

Glossary for *Met.* I. 452-503

prīmus, -a, -um, *superl. adj.*: first
amor, -ōris, m.: love
Phoebus, -i, m.: Phoebus, epithet of Apollo, the sun god
Dāphne, -ēs, f.: daughter of Peneus
Pēnēius, -a, -um: Peneian, relating to Peneus, a principal river in Thessaly, the father of Daphne
qui, quae, quod: who, what, which
nōn, *conj.*: not
fors, fortis, f.: chance, luck
ignārus, -a, -um: ignorant
do, dare, dedi, datum: to offer
sed *conj.*: but
saevus, -a, -um: fierce, savage, cruel
Cupīdo, -inis, m.: Cupid, the god of love
īra, -ae, f.: rage, anger, ire
Dēlius, -i, m.: Delian, epithet of Apollo, the sun god, born on Delos
hīc, haec, hōc *demonstr. pron.*: this
nūper, *adv.*: recently, not long ago
vinco, -ere, vīci, victum: to overcome, master
serpens, -entis, f.: a snake, serpent
superbus, -a, -um: proud, splendid
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video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, observe
addūco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum: to draw to oneself, pull
flecto, -ere, flexi, flexum: to bend
cornū, -ūs, n.: horn, the side of a bow in the form of a horn; a bow
nervus, -i, m.: sinew, tendon; bowstring
quis, quid *interrog. pron.*: who? what? which?
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē, *pron.*: you
lascīvus, -a, -um: playful, wanton, licentious, lewd, insolent
puer, -i, m.: a child; a boy, a lad
cum, *prep. with abl.*: with, together with
fortis, -e: strong, powerful, robust
arma, -ōrum, n. *pl.*: defensive arms, armor, weapons of war
dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say, speak, tell, mention
iste, ista, istud, *demonstr. adj.*: that of yours, that beside you, such
decet, -ēre, -uit: it is proper, it is fitting, it suits
umerus, -i, m.: the upper arm or shoulder
gestāmen, -inis, n.: that which is carried; ornaments, accoutrements, arms
noster, -tra, -trum: our, ours; of us, to us, for us
qui, quae, quod, *relat.*: who, which, what
do, dare, dedi, datum: to offer, give, grant, bestow, lend
certus, -a, -um: certain, sure, true, unerring
fera, -ae, f.: a wild animal
do, dare, dedi, datum: to offer, give, grant, bestow, lend
vulnus, -eris, n.: a wound, injury
possum, posse, potui: to be able; one may, one can; to avail, have influence
hostis, -is, m./f.: an enemy, foe, opponent
qui, quae, quod, *relat.*: who, which, what

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modo *adv.*: recently

pestifer, -fera, -ferum: pestilential, destructive, injurious

tot, indecl.: so many

iūgerum, -i, n.: a measure of land; acre

venter, -tris, m.: the belly, stomach

premo, -ere. pressi, pressum: to press; to step on, lie on

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sterno, -ere, strāvi, strātum: to stretch out, to spread

innumerus, -a, -um: countless, innumerable

tumidus, -a, -um: swollen, puffed up; swollen with pride, anger or excitement

Pŷthon, -ōnis, acc. -ōna, m.: Pytho, serpent killed by Apollo near Delphi

sagitta, -ae, f.: arrow

tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē, pron.: you

fax, facis, f.: torch

nescio, -īre, -īvi/-ii, -ītum w/ quis, quid: I know not who or what, somebody, something

qui, quae, quod, relat.: who, which, what

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist, be there; be so

contentus, -a, -um: contented, satisfied

amor, -ōris, m.: love, passion, fondness, desire

inrīto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to stir up, stimulate, incite, excite

tuus, -a, -um: your

nec conj.: and not; nor

laus, laudis, f.: praise, fame, glory, commendation

adsero, -ere, -serui, -sertum: to lay hold of

noster, -tra, -trum: our, ours; of us, to us, for us

filius, -i, m.: son

hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.: this, this one

Venus, -eris, f.: Venus, goddess of Love

figo, -ere, -xi, -xum: to fix, fasten, make fast, attach, affix

tuus, -a, -um: your

omnis, -e: all, every, whole

Phoebus, -i, m.: Apollo, the sun god

tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē, pron.: you

meus, -a, -um: mine, my

arcus, -ūs, m.: a bow

āio, ais, aīt, aiunt defective verb: to say yes, affirm

quantō, adv.: by how much, by as much as

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

animal, -ālis, n.: a living being, animal

cēdo, -ere, cessi, cessum with dat.: to yield, surrender

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cunctus, -a, -um: all, all collectively, the whole

