m.: a child: a boy

rubor, -ōris, m.: redness, a blush

ōs, ōris, n.: mouth, face

noto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to mark, distinguish, denote

4.330

nescio, -īre, -īvi/-ii, -ītum: know to not, be ignorant

enim *adv.*: indeed, truly

quis, quid *interrog. pron.*: who? what?

amor, -ōris, m.: love, passion, fondness, desire

sed, conj.: but, however

et[iam] *adv.*: even, also, now too

ērubesco, -ere, -bui: to grow red, blush

deceat -ēre -uit *impers. verb.*: it is proper, it is fitting, is attractive, is becoming

hīc, haec, hōc *demonstr. pron.*: this, this one

color, -ōris, m.: color, tint, hue

āprīcus, -a -um: sunny,

pendens, -entis, adj.: suspended, hanging

arbor, -oris, f.: tree

pōmum, -i, n.: fruit

aut conj.: or; **aut . . . aut**: either . . . or

ebur, -oris, n.: ivory

tingo, -ere, tīnxi, tinctum: to dye, color, imbue, tint

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist,

aut conj.: or; **aut . . . aut**: either . . . or

sub prep. w/ abl.: under

candor, -ōris, m.: shining whiteness, luster

rubens, -entis adj.: being red, blushing

cum adv.: when

frustrā adv.: in vain

resono, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to resound

aes, aeris, n.: copper, bronze

auxiliarius, -a, -um: helping, auxiliary

luna, -ae, f.: the moon

posco, -ere, pōposci: to demand, insist, beg, ask urgently

nympha, -ae, f.: nymph

sine prep. w/ abl.: without

finis, -is, m.: end, limit

sorōrius -a -um: of a sister, sisterly

saltem adv.: at least, at the least

4.335

osculum -i, n.: a kiss

iam adv.: now, already

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

manus, -ūs, f.: hand

ad prep. w/ acc.: to, toward, at, near

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eburneus, -a, -um: made of ivory, white as ivory
collum, -i, n.: neck
fero, ferre, tuli, lātum: to bring, bear
dēsino, -ere, -sii, -situm: to cease, desist from, stop
an conj.: or
fugio, -ere, fūgi, fugitum: to flee
tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē pers. pron.: you
cum prep. w/ abl.: with
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
āio, ais, ait, aiunt defect. verb: to say
iste, ista, istud demonstr. pron.: that, that of yours, that beside you
relinquo, -ere, -līqui, -lictum: to leave behind
Salmacis, -idis, f.: the nymph of a very clear fountain in Caria
extimesco, -ere, -ui: to be terrified
loca, -arum, n.pl.: regions, places
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.: this, this one
tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē pers. pron.: you
liber, -era, -erum: free, independent, unrestrained, unimpeded
trādo, -ere, -didi, -ditum: to surrender, hand over, give up
hospes, -itis, m.: host, guest, stranger
āio, ais, ait, aiunt defect. verb: to say
simulo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to pretend, simulate
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
gradus, -ūs, m.: a step
discēdo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum: to depart, leave
verto, -ere, verti, versum: to turn
tum adv.: then, at that time
quoque adv.: also, too
rēspīcīo, -ere, -spexi, -spectum: to looking back
frutex, -icis, m.: shrub, bush
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
reconditus, -a, -um: concealed
silva, -ae, f.: forest, growth, foliage
4.340
dēlītesco, -ere, -tui: to conceal oneself, lie hidden
flexus, -ūs, m.: a bending, turning
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
genu, -ūs, n.: knee
submitto, -ere, -misi, -missum: to let down, lower, sink
at conj.: but, yet, moreover
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that; he she it
scīlīcet, adv.: of course, naturally, evidently, certainly, undoubtedly
ut adv.: as, when
vācūus, -a, -um: vacant, unoccupied, free
et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and
inobservātus, -a, -um: unobserved, unperceived
in prep. with abl.: in, among
herba, -ae, f.: grass

