

Glossary for Met. I. 504-567

nymphā, -ae, f.: nymph

precor, -āri, -ātus sum: to entreat, pray to

Pēnēis, īdis, f.: of or belonging to the Peneus river, Penean (poet.): Nympha, i.e. Daphne

maneo, -ēre, -si, -sus: to stay, remain, wait

nōn adv.: not

insequor, -qui, -cūtus sum: to follow, attack

hostis, -is, m.: enemy

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nymphā, -ae, f.: nymph

maneo, -ēre, -si, -sus: to stay, remain, wait

sīc adv.: thus, so, in this way

agna, -ae, f.: lamb

lupus, -i, m.: wolf

sīc adv.: thus, so, in this way

cerva, -ae, f.: doe

leo, -ōnis, m.: lion

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sīc adv.: thus, so, in this way

aquila, -ae, f.: eagle

penna, -ae, f.: feather, wing

fugio, -ere, fūgi, fugitum: to flee, escape

trepidō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to tremble

columba, -ae, f.: dove

hostis, -is, f.: enemy

quisque, quaeque, quodque *indef. pron.*: each, every

suus, -a, -um *3rd p. reflexive possessive adj.*: his/her/its own

amor, -ōris, m.: love

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist

ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē *personal pron.*: I, me

causa, -ae, f.: cause, reason

sequor, -ui, secūtus sum: to follow, chase

ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē *personal pron.*: I, me

miser, -a, -um: poor, miserable, wretched

nē adv.: let...not, that not, lest

prōnus, -a, -um: prone, leaning forward

cado, -ere, cecidi, cāsum: to fall

indignus, -a, -um: unworthy, undeserving

-ve enclitic: or, or perhaps

laedo, -ere, laesi, laesum: to wound, hurt, injure, damage

crūs, crūris, n.: leg

notō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to brand, inscribe, mark

sentis, -is, m.: a thorn, thornbush, brier, bramble

et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et**: both . . . and

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist

tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē *personal pron.*: you

causa, -ae, f.: cause, reason

dolor, -ōris, m.: pain, anguish

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asper, -a, -um: rough, uneven, rugged

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quā *adv.*: where
propero, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to hasten
loca, -ōrum, n. pl.: places
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
moderatus, -a, -um: controlled, moderate
ōro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to beg, ask for
curro, -ere, -cucurri, cursum: to run, hasten
fuga, -ae, f.: flight
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
inhibeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to restrain, check
moderatus, -a, -um: controlled, moderate
insequor, -sequi, -secūtus sum: to follow
ipse, -a, -um *demonstr. adj.*: -self
qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.*: who, what, which
placeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to please, satisfy
inquiro, -ere, -sīvi, -itum: to seek after, inquire into
tamen *adv.*: however, nevertheless, yet
nōn *adv.*: not
incola, -ae, m.: inhabitant
mons, montis, m.: mountain
nōn *adv.*: not
ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē *personal pron.*: I, me
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
pastor, -ōris, m.: shepherd
nōn *adv.*: not
hīc *adv.*: here
armentum, -i, n.: herd (of cattle)
grex, gregis, m.: flock, herd
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
horridus, -a, -um: shaggy, rough
obervo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to watch, guard, keep
nescio, -īre, -īvi, -ītum: to not know, be ignorant
temerarius, -a, -um: thoughtless, inconsiderate, rash, reckless
nescio, -īre, -īvi, -ītum: to not know, be ignorant

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qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.*: who, what, which
fugio, -ere, fūgi, fugitum: to flee, escape
ideo *adv.*: therefore, for this reason
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
fugio, -ere, fūgi, fugitum: to flee, escape
ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē *personal pron.*: I, me
Delphicus, -a, -um: of Delphi, Delphic
tellūs, -ūris, f.: earth, ground
et *conj.*: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and
Claros, -i, f.: Claros, a small town in Ionia, near Colophon, celebrated for a temple and an oracle of Apollo
et *conj.*: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and
Tenedos, -i, f.: Tenedos, island in the Aegean, off the coast of Troas
Patarēus, -a, -um: Patarean, of Patara a seaport town of Lycia, with a celebrated oracle of Apollo
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

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rēg̃ia, -ae, f.: a royal palace, castle, residence; royal city
servio, -ire, -ii, -itum +dat.: to serve, be subject to
Iūppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
genitor, -ōris, m.: a begetter, father
per prep. +acc.: through
ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē personal pron.: I, me
qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, what, which
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
pateo, -ēre, -ui: to be open, be made known
per prep. +acc.: through
ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē personal pron.: I, me
concordo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to agree together, be united, harmonize
carmen, -inis, n.: a song, poem
nervus, -i, m.: a sinew; a string of a musical instrument
certus, -a, -um: certain, decided, sure
quidem, adv.: indeed
noster, -tra, -trum possessive adj.: our
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
noster, -tra, -trum possessive adj.: our
tamen adv.: however, nevertheless, yet
ūnus, -a, -um: one
sagitta, -ae, f.: arrow