deus, -i, m.: a god, deity

tantō: by so much, so much the

minor, minus, compar. of parvus: smaller, less

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, to exist

tuus, -a, -um: your

glōria, -ae, f.: fame, renown, glory

noster, -tra, -trum: our, ours; of us, to us, for us

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dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
elīdo, -ere, elīsi, elīsum: to strike, thrust out; to dash to pieces
percutio, -ere, -cussi, -cussum: to strike hard, to strike through
āēr, āēris, m.: the lower air, the atmosphere
penna, -ae, f.: a feather
inpiger, -gra, -grum: diligent, active
umbrōsus, -a, -um: shady full of shade
Parnāsus, -i, m.: a mountain in Phocis with two peaks, sacred to Apollo and the Muses
consto, -āre, -stiti, -stātum: to stand, stand firm; stop, halt
arx, arcis, f.: fortress, citadel; peak, very top
ē prep. with abl.: from, out of
-que conj.: and; **-que . . . -que:** both . . . and
sagittifer, -a, -um: carrying arrows, arrow-bearing
prōmo, -ere, prompsi, promptum: to bring out, produce
duo, duae, duo: two
telum, -i, n.: weapon, arrow
pharētra, -ae, f.: a quiver
dīversus, -a, -um: different, unlike, opposed, hostile
opus, operis, n.: work, labor
fugo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to cause to flee, put to flight
hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.: this, this one
facio, -ere, fēci, factum: to make, form
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that, those
amor, -ōris, m.: love
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qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: which
facio, -ere, fēci, factum: to make, form
aurātus, -a, -um: inlaid with gold, golden
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
cuspis, -idis, f.: point, pointed end of anything, tip
fulgeo, -ēre, fulsi, fulsum: to flash, to gleam, glitter
acūtus, -a, -um: sharpened, sharp
qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: which
fugo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to cause to flee, put to flight
obtūsus, -a, -um: dull, blunt
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
habeo, -ēre, habui, habitum: to have, hold
sub prep. w/ abl.: underneath, under, close under
harundo, -inis, f.: reed, cane; arrow-shaft
plumbum, -i, n.: lead
hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.: this, this one
deus, dei, m.: god
in, prep. with abl.: in
nympha, -ae, f.: nymph
Pēnēis, -idis, f. patronymic: Peneid, daughter of Peneus
figo, -ere, fixi, fictum: to fix, fasten; to pierce; direct
at conj.: but, yet, moreover

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ille, illa, illud *demonstr. pron.*: that, those

laedo, -ere, laesi, laesum: to hurt by striking; to wound

Apollineus, -a, -um: of Apollo, Apollonian

trāicio, -ere, -iēci, -iectum: to strike through, stab through, pierce, penetrate, transfix, transpierce

per *prep. with acc.*: through, through the midst of, throughout

os, ossis, n.: bone

medulla, -ae, f.: the marrow of the bones

prōtinus *adv.*: forward, further on, immediately

alter, -era, -erum: the one of two, the one, the other; **alter ... alter**: the one ... the other

amo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to love

fugo, -ere, fūgi, fugitum: to flee

alter, -era, -erum: the one of two, the one, the other; **alter ... alter**: the one ... the other

nōmen, -inis, n.: name, appellation

amo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to love

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silva, -ae, f.: forest, wood

latebra, -ae, f.: a hiding-place, a retreat, haunt

captīvus, -a, -um: captured, taken

-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

fera, -ae, f.: a wild animal

exuviae, -ārum, f.pl.: (animal) hides, pelts

gaudeo, -ēre, gāvīsus sum *+abl.*: to rejoice

innuptus, -a, -um: unmarried, virgin

-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

aemulus, -a, -um: emulous, emulating; *subst.*: a rival

Phoēbe, -ēs, f.: Diana, virgin goddess of the hunt and the moon

vitta, -ae, f.: ribbon, head-band (symbol of chastity)

