

## Glossary for *Met.* I.367-415

**dīco, -ere, dīxi, dictum:** to say, speak, tell, mention; call  
**et conj.:** and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and  
**flēo, flēre, flēvi, flētum:** to weep, cry, shed tears  
**plācēo, -ēre, cūi and cītus, cītum:** to please, to be pleasing or agreeable, to be welcome, acceptable, to satisfy  
**caelestis, -e, adj.:** divine  
**prēcōr, -āri, -ātus sum:** to ask, beg, entreat, pray, supplicate, request, invoke, call upon, beseech  
**nūmen, -īnis, n.:** the divine will, the will or power of the gods  
**et conj.:** and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and  
**auxīlium, -ii, n.:** help, aid, assistance, support, succor  
**per, prep. with acc.:** through, through the midst of, throughout, all over, all along  
**sācer, sācra, sācrum, adj.:** dedicated or consecrated to a divinity, holy, sacred  
**quaero, -ere, -sīvi or -sīi, -sītum:** to seek  
**sors, -tis, f.:** lot; an oracular response, a prophecy  
**nullus, -a, -um:** not any, none, no thing  
**mōra, -ae, f.:** delay  
**sum, esse, fuī, futūrum:** to be  
**ādēo, -ire, -ī, and rarely -īvi, -ītum:** to go to or approach a person or thing  
**pārīter, adv.:** equally, in an equal degree, in like manner, as well; at the same time, together  
**Cēphīsīs, -idos, acc. -idas f. adj.:** of Cephisus (river in Phocis and Bœotia); Cephisian  
**unda, -ae, f.:** wave; stream; water; fluid  
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**ut, adv.:** as; just as  
**nondum, adv.:** not yet  
**liqūidus, -a, -um, adj.:** flowing, fluid, liquid, clear, bright, transparent, limpid, pure  
**sic adv.:** thus, in this way  
**iam, adv.:** at this time, now, just now, at present  
**vādum, -i, n.:** a shallow place where a river is crossed, a ford  
**nōtus, -a, -um:** known  
**sēcō, -are, -cūi, -ctum:** to cut, cut off, cut up  
**inde, adv.:** from that place  
**ubi adv.:** when, whenever, as soon as, as  
**lībo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to take a little from; taste, touch  
**inrōro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to moisten, besprinkle, wet  
**liqūor, -ōris, m.:** fluid, liquid; water  
**vestis, -is, f.:** covering for the body, clothes, clothing, attire  
**et conj.:** and; and indeed; **et ... et:** both ... and  
**cāpūt, -ītis, n.:** head  
**flecto, -ere, -xi, -xum:** to bend, direct  
**vestīgīum, -ii, n.:** footstep, step; footprint, foot-track, track.  
**sanctus, -a, -um:** sacred, venerable, august, divine, pure, holy  
**ad, prep. with acc.:** to, towards  
**dēlūbrum, -i, n.:** a temple, shrine, sanctuary  
**dēa, -ae, f.:** goddess  
**qui, quae, quod:** who, which, what, that  
**fastīgīum, -ii, n.:** top of a gable, a gable end, pediment  
**turpis, -e, adj.:** ugly, unsightly, unseemly, foul, filthy  
**pallēo, -ēre, -ui:** to look or be pale or greenish  
**muscus, -i, m.:** moss  
**sto, stāre, stēti, stātum:** to stand; to last, remain, continue

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**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**sine prep. with abl.:** without

**ignis, ignis, m.:** fire

**āra, -ae, f.:** an altar

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**ut, adv.:** as, when

**templum, -i, n.:** a temple, shrine

**tango, -ere, tēti, tactum:** to touch

**grādus, -ūs, m.:** a step

**prōcumbo, -ere, -cūbūi, -cūbītum:** to fall forwards, fall or sink down, to prostrate one's self

**uterque, utraque, utrumque:** each, either, each one; both

**prōnus, -a, -um, with gen.:** turned forward, bent or inclined, leaning or hanging forward, stooping, bending down

**hūmus, -i, f.:** earth, ground, soil

**gēlīdus, -a, -um:** icy cold, very cold, icy, frosty

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**pāvēo, -ēre, pāvi:** to be struck with fear, tremble with fear

**do, dāre, dēdi, dātum:** to give

**oscūlum, -i, n.:** a kiss

**saxum, -i, n.:** any large, rough stone; a detached fragment of rock; a rock

**atque, conj.:** and also, and besides, and even, and

**ita adv.:** thus, so, in such a way

**sī, conj.:** if

**prex, prēcīs, f.:** a prayer, request, entreaty

**dīco, -ere, -xi, -ctum:** to say, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state

**nūmen, īnis, n.:** Godhead, divinity, deity, divine majesty

**iustus, -a, -um:** just, upright, righteous

**vinco, -ere, vīci, victum:** to conquer, overcome

**rēmollesco, -ēre:** to become soft again, to become or grow soft

**sī, conj.:** if

**flecto, -ere, -xi, -xum:** to bend, to move, persuade, prevail upon, overcome, soften, appease

**īra, -ae, f.:** anger, wrath, rage, ire

**dēus, -i, m.:** a god, a deity

**dīco, -ere, -xi, -ctum:** to say, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state

**Thēmīs, -īdis, f.:** the goddess of justice and of prophecy

**qui, quae, quod rel. pron.:** who, which, what

**gēnus, -ēris, n.:** a race, stock

**damnum, -i, n.:** hurt, harm, damage, injury, loss

**rēpārābilis, -e:** that may be repaired, restored, or regained; retrievable, repairable

**noster, -stra, -strum:** our, our own; ours, of us.

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**ars, artis, f.:** art, skill