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certus, -a, -um: certain, decided, sure
in prep. +abl.: in
vacuus, -a -um: empty; free
qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, what, which
vulnus, -eris, n.: a wound
pectus, -oris, n.: breast, heart
facio, -ere, fēci, factum: to make, do
inventum, -i, n.: invention
medicīna, -ae, f.: the art of healing; medicine
meus, -a, -um possessive adj.: my, mine
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
opifer, -era, -erum: aid-bringing, helpful
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
per prep. with acc.: through, throughout, all over
orbis, -is, m.: the world

dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say, call
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and
herba, -ae, f.: an herb
subicio, -ere, -iēci, -iectum: to place under, to make subject, to subject
potentia, -ae, f.: power, force, might

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nōs, nostri/nostrum, nōbis, nōs, nōbis *personal pron.*: we, us

ei *interj.*: ah! woe! alas!

ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē *personal pron.*: I, me

quod *conj.*: that, in that, because

nullus, -a, -um: no, none

amor, -ōris, m.: love

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

sānābilis, -e: that can be healed, curable, remediable

herba, -ae, f.: an herb

nec *conj.*: and not, also not; nor

prōsum, prodesse, profui +dat.: to be useful

dominus, -i, m.: master, ruler, lord

qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.*: who, what, which

prōsum, prodesse, profui +dat.: to be useful

omnis, -e: all

ars, -tis, f.: skill, method, art

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plūs, plūris, *comparative adj.*: more

loquor, loqui, locūtus sum: to speak

timidus, -a, -um: fearful, timid

Pēnēius, -a, -um: of the river Peneus, *i.e. Daphne, daughter of Peneus*

cursus, -ūs, m.: course, running

fugio, -ere, fūgi, fugitum: to flee, escape: to flee

cum *prep. with abl.*: with, along with

-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

ipse, -a, -um *demonstr. pron.*: -self, the very one

verbum, -i, n.: word, expression; *pl.*: words, talk, discourse, speech

imperfectus, -a, -um: incomplete, unfinished

relinquo, -ere, -līqui, -lictum: to leave behind, abandon

tum *adv.* : then, at that time

quoque *conj.*: also, too

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, observe; *passive*: to seem

decens, -entis, *adj.*: comely, becoming, attractive

nūdo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to make bare, uncover, expose

corpus, -oris, n.: body

ventus, -i, m.: wind

obvius, -a, -um: in the way, so as to meet, meeting

-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

adversus, -a, -um: turned to or toward a thing; opposite, contrary

flāmen, -inis, n.: a blowing, blast; a gale, breeze, wind

vībro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to shake, cause to flutter.

vestis, -is, f.: a covering or garment, clothing, clothes

et *conj.*: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and

levis, -e: light

inpello, -ere, -puli, -pulsum: to set in motion

rētrō *adv.*: backwards, back, behind

do, dare, dedi, datum: to offer, give, grant, bestow

aura, -ae, f.: a breeze

capillus, -i, m.: a hair, *pl.* hair

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augeo, -ēre, auxi, auctum: to increase, enlarge, magnify
fuga, -ae, f.: flight, a running away
forma, -ae, f.: beauty
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist, be there
sed conj.: but
enim conj.: indeed, for
nōn adv.: not
sustineo, -ēre, -tinui, -tentum: to hold up, support, sustain; restrain, hold back, cease
ultrā adv.: farther, longer
perdo, -ere, -didi, -ditum: to waste, squander; lose
blanditia, -ae, f.: flattery, blandishment, allurement
iuenis, -is adj.: young, youthful
deus, -i, m.: a god, deity
ut adv.: as, in the manner that
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
moneo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to admonish, warn; instruct
ipse, -a, -um demonstr. adj.: -self
Amor, -ōris, m.: Cupid
admitto, -ere, -misi, -missum: to let go, let loose
sequor, sequi, secūtus sum: to follow; to pursue
vestīgium, -i, n.: a foot-step, track, *pl.* foot, feet
passus, -ūs, m.: a step, stride, pace; **admisso passu:** with quickened pace
ut adv.: when, as, just as
canis, -is, f.: dog, hound
in prep.+abl.: in
vacuus, -a, -um: empty, open
lepus, -ōris, m.: a hare
cum adv.: when
Gallicus, -a, -um: Gallic
arvum, -i, m.: plowed land, a field
video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see; to perceive, notice, observe
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and
hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.: this, this one; the latter
praeda, -ae, f.: prey
pēs, pedis, m.: foot
peto, -ere, -īvi or -ii, -itum: to seek, rush at, make for
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that, those; the former
salūs, -ūtis, f.: safety, welfare, preservation, deliverance