coerceo, -ēre, -cui, -citur: to enclose something on all sides, to hold together

pōno, -ere, -posui, positum: to position, place; to arrange, set in order

sine *prep. +abl.*: without

lex, lēgis, f.: law, rule, order

capillus, -i, m.: hair

multus, -a, -um: many

ille, illa, illud *demonstr. pron.*: that (person, place, thing, idea)

peto, -ere, -ii, -itum: to seek, strive after; to solicit a person, to seek to possess, to woo

ille, illa, illud *demonstr. pron.*: that (person, place, thing, idea)

aversor, -āri, aversātus sum: to reject, refuse, avoid

peto, -ere, -ii, -itum: to seek, strive after; to solicit a person, to seek to possess, to woo

inpatiens, -entis, adj. +gen.: that cannot bear, will not endure or suffer, impatient of any thing

expers, -pertis, adj. +gen.: destitute or devoid of, free from, without

-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

vir, viri, m.: a man

nemus, -oris, n.: a wood with open glades and meadows for cattle, a wood with much pasture-land, a grove; a wood

āvius, -a, -um: that is out of the way, remote, out of the right way; untrodden, unfrequented, solitary, lonely

lustrō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to go round, wander over, traverse

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nec *conj.*: and not, nor; **nec . . . nec**: neither . . . nor

quis, quid *interrog. pron.*: who? what? which?

Hymen, -enis, m.: the god of marriage

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quis, quid *interrog. pron.*: who? what? which?
Amor, -ōris, m.: the god of love, Love, Cupid,
quis, quid *interrog. pron.*: who? what? which?
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
cōnūbium, -i, n.: marriage, sexual union
cūro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to care
saepe *adv.*: often
pater, -tris, m.: father
dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say
gener, -eri, m.: son-in-law
ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē: I, me
filia, -ae, f.: daughter
dēbeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to owe
saepe *adv.*: often
pater, -tris, m.: father
dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say
dēbeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to owe
ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē: I, me
nāta, -ae, f.: a child, daughter
nepos, -ōtis, m.: a grandson
ille, illa, illud *demonstr. pron.*: that (person, place, thing, idea)
velut *adv.*: as, just as if
crīmen, -inis, n.: a charge, accusation, reproach
taeda, -ae, f.: a torch
exōsus, -a, -um: hating exceedingly, detesting
iugālis, -e: matrimonial, nuptial
pulcher, -chra, -chrum: pretty, beautiful
verēcundus, -a, -um: shy, bashful, modest
suffundo, -ere, -fūdi, -fūsum: to redden, suffuse, color
ōs, ōris, n.: face
rubor, -ōris, m.: blush
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in *prep. +abl.*: in, on
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
pater, -tris, m.: father
blandus, -a, -um: flattering, fawning, caressing, charming
haereo, -ēre, haesi, haesum: to hang or hold fast
cervix, -icis, f.: neck
lacertus, -i, m.: upper arm
do, dare, dedi, datum: to give, grant, bestow
ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē: I, me
perpetuus, -a, -um: continuous, everlasting, perpetual
genitor, -ōris, m.: a begetter, father, producer
cārus, -a, -um: dear
dīco, -ere, dixi, dictum: to say
virginitas, -ātis, f.: virginity
furor, frui, fructus sum *with abl.*: to have the benefit of, enjoy
do, dare, dedi, datum: to offer, give, grant, bestow
hīc, haec, hōc *demonstr. pron.*: this, this one; this present

