

Glossary for *Met.* IV. 274-328

posco, -ere, poposci: to ask for urgently; to beg, demand, request

Alcīthōē, -ēs, f.: Alcithoë, one of the daughters of Minyas in Thebes

postquam conj.: after, when

sileo, -ēre, -ui: to be silent, still

soror, -ōris, f.: sister

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qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, which, what

radius, -ii, m.: stake, stick; shuttle

sto, -āre, steti, statum: to stand

percurro, -ere, -curri, -cursum: to run through, pierce

stāmen, -inis, n.: thread, string; warp

tēla, -ae, f.: web, loom

vulgātus, -a, -um: common

taceo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to be silent, to say nothing, to pass over in silence

dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say, tell

pastor, -ōris, m.: shepherd

amor, -ōris, m.: love

Daphnis, -idis, m.: son of Mercury, a beautiful young shepherd in Sicily, inventor of pastoral songs

Īdaeus, -a, -um: Idaean, of Mt. Ida

qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, what, which

nymphē, -ēs, f.: nymph

paelex, -icis, f.: a kept mistress, concubine

īra, -ae, f.: wrath

confero, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum: to change into, transform to something

in prep. w/acc.: into

saxum, -i, n.: boulder, rock

tantus, -a, -um: so great, so large

dolor, -ōris, m.: pain, grief

ūro, -ere, ussi, ustum: to burn, inflame, consume

amans, -antis, m./f.: lover

nec adv.: not, nor

loquor, loqui, locūtus sum: to say, speak

ut adv.: how, in what way or manner

quondam adv.: once, at one time

nātūra, -ae, f.: nature

iūs, iūris, n.: law

novo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to make new, refresh; change, alter

4.280

ambiguus, -a, -um: uncertain, changing, fluctuating

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

modo adv.: only; **modo . . . modo:** now . . . now; at one time . . . at another

vir, -i, m.: man

modo adv.: only; **modo . . . modo:** now . . . now; at one time . . . at another

fēmina, -ae, f.: woman

Sīthon, -onis, m./f.: a Thracian

tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē pers. pron.: you

quoque conj.: also, too

nunc adv.: now, at present, at this time

adamas, -antis, m.: adamant, the hardest metal

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quondam *adv.*: once
fidus, -a, -um: trustworthy, faithful
parvus, -a, -um: small, little
Celmis, -is, m.: Celmis, one of the Corybantes, priests of Cybele
Iūppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans
largus, -a, -um: large, abundant, profuse
-que conj.: and
sero, -ere, sēvi, satum: to produce, bring forth
Cūrētes, -um, m.pl.: people of Crete who attended Jupiter at his birth
ab prep. w/abl.: from
imber, -bris, m.: rain
et conj.: and
Crocum, -i, Gk. acc. -on, n.: Crocus, saffron
in prep. w/acc.: into
parvus, -a, -um: small
verto, -ere, versi, versum: to turn
cum prep w/abl.: with
Smilax, -acis, f.: Smilax, a maiden changed into bindweed
flōs, -ōris, m.: flower
praetereo, -īre, -īvi, -itum: to pass over, leave out, omit, not mention
dulcis, -e: sweet, pleasant
-que conj.: and
animus, -i, m.: mind
novitas, -ātis, f.: newness, novelty
teneo, -ēre, -ui, -tum: to hold
4.285
unde adv.: from where
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
infāmis, -e: infamous, notorious
quārē adv.: from what cause, on what account, why
male adv.: badly, wrongly
fortis, -e: strong, powerful
unda, -ae, f.: water
Salmacis, -idis, f.: the nymph of a fountain at Halicarnassus
ēnervo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to weaken
tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum: to touch, beat
-que: and
remollio, -īre, -, -itum: to make soft, soften
artus, -ūs, m.: joint, limb
disco, -ere, didici: to learn
causa, -ae, f.: cause, reason
lateo, -ēre, -ui: to lie hidden, remain unknown
vīs, vis, f.: power, strength
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
nōtus, -a, -um: well known, familiar
fons, -tis, m.: spring, fountain
Mercurius, -ii, m.: Mercury, the son of Jupiter and Maia, the messenger of the gods
puer, -i, m.: boy
dīva, -ae, f.: goddess