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huc *adv.*: here, to this place
eo, ire, ii, itum: to go
et *conj.*: and; **et ... et**: both ... and
hinc *adv.*: from here, hence
illuc *adv.*: to that place
et *conj.*: and; **et ... et**: both ... and
in *prep. with abl.*: in, among
adlūdo, -ere, -ūsi, -usum: to lap, play with
unda, -ae, f.: wave, water
summus, -a, -um: highest, tip
pēs, pedis, m.: foot
talus, -i, m.: ankle, foot
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
tenus *prep. with abl.*: all the way to, as far as
vestigium, -i, n.: footprint, the part of the foot which makes a print, the sole of the foot
tingo, -ere, tinxī, tinctum: to dip, wet
nec *adv.*: and not, nor
mora, -ae, f.: pause, delay
temperies, -ēi, f.: mild climate, temperature
blandus, -a, -um: smooth, pleasant, gentle
capio, -ere, cēpi, captum: to take, seize, capture
aqua, -ae, f.: water
4.345
mollis, -e: soft
dē *prep. with abl.*: down from, from
tener, -era, -erum: soft, young
vēlāmen, -inis, n.: garment
corpus, -oris, n.: body
pono, -ere, posui, positum: to put, place
tum *adv.*: then, next
vērō, adv.: in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly
placeo, -ēre, -cui, -itum: to please, be agreeable to
nūdus, -a, -um: bare, nude
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
cupīdo, -inis, f.: love, desire
forma, -ae, f.: form, image, figure
Salmacis, -idis, f.: Salmacis, nymph of fountain at Halicarnassus
exardesco, -ere, -arsi, -arsum: to blaze up, become hot, be inflamed
flāgro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to burn, flame, blaze, be on fire
quoque *adv.*: also, too
lūmen, -inis, n.: light, *pl.* eyes
nympha, -ae, f.: nymph
nōn *adv.*: not
aliter *adv.*: otherwise, in another manner
quam *adv.*: than
cum *adv.*: when
pūrus, -a, -um: clean, pure, clear
nitidus, -a, -um: shining, bright
orbis, -is, m.: orb

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oppōsītus, -a, -um: placed or standing against or opposite, opposed to, opposite

speculum, -i, n.: mirror

refero, -ferre, rettuli, relātum: to carry back, bring back, reflect

īmāgo, -īnis, f.: image

Phoebus, -i, m.: Apollo, a poetical appellation of Apollo as the god of light

4.350

vix adv.: with difficulty; scarcely, barely

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

mora, -ae, f.: delay, hindrance

patior, pati, passus sum: to suffer, experience, allow

vix adv.: with difficulty; scarcely, barely

iam adv.: now, already

suus, -a, -um possess. adj.: his/her/its own

gaudium, -i, n.: joy, gladness, delight

differo, differre, distuli, dilātum: to put off, defer

iam adv.: now, already; **iam . . . iam:** at one time . . . at another

cupio, -ere, -īvi, -ītum: to desire, long for

amplector, amplecti, amplexus sum: to embrace, surround

iam adv.: now, already; **iam . . . iam:** at one time . . . at another

-, sui, sibi, sē, sē 3d pers.reflex.pron.: him/her/itself

māle, adv.: badly, ill, wrongly, wickedly, unfortunately, erroneously, improperly

contineo, -ēre, -tinui, -tentum: to hold back, detain, repress, hold in check, curb, check, stay, stop, tame, subdue

āmens, -entis, adj.: mad, senseless, insane

ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that; he, she, it

cavus, -a, -um: hollow, concave

vēlox, -ōcis, adj.: swift, quick, fleet, rapid, speedy

adplaudo, -ere, -si, -sum: to clap

corpus, -oris, n.: body

palma, -ae, f.: palm of a hand

dēsilio, -īre, -ilui, -sultum: to leap down

in prep. with acc.: into, towards

latex, -icis, m.: fluid, liquid

alternus, -a, -um: one after the other, alternate

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

bracchium, -i, n.: forearm

dūco, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to draw, lead, bring forward

in prep. with abl.: in, among

liquidus, -a, -um: fluid, flowing, liquid

translūceo, -ēre: to shine through, show through, be transparent or translucent

aqua, -ae, f.: water

ut adv.: as, just as, like

eburneus, -a, -um: made of ivory

sī conj.: if

(ali)quis, (ali)quid indef.pron.: anybody, someone, anything, something

4.355

signum, -i, n.: sign, mark; an image, as a work of art; a figure, statue, picture, image on a signet ring