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alter, -era, -erum: one of two; **alter ... alter:** the one... the other
inhaereo, -ēre, -haesi, -haesum +dat.: to cling to, fasten on
similis, -e: like, similar to
iam adv.: now, already; **iam ... iamque:** now ... and again
iam adv.: now, already; **iam ... iamque:** now ... and again
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
teneo, -ēre, tenui, tentum: to hold; to possess
spēro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to hope for, expect
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and

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extendo, -ere, -tendi, -tentum: to stretch out, extend
stringo, -ere, strinxi, strictum: to draw tight together, touch, graze
vestigium, -i, n.: a foot-step, track, *pl.* foot, feet
rōstrum, -i, n.: snout, muzzle
alter, -a, -um: one of two; **alter . . . alter:** the one.... the other
in prep.+abl.: in, on
ambiguum, -i, n.: doubt, uncertainty
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
an conj.: or, whether
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
conprendo, -ere, -prendi, -prenum: to grasp, take hold of, catch, seize
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
ipse, -a, -um demonstr. adj.: -self, the very
morsus, -ūs, m.: bite, biting; teeth
ēripiō, -ere, -ui, -reptum: to snatch, tear, or pull out; to snatch away, take away
tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum: to touch, strike
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
ōs, ūris, n.: face, mouth
relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictum: to leave behind
sīc adv.: thus, so
deus, -i, m.: god
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
virgo, -inis, f.: virgin, maiden
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.: this, this one
spes, -ēi, f.: hope
celer, -is, -e: swift, quick, fast
ille, -a, -ud demonstr. pron.: that
timor, -ōris, m.: fear

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qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, what, which
tamen adv.: however, nevertheless, yet
insequor, -sequi, -secūtus: to follow after, press upon, pursue
penna, -ae, f.: feather, wing
adiuvo, -āre, adiūvi, adiūtum: to assist, support
Amor, -ōris, m.: Love, Cupid
ōciōr, ūcius comp.adj.: swifter, quicker, fleeter
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
requies, -ētis, f.: rest, repose
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
nego, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to say no, deny
tergum, -i, n.: the back
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
fugax, -ācis: flying swiftly, swift, fleet
inmīnēo, -ēre: to overhang, be near to, touch on
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
crīnis, -is, m.: hair
spargo, -ere, sparsi, sparsum: to scatter, strew
cervix, -īcis, f.: neck

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adflo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to blow or breathe on
vīs, vis, f.: strength, vigor, energy
absūmo, -ere, -mpsi, -mptum: to take away, use up, diminish, exhaust
expallesco, -ere, -lui: to grow or turn very pale
ille, -a, -ud *demonstr. pron.:* that
citus, -a, -um: quick, swift, rapid
-que *conj.:* and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
vincō, -ere, vīci, victum: to conquer, overcome
labor, -ōris, m.: labor, toil, exertion
fuga, -ae, f.: flight, running away
specto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to look at, behold, gaze at; see
Pēnēis, -idos, f. *adj.:* of the river Peneus, Penean
unda, -ae, f.: wave, water

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fero, ferre, tuli, lātum: to bear, bring
pater, patris, m.: father
inquam, inquis, inquit: to say
ops, opis, f.: help, support, aid
sī *conj.:* if, supposing that
flūmen, -inis, n.: river, stream
nūmen, -inis, n.: divinity, divine power
habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have, hold
qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.:* who, what, which
nīmīum *adv.:* too much
placeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to please
mūto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to change, alter
perdo, -ere, -didi, -ditum: to destroy
figūra, -ae, f.: form, shape, figure
vix *adv.:* scarcely, only just
prex, precis, f.: prayer, request, entreaty
finio, -īre, -īvi, -ītum: to conclude, finish
torpor, -ōris, m.: numbness, stupefaction, torpor
gravis, -e: heavy
occupo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to take possession of, seize
artus, -ūs, m.: joint, limb
mollis, -e: soft, smooth
cingo, -ere, -xi, -nctum: to surround
tēnūis, -e: slender, thin
praecordia, -ōrum, n.: bosom, breast
liber, -bri, m.: inner bark of a tree

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in *prep. +acc.:* into
frons, frondis, f.: a leaf, foliage
crīnis, -is, m.: hair
in *prep. +acc.:* into
rāmus, -i, m.: a bough, branch
bracchium, -i, n.: arm
cresco, -ere, crēvi, crētum: grow
pēs, pedis, m.: foot