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Cytherēis, -idis, f.: the Cytherian, *i.e.* Venus, *Ov. M.* 4, 288.

nascor, nasci, nātus sum: to be born

nāiās, -adis, f.: water nymph; nymph

Īdaeus, -a, -um: Idaean, of Mt. Ida

ēnūtrio, -īre, -īvi, -ītum: to raise, bring up, nourish

sub *prep w/abl.:* under, beneath, below

antrum, -i, n.: cave, cavern

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qui, quae, quod, rel. pron.: who, which

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist

facies, -ēi, f.: face, shape

in *prep. with abl.:* in

qui, quae, quod, rel. pron.: who, which

māter, -tris, f.: mother

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

pater, -tris, m.: father

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

cognosco, -ere, -nōvi, -itum: to recognize

possum, posse, potui: to be able

nōmen, -inis, n.: name

quoque adv.: also, too

traho, -ere, traxi, tractum: to draw, derive

ab *prep. with abl.:* by, from

ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that, those

is, ea, id pron.: he, she, it

trēs, tria, num. adj.: three

cum adv.: when

p̄imum adv.: at first; **cum p̄imum:** as soon as

facio, -ere, fēci, factum: to make, do

quinquennium, -i, n.: period of five years

mons, montis, m.: mountain

dēsero, -ere, -ui, -tum: to depart; leave, forsake, abandon, give up

patrius, -a, -um: paternal

Īda, -ae, f.: Mount Ida, a high mountain in Crete

-que conj.: and

altrix, altrīcis, f.: nourisher, sustainer

relinquo, -ere, -līqui, -lictum: to abandon, forsake

ignōtus, -a, -um: unknown, strange

erro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to wander

locus, -i, m.: place, region

ignōtus, -a, -um: unknown, strange

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, look at

4.295

flūmen, -inis, n.: river

gaudeo, -ēre, gāvīsus sum: to be glad, rejoice

studium, -i, n.: eagerness, enthusiasm

minuo, -ere, -ui, -ūtum: to lessen, diminish

labor, -oris, m.: work, labor, exertion

ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that

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etiam conj.: and now, besides, still, even

Lycius, -a, -um: of Lycia, a country of Asia Minor, Lycian

urbs, -is, f.: city

Lycia, -ae, f.: a country of Asia Minor

-que conj.: and

propinquus, -a, -um: near, neighboring

Cāres, -um, Gk. acc. -as, m.pl.: Carians, inhabitants of Caria, a country of Asia Minor