tego, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to cover

clārus, -a, -um: bright, clear, brilliant

vel conj.: or, or perhaps

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candidus, -a, -um: shining white, radiant
lilium, -i, n.: lily
vītrum, -i, n.: glass
vinco, -ere, vīci, victum: to conquer, overcome, be victorious, get the better of
et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and
meus, -a, -um *possess. adj.*: my, mine
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
exclāmo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to shout, exclaim
nāis, idis, f.: water nymph, naiad
et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and
omnis, -e: every, all
vestis, -is, f.: clothes, dress
procul *adv.*: far, a great way off, afar off, at a distance
iacio, -ere, iēci, iactum: to throw; to cast
medius, -a, -um: middle, middle of
inmitto, -ere, -mīsi, -missum: to launch, throw
unda, -ae, f.: water
pugno, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to fight; struggle
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
teneo, -ēre, -ui, tentum: to hold, keep, seize
luctans, -antis, adj.: struggling, reluctant
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
osculum, -i, n.: a kiss
carpo, -ere, -si, -tum: to pluck, snatch
subiecto, -āre: to lay, place, or put under; to throw out from below
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
manūs, -us, f.: hand
invītus, -a, -um: unwilling, reluctant
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
pectus, -oris, n.: breast, chest
tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum: to touch, handle
4.360
et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and
nunc *adv.*: now
hāc *adv.*: in this place, on this side, this way, here
iuvenis, -is, adj.: young, youthful; *substant.* a young man
nunc *adv.*: now
circumfundo, -ere, -fūdī, -fūsum +*dat.*: to surround; closely embrace, to cling to closely
illac *adv.*: that way, on that side, there
dēniquē *adv.*: at last, finally
nītor, nīti, nixus sum: to struggle, strive to rise
contrā *adv.*: against
ēlābor, ēlābi, elapsus sum: to slip away, get clear, escape
volo, velle, volui: to wish, want; to be willing
implico, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to entwine, enfold, grasp
ut *adv.*: as
serpens, -entis, f.: snake, serpent
qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.*: who, what, which
rēgīus, -a, -um: royal, regal, princely, splendid, magnificent, distinguished

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sustineo, -ēre, -tinui, -tentum: to hold up, bear up
ālēs, ālītīs, f.: bird
sublīmis, -e: high, uplifted; borne aloft, uplifted, elevated, raised
rapio, -ere, -pui, -ptum: to seize and carry off, to snatch, tear, drag, draw, or hurry away
pendeo, -ēre, pependi: to hang
caput, -itis, n.: head
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that, he, she, it
pēs, pedis, m.: foot
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
adligo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to bind, tie to
et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and
cauda, -ae, f.: tail
spatior, -ari, -atus sum: to spread out, expand
implico, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to entwine, enfold, grasp
āla, -ae, f.: wing
4.365
ut adv.: as
-ve conj.: or
soleo, -ēre, -itus sum: to be accustomed
hedera, -ae, f.: ivy
longus, -a, -um: long
intexo, -ere, -texui, -textum: to weave into, to inweave, interweave; to plait, join together, interlace, surround, cover
truncus, -i, m.: trunk
ut adv.: as
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
sub prep. w/ abl.: under
aequor, -oris, n.: sea
dēprehendo, -ere, -dī, -sum: to catch, intercept, overtake
pōlypus, -i, m.: polypus, octopus
hostis, -is, m.: enemy
contineo, -ēre, -ui, -tentum: to hold, keep, hold fast, retain
ex prep. w/ abl.: out of, from
omnis, -e: all, every, whole
dīmitto, -ere, -mīsi, -missum: to send different ways, to send apart
pars, -tis, f.: part
flagellum, -i, n.: whip, lash; arm, tentacle (of a polypus)
persto, -āre, -stīti, -stātum: to stand fast or firm, to hold out, continue, persevere, persist
Atlantiādes, -ae, m.: descendant of Atlas, son of Mercury, Hermaphroditus
spērātus, -a, -um: that is hoped or longed for
gaudium, -i, n.: joy, delight
nympha, -ae, f.: nymph
dēnego, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to deny, refuse, reject
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that; he, she, it
premo, -ere, -essi, -essum: to press (upon), oppress, overwhelm, weigh down; to urge, pursue, press close or hard
committo, -ere, -mīsi, -missum: to bring, join, combine into one whole; to join or put together, to connect, unite
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
corpus, -oris, n.: body; substance, flesh
tōtus, -a, -um: entire, all, whole
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sicut *adv.*: just as, as in fact
inhaereo, -ēre, -si, -sum: to stick, cling to, adhere to
pugno, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to fight
licet, conj. with subjunctive: although, even if
improbus, -a, -um: bad; morally bad, perverse, willful; bold
dīco, -ere, -xi, dictum: to say, tell
nōn *adv.*: not
tamen *adv.*: however, nevertheless
effugio, -ere, -fūgi: to flee away, escape
ita *adv.*: thus, so
deus, -i, m.: god
iubeo, -ēre, iussi, iussum: to order, command, decree
et *conj.*: and; **et ... et**: both ... and
iste, ista, istud *demonstr. pron.*: that, that of yours; he, she, it
nullus, -a, -um: not any, none
dies, diēi, f.: day
a *prep. with abl.*: from, away from
ego, mei, mihi, mē, mē: I, me
nec, conj.: and not, nor
ego, mei, mihi, mē, mē: I, me
dēdūco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum: to lead away
ab *prep. with abl.*: from, away from
iste, ista, istud *demonstr. pron.*: that, that of yours; he, she, it
vōtum, -i, n.: a wish, desire, longing, prayer
suus, -a, -um *reflex. possess. adj.*: of oneself; his, her, its, their (own)
habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have, hold
deus, -i, m.: god
nam *conj.*: for
misceo, -ēre, miscui, mixtum: to mix, intermingle, blend, unite
duo, duae, duo *card. num.*: two
corpus, -oris, n.: body
iungo, -ere, iunxi, iunctum: to join together, unite
facies, -ēi, f.: face
-que, conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
indūco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum: to bring in, put on
ille, illa, illud *demonstr. pron.*: that; he, she, it
4.375
ūnus, -a, -um, adj. num.: one
velut, adv.: even as, just as
sī, conj.: if
(ali)quis, (ali)quid *indef. pron.*: anybody, someone, anything, something (following *si*)
condūco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum: to draw together, unite, connect
cortex, -icis, m.: bark
rāmus, -i, m.: branch, bough, twig
cresco, -ere, crēvi, crētum: to grow
iungo, -ere, iunxi, iunctum: to join together, unite
pariter, adv.: equally
-que, conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
adolesco, -ere, -ēvi, -ultum: to grow, grow up