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modo *adv.*: just, lately, recently
tam *adv.*: so
vēlox, -ōcis, *adj.*: quick, rapid, swift
piger, -gra, -grum: sluggish, inactive
rādix, -īcis, *f.*: a root
haereo, -ēre, haesi, haesum: to stick, cling, hold fast
ōs, ūris, *n.*: face, mouth
cacūmen, -inis, *n.*: top, peak, utmost point
habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have
remaneo, -ēre, -mans: to remain behind, be left
nitor, -ōris, *m.*: brightness, sheen, sleekness, beauty
ūnus, -a, -um: one, only
in prep. +abl.: in, on
ille, illa, illud *demonstr. pron.*: that
hīc, haec, hōc *demonstr. pron.*: this, this one
quoque *conj.*: also, too
Phoebus, -i, *m.*: Apollo
amo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to love
pono, -ere, posui, positum: to put, place
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
in prep. +abl.: in, on
stīpes, -itis, *m.*: tree-trunk
dextra, -ae, *f.*: right hand
sentio, -ire, -si, -sum: to feel, perceive
adhuc *adv.*: even now, still, yet
trepido, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to flicker, tremble, palpitate
novus, -a, -um: new
sub *prep. +abl.*: under
cortex, -icis, *m.*: bark
pectus, -oris, *n.*: breast, bosom

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conplexor, -i, -plexus sum: to embrace, clasp
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
suus, -a, -um *3rd p. reflexive possessive adj.*: his/her/its own
rāmus, -i, *m.*: a bough, branch
ut *adv.*: as, like
membrum, -i, *n.*: a limb
lacertus, -i, *m.*: the upper arm
osculum, -i, *n.*: a kiss
do, dare, dedi, datum: to give
lignum, -i, *n.*: wood
refugio, -ere, -fūgi: to shun, shrink from
tamen *adv.*: however, nevertheless, yet
osculum, -i, *n.*: a kiss
lignum, -i, *n.*: wood
qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.*: who, what, which
deus, -i, *m.*: god
at *conj.*: but
quoniam *adv.*: since, seeing that

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coniunx, -iugis, f.: wife; bride

meus, -a, -um possessive adj.: my, mine

nōn adv.: not

possum, posse, potui: to be able

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

arbor, -oris, f.: tree

sum, esse fui, futurum: to be

certe adv.: certainly, undoubtedly, surely

dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say, speak

meus, -a, -um possessive adj.: my, mine

semper, adv.: always, ever

habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have, hold

tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you

coma, -ae, f.: hair

tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you

cithara, -ae, f.: cithara, lute

tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you

noster, -tra, -trum possessive adj.: our

laurus, -i, f.: laurel tree

pharētra, -ae, f.: quiver

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tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you

dux, ducis, m.: a leader, commander, general

Latius, -a, -um: of Latium, Latin, Roman

adsum, -esse, -fui, -futurum +dat.: to accompany

cum adv.: when

laetus, -a, -um: joyful, happy

Triumphus, -i, m.: triumph, a solemn/magnificent entrance of general into Rome having obtained important victory

vox, vōcis, f.: voice

cano, -ere, cecini, cantum: to sing

et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et**: both . . . and

vīso, ere, -si, -sum: to view, behold, survey

longus, -a, -um: long, extended

Capitōlium, -i, n.: the Capitol, the temple of Jupiter, at Rome; Capitoline Hill

pompa, -ae, f.: a solemn procession

postis, -is, m.: post, door-post

Augustus, -a, -um: of or relating to Augustus or the emperor, Augustan, imperial

īdem, eadem, idem: the same

fidus, -a, -um: faithful, trustworthy

custos, -ōdis, f.: guard; attendant, protectress

ante, prep. +acc.: before

foris, -is, f.: door, gate

sto, -āre, steti, statum: to stand

medius, -a, -um: in the middle

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

tueor, -ēri, tutus sum: to watch over

quercus, -ūs, f.: an oak tree; oak wreath

ut adv.: as, just as

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

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meus, -a, -um possessive adj.: my, mine

intonsus, -a, -um: unshaven, unshorn

caput, -itis, n.: head

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

iuvēnālis, -e: youthful

capillus, -i, m.: hair

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tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē personal pron.: you

quoque conj.: also, too

perpetuus, -a, -um: continuous, perpetual, everlasting

semper adv.: always, ever

gero, -ere, gessi, gestus: to bear, carry; wear

frons, frondis, f.: leafy branch, foliage

honor, -ōris, m.: honor, mark of honor

fīnio, -īre, -ii, -ītum: to finish

Paeon, -ānis, m.: an appellation of Apollo, as the healing deity

facio, -ere, fēci, factum: to do, make

modo adv.: recently

laurea, -ae, f.: the laurel tree

rāmus, -i, m.: a bough, branch

adnuo, -ere, -ui, -ūtum: to give assent or approval by nodding, to nod assent to

ut adv.: as, just as, as if

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

caput, -itis, n.: head

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, observe

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

agito, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to toss about, shake

cacūmen, -inis, n.: an extremity, peak, utmost point, tree-top