adeo, -īre, -ī, -itum: to approach, visit

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, look at

hīc adv.: here, in this place

stagnum, -i, n.: pool, lake

lūceo, -ēre, luxi: to shine, shimmer

ad prep. w/ acc.: to, toward

imus, -a, -um: innermost, deepest

usque adv.: all the way

solum, -i, n.: bottom

lymp̄ha, -ae, f.: water, clear water, spring water

nōn adv.: not

illic adv.: in that place

canna, -ae, f.: reed

paluster, -ris, -re: marsh-, swamp-

nec conj.: nor; **nec...nec:** neither...nor

sterilis, -e: barren, sterile

ulva, -ae, f.: sedge, (collective) aquatic plants

nec conj.: nor; **nec...nec:** neither...nor

ācūtus, -a, -um: sharp, pointed

cuspis, -idis, f.: tip, pointed end

iuncus, -i, m.: rush

4.300

perspicuous, -a, -um: transparent, clear

liquor, -ōris, m.: liquid

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist

stagnum, -i, n.: pool, lake

tamen adv.: yet, nevertheless

ultimum, -i, n.: the farthest, the last, the end

vīvus, -a, -um: living

caespes, -itis, m.: earth, grass, turf

cingo, -ere, cinxi, cinctum: to encircle

semper adv.: always, ever

-que conj.: and

virens, -tis adj.: green

herba, -ae, f.: herb, grass

nympha, -ae, f.: nymph

colo, -ere, -ui, cultum: to inhabit, live in

sed conj.: but

nec conj.: nor; **nec...nec:** neither...nor

vēnātus, -ūs, m.: hunt

aptus, -a, -um +dat.: suitable, suited, fit

nec conj.: nor; **nec...nec:** neither...nor

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arcus, -ūs, m.: bow
flecto, -ere, flexi, flexum: to bend
qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.:* who, which
soleo, -ēre, solitus sum: to be accustomed, in the habit of
nec *conj.:* nor; **nec...nec:** neither...nor
qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.:* who, which
contendo, -ere, -di, -tum: to compete
cursus, -ūs, m.: running, race
sōlus, -a, -um: single, only
-que *conj.:* and
nāiās, -adis, f.: water nymph; nymph
celer, -eris, -e: swift
nōn *adv.:* not
nosco, -ere, nōvi, nōtum: to become acquainted with, *in perf.:* to know, recognize
Diāna, -ae, f.: Diana, the daughter of Jupiter and Latona, the sister of Apollo
4.305
saepe *adv.:* often
suus, -a, -um *possess. adj.:* his/her own
ille, illa, illud *demonstr. pron.:* that
fāma, -ae, f.: that which people say or tell, the common talk, a report, rumor, saying
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
dīco, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to say
soror, -ōris, f.: sister
Salmacis, -idis, f.: the nymph of a fountain at Halicarnassus
vel *conj.:* or; **vel . . . vel:** either . . . or
iaculum, -i, n.: a dart, javelin
vel *conj.:* or; **vel . . . vel:** either . . . or
pictus, -a, -um: painted, colored, of various colors
sūmo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum: to take up
pharētra, -ae, f.: a quiver
et *conj.:* and
tuus, -a, -um *possess. adj.:* your
cum *prep. with abl.:* with
dūrus, -a, -um: hard
vēnātus, -ūs, m.: the chase, hunting
ōtium, -i, n.: free time; leisure, repose
misceo, -ēre, miscui, mixtum: to mix, intermingle
nec *conj.:* not; nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
iaculum, -i, n.: a dart, javelin
sūmo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum: to take up
nec *conj.:* not; nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
pictus, -a, -um: painted, colored, of various colors
ille, illa, illud *demonstr. pron.:* that, that one
pharētra, -ae, f.: a quiver
nec *conj.:* not; nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor
suus, -a, -um *possess. adj.:* his, her, its (own)
cum *prep. with abl.:* with
dūrus, -a, -um: hard
vēnātus, -ūs, m.: the chase, hunting

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ōtium, -i, n.: free time, leisure, repose

misceo, -ēre, miscui, mixtum: to mix, intermingle

4.310

sed conj.: but

modo adv.: only, just

fons, fontis, m.: a spring, fountain

suus, -a, -um possess. adj.: his, her, its (own)

formōsus, -a, -um: beautiful

perluo, -ere, -lui, -lūtum: to wash, bathe

artus, -ūs, m.: joint, limb

saepe adv.: often

Cytōriacus, -a, -um: Cytorian, of Mt. Cytorus a mountain abounding in boxwood in Paphlagonia

dēdūco, -ere, -dūxi, -ductum: to lead or bring down; comb

pecten, -inis, m.: a comb

crīnis, -is, m.: hair

et conj.: and

quis, quid interrog. pron.: who?, which? what?

-, sui, sibi, sē, sē: himself, herself, itself

decet, -ēre, -uit: it is proper, be becoming, make attractive

specto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to look at, gaze at

consulo, -ere, -ui, -tum: to consult

unda, -ae, f.: water

nunc adv.: now

perlūceo, -ēre, -xi: to shine through; to be transparent

circumdo, -dare, -dedi, -datum: to surround, enclose, encircle

corpus, -ōris, n.: body

amictus, -ūs, m.: garment, clothing, mantle, cloak

mollis, -e: soft

aut: or; **aut . . . aut:** either . . . or

folium, -i, n.: a leaf

aut: or; **aut . . . aut:** either . . . or

mollis, -e: soft

incubo, -āre, -ui, -itum: to lie upon, rest on

herba, -ae, f.: vegetation; a green plant, herb, grass

4.315

saepe adv.: often

lego, -ere, lēgi, lectum: to gather

flōs, flōris, m.: a flower

et conj.: and

tum adv.: then, at that time

quoque adv.: also

forte adv.: by chance

lego, -ere, lēgi, lectum: to gather

cum adv.: when

puer, -i, m.: a child; boy

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

opto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to wish (for), desire

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habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have, hold