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cerno, -ere, crēvi, crētum: to perceive, see
sīc adv.: this, in this way
ubi adv.: when
complexus, -ūs, m.: close embrace
coeo, -īre, -īi, coītum: to form a whole by coming together, to be united into a whole, to unite, combine
membrum, -i, n.: limb
tenax, -ācis, adj.: holding fast, gripping, tenacious
nec conj.: not, and not; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
duo, duae, duo card. num.: two
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
et conj.: and; **et ... et:** both ... and
forma, -ae, f.: form, figure
duplex, -icis, adj.: twofold, double
nec, conj.: not, and not; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
fēmina, -ae, f.: female, woman
dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say, speak, call
nec conj.: not, and not; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
puer, -eri, m.: boy
ut conj.: that
possum, posse, potui: to be able
neuter, -tra, -trum: neither the one nor the other, neither of two
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
et conj.: and; **et ... et:** both ... and
uterque, utraque, utrumque: each (of two), either, each one, one and the other, one as well as the other, both
video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see
4.380
ergō adv.: on account of, therefore
ubi adv.: when
-, sui, sibi, sē, sē 3d pers.reflex.pron.: himself, herself, itself
liquidus, -a, -um: flowing, fluid
quō, adv.: where, to/in which place
vir, viri, m.: a man
dēscendo, -ere, -di, -sum: to descend, sink, go down
unda, -ae, f.: wave, water
sēmimās, -māris, m.: half a man, hermaphrodite
facio, -ere, fēci, factum: to make
video, -ere, vīdi, vīsum: to see
mollio, -īre, -īvi, -ītum: to make soft, soften
in, prep. with abl.: in
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that; he, she, it
membrum, -i, n.: limb
manus, -ūs, f.: hand
tendo, -ere, tetendi, tentum: to stretch, stretch out, distend, extend
sed conj.: but, on the contrary
iam adv.: at the moment, now
nōn adv.: not
vox, vōcis, f.: voice
vīrīlis, -e: of or belonging to a man, manly, virile
Hermaphrodītus, -i, m.: Hermaphroditus, the son of Hermes and Aphrodite

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āio, ais, aī, aiunt *defect. verb.*: to say

nātus, -i, m.: son

do, dare, dedi, datum: to give, deliver

mūnus, -eris, n.: service, gift

vester, vestra, vestrum *possess. adj.*: your, yours

et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and

pater, patris, m.: father

et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and

genetrix, -īcis, f.: mother

ambo, ambae, ambo *num.*: both

nōmen, -inis, n.: name

habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have, hold

4.385

quisquis, quaeque, quodquod *pron.rel.*: whoever, whichever; each, every

in, prep. with acc.: in, into

hīc, haec, hōc *demonstr. pron.*: this, this one

fons, fontis, m.: a spring, fountain, well-source, water from a spring

vir, viri, m.: man

venio, -īre, vēni, ventum: to come

exeo, -īre, -ii, -itum: to go out, depart

inde *adv.*: from that place

sēmivīr, -vīri, m.: half a man

et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and

tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum: to touch

sūbitō, adv.: suddenly, unexpectedly

mollesco, -ere: to become effeminate, unmanly

in prep. with abl.: in, among

unda, -ae, f.: wave, water

mōvēo, -ēre, mōvi, mōtum: to move, affect

uterque, utraque, utrumque: each, either, each one

pārens, -entis, m./f.: parent

nātus, -i, m.: son

ratus, -a, -um: fulfilled, valid

verbum, -i, n.: word

biformis, -e: two-formed, of double form

facio, -ere, fēci, factum: to do, make

et conj.: and; **et ... et**: both ... and

incestus, -a, -um: impure, polluted, unclean

fons, fontis, m.: a spring, fountain, well-source, water from a spring

mēdicāmen, -inis, n.: drug, potion, poison

tingo, -ere, tinxī, tinctum: to tinge, imbue