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pater, -tris, m.: father
ante, adv.: before
Diāna, -ae, f.: the virgin goddess of the hunt and moon
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that, that one
quidem, adv.: indeed
obsequor, -sequi, -secūtus sum: to comply with, yield to, be agreeable to
sed conj.: but, however
tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē, pron.: you
decor, -ōris, m.: grace, comeliness, beauty
iste, ista, istud: that of yours, that beside you
qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, which, what
opto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to choose, select, wish for, hope for
sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be, to exist
veto, -āre, vetui, vetitum: to forbid, prohibit
vōtum, -i, n.: a vow, promise to the gods; a votive offering, prayer
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
tuus, -a, -um: your
tuus, -a, -um: your
forma, -ae, f.: a fine form, beauty
repugno, -āre, -āvi, -ātum with dat.: to fight against, oppose, contend against
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Phoebus, -i, m.: Apollo, the sun god
amo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to love
video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
cupio, -ere, -īvi or -ii, -ītum: to desire, long for, wish for
cōnūbium, -i, n.: marriage, sexual union
Dāphne, -ēs, f.: Daphne, daughter of the river-god Peneus
qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, which, what
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
cupio, -ere, -īvi or -ii, -ītum: to desire, long for, wish for
spēro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to look for, expect, hope
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own)
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
ille, illa, illum, demonstr. pron.: that
ōrāculum, -i, n.: divine announcement, an oracle
fallo, -ere, fefelli, falsum: to deceive, lead astray, cause to be mistaken
ut adv.: as, just as
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
levis, -e: light, not heavy
stīpula, -ae, f.: stalk, reed
dēmo, -ere, dempsi, demptum: to remove, take away
adoleo, -ēre, -ui, -ultum: to burn, consume by fire
arista, -ae, f.: ear or beard of grain
ut adv.: as, just as
fax, facis, f.: torch
saepes, -is, f.: a hedge, fence
ardeo, -ēre, -si, -sum: to burn, be on fire, be burned
qui, quae, quod, rel. pron.: which, what, what kind of

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fors, -tis, f.: chance

viātor, -ōris, m.: a traveler, wayfarer

vel, conj.: or; **vel ... vel:** either ... or

nimis adv.: very much, too much

admoveo, -ēre, -mōvi, -mōtum: to move something to or toward a place

vel, conj.: or; **vel ... vel:** either ... or

iam, adv.: now, by now, already

sub, prep.+abl.: under, below

lux, lūcis, f.: light, daylight, dawn

relinquo, -ere, -līqui, -lictum: to leave behind

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sīc adv.: so, thus, in this way

deus, -i, m.: a god, deity

in prep.+acc.: in, into

flamma, -ae, f.: a flame

abeo, -īre, -ii, -ītum: to go away; to be changed, transformed (+*in*)

sīc adv.: so, thus, in this way

pectus, -oris, n.: breast; heart, soul; mind

tōtus, -a, -um: whole, complete, entire

ūro, -ere, ussi, ustus: to burn, inflame, consume

et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and

sterilis, -e: unproductive, unprofitable, fruitless, useless, vain

spēro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to hope

nūtrio, -īre, -īvi, -ītum: to nourish, foster, feed

amor, -ōris, m.: love

specto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to watch, gaze at

inornātus, -a, -um: unadorned

collum, -i, n.: neck

pendeo, -ēre, pependi: to hang, hang down, hang loosely

capillus, -i, m.: hair

et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and

quis, quid interrog. pron.: who? what? which?

sī conj.: if

cōmo, -ere, -psi, -ptum: to comb, arrange, braid

āio, ais, aiunt defective verb.: to say, assent, affirm

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, observe

ignis, -is, m.: fire

mico, -āre, -ui: to twinkle, sparkle, glitter, flash, gleam

sīdus, -eris, n.: constellation, star

similis, -e: like, similar

oculus, -i, m.: eye

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, observe

osculum, -i, n.: a little mouth, pretty mouth, sweet mouth; kiss

qui, quae, quod rel. pron.: who, which what

nōn adv.: not

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sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be

video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, observe

satis adj.: enough

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laudo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to praise
digitus, -i, m.: finger
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
manus, -ūs, f.: hand
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
brachium, -ii, n.: forearm, lower part of arm
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
et conj.: and; and indeed; **et . . . et:** both . . . and
nūdus, -a, -um: nude, naked, bare, exposed
medius, -a, um: middle
plūs, plūris, comparative adj.: more
pars, -tis, f.: part, portion
lacertus, -i, m.: muscular part of the arm, upper arm
sī conj.: if
(ali)qui, -qua, -quod indefinite pron.: any, anyone, anything
lateo, -ēre, -ui: to lie hidden, be concealed
melior, melius comparative adj.: better
puto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to think, consider, judge
fugio, -ere, fūgi, fugitum: to flee, escape
ōcior, -ius, comparative adj.: swifter, quicker
aura, -ae, f.: breeze, wind, air
ille, illa, illud demonstr. pron.: that
levis, -e: light; swift, rapid
neque adv.: not, nor, and not
ad prep. + acc.: to, towards
hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.: this
revoco, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to call back, recall
verbum, -i, n.: word
resisto, -ere, -stiti: to stop, stay