nec conj.: nor; not

tamen adv.: however

ante adv.: before

adeo, -īre, -iī, -itum: to go or come to, approach

etsi conj.: even if, although

propero, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to hasten

adeo, -īre, -iī, -itum: to go or come to, approach

quam adv.: how

-, sui, sibi, sē, sē possess. pron.: himself, herself, itself, themselves

compōno, -ere, -posui, -positum: to put together, compose, arrange, adjust

quam adv.: how

circumspicio, -ere, -exi, -ectum: to look about one's self, to cast a look around; observe

amictus, -ūs, m.: garment, cloak, mantle

et conj.: and

fungo, -ere, finxi, fictum: to form, fashion, make; to compose

vultus, -ūs, m.: expression of face **ingere vultum:** to put on an artificial expression

et conj.: and

mereo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to deserve, be entitled to

formōsus, -a, -um: beautiful

video, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum: to see

4.320

tum adv.: then

sic adv.: thus

ordior, -īri, orsus sum: to begin

loquor, loqui, locūtus sum: to speak

puer, -i, m.: a child; boy

ō interj.: oh

dignus, -a, -um: worthy

crēdo, -ere, -didi, -ditum: to believe

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

deus, -i, m.: a god

seu conj.: or if; **sive (seu) . . . sive (seu):** whether . . . or

tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you

deus, -i, m.: a god

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

possum, posse, potui: to be able

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

Cupīdo, -inis, m.: Cupid, god of love

seu conj.: or if; **sive (seu) . . . sive (seu):** whether . . . or

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

mortālis, -e: subject to death, mortal

qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, which, what

tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you

gigno, -ere, genui, genitum: to beget, bear

beātus, -a, -um: blessed, fortunate

et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and

frāter, -tris, m.: a brother

fēlix, -īcis, adj.: happy, lucky

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et conj.: and; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
fortūnātus, -a, -um: lucky, fortunate
profectō adv.: truly, really, indeed
sī conj.: if
(ali)**qui, qua, quod with si :** any
tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you
soror, -ōris, f.: sister
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist
et conj.: and
qui, quae, quod rel.pron.: who, what, which
do, dare, dedi, datum: to offer, give, grant, bestow
ūber, -eris, n.: a teat, pap, dug, udder, breast
nūtrix, -īcis, f.: a nurse, foster-mother
4.325
sed conj.: but, however
longē adv.: by far
cunctus, -a, -um: all, all collectively, the whole
longē adv.: by far
-que conj.: and
beātus, -a, -um: happy, blessed, fortunate
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that, that one
sī conj.: if
(ali)**qui, qua, quod with si :** any
tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you
sponsa, -ae, f.: a betrothed woman, bride
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist,
sī conj.: if
(ali)**qui, qua, quod with si :** anyone, anything
dignor, -āri, -ātus sum with abl.: to consider worthy of
taeda, -ae, f.: a torch, *esp.* as used at weddings
hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.: this, this one
tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you
sīve conj.: or if; **sīve (seu) . . . sīve (seu):** whether . . . or
aliqui, aliqua, aliquod indef. pron.: some, any
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist,
meus, -a, -um possess.adj.: my, mine
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist, be there
furtīvus, -a, -um: stolen, secret, concealed
voluptas, -ātis, f.: pleasure, delight, enjoyment
seu conj.: or if; **sīve (seu) . . . sīve (seu):** whether . . . or
nullus, -a, -um: no, none, not any
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist, be there
ego, mei, mihi, mē, mē personal pron.: I, me
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist, be there
thalamus, -i, m.: bed chamber, a bridal-bed, a marriage-bed
-que conj.: and
ineo, -īre, -īi, -itum: to go or come in, to enter
īdem, eadem, idem: the same