**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be

**et conj.:** and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and

**mergo, -ere, -si, -sum:** to plunge into, sink, overwhelm, cover, bury, immerse, drown

**fēro, ferre, tūli, lātum:** to bear, carry, bring

**ops, ōpis, f.:** aid, help, support, assistance, succor

**mītis, -e:** mild, soft, gentle

**rēs, rei, f.:** a matter, affair, property, fortune

**mōvēo, -ēre, mōvi, mōtum:** to move, stir

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**dēa, -ae, f.:** a goddess

**sum, esse, fūi, futurum:** to be

**sors, -tis, f.:** lot, an oracular response (which was often written on a little tablet or lot), a prophecy

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**do, dāre, dēdi, dātum:** to give

**discēdo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum:** to depart from any place or person, to go away from, to leave

**templum, -i, n.:** a consecrated or sacred place, a sanctuary

**et conj.:** and

**vēlo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to cover, cover up, wrap up, wrap, envelop, veil

**cāpūt, -ītis, n.:** the head

**cingo, -ere, -xi, -nctum:** to surround the body with a girdle, gird

**rēsolvō, -ere, -solvi, -sōlūtum:** to untie, unfasten, unbind; to loose, loosen, release, open

**vestis, -is, f.:** the covering for the body, clothes, clothing, attire, vesture

**ōs, ossis, n.:** bone

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**post, prep. with acc.:** behind

**tergum, -i, n.:** the back

**magnus, -a, -um:** great, large; of things, vast, extensive, spacious

**iacto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to throw, cast, hurl

**pārens, -entis, m./f.:** a procreator, a father or mother, a parent

**obstūpesco, -ere, -pūi:** to be astonished, astounded, amazed, to be struck with amazement

**dīū, adv.:** A long time, long while, long

**rumpo, -ere, rūpi, ruptum:** to break, burst

**silentium, -ii, n.:** a being still or silent, noiselessness, stillness, silence

**vox, vōcis, f.:** a voice, sound

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**Pyrrha, -ae, f.:** Daughter of Epimetheus, and wife of Deucalion

**prior, prius, comp. adj.:** former, previous, prior, first

**iussum, -i, n.:** an order, command

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**dēa, -ae, f.:** a goddess

**pārēo, -ēre, -ūi, pārītum with dat.:** to obey, be obedient to; to submit to, comply with

**rēcūso, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to decline, reject, refuse, be reluctant or unwilling to do

**do, dare, dēdi, dātum:** to grant, concede, allow, permit; bestow, present, confer, offer

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**-, sūi, sibi, sē, sē:** him/her/itself, themselves

**vēnīa, -ae, f.:** pardon, permission

**pāvīdus, -a, -um:** trembling, quaking, fearful, terrified, alarmed, timid, timorous

**rōgo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to ask, beg, plead

**ōs, ōris, n.:** the mouth

**pāvēo, -ēre, pāvi:** to be struck with fear or terror, to tremble or quake with fear, to be afraid, be terrified

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**laedo, -ere, -si, -sum:** to injure, damage, harm, violate

**iacto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to throw, cast, hurl

**māternus, -a, -um:** of or belonging to a mother, maternal

**ōs, ossis, n.:** a bone

**umbra, -ae, f.:** a shade, ghost of a dead person

**interea adv.:** meanwhile, in the meantime

**rēpēto, -ere, -ivi or -iī, itum:** to seek again, revisit; repeat

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**caecus, -a, -um** *adj.*: devoid of light; vague, hidden  
**obscurus, -a, -um** *adj.*: dark, obscure, unintelligible  
**lātēbra, -ae, f.**: a covert, retreat; an obscure expression  
**verbum, -i, n.**: a word (*pl.* language, discourse)  
**do, dare, dēdi, datum**: to give  
**sors, -tis, f.**: decision by lot, prophecy, oracular response  
**-, sui, sibi, sē, sē**: himself, herself, itself, etc.  
**-cum, prep. +abl.**: with  
**inter prep. +acc.**: in the midst, between, betwixt  
**-, sui, sibi, sē, sē**: himself, herself, itself, etc.  
**-que conj.**: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and  
**vōlūto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to turn over or revolve in the mind; to consider, weigh, ponder  
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**inde** *adv.*: from that place; thence; after that, then  
**Prōmēthiādes, -ae, m. patron.**: the son of Prometheus, *i.e.* Deucalion  
**plācīdus, -a, -um** *adj.*: gentle, placid, quiet, peaceful, still  
**Ēpīmēthis, īdis, acc. -ida, f.**: Pyrrha, the daughter of Epimetheus (brother of Prometheus)  
**dictum, -i, n.**: something said, a saying, a word  
**mulcēo, -ēre, -si, -sum**: to stroke, touch, or move lightly; soothe  
**et conj.**: and  
**aut conj.**: or; **aut...aut**: either ...or  
**fallax, -ācis, adj.**: deceitful, fallacious  
**āio, āis, ait—aiunt**: to say  
**sum, esse, fūi, futurum**: to be  
**sollertīa, -ae, f.**: skill, shrewdness, dexterity, expertness, subtlety  
**nōs, nostrum/nostri, nobis, nōs, nobis**: we, us  
**aut conj.**: or; **aut...aut**: either... or  
**pīus, -a, -um** *adj.*: pious, devout  
**sum, esse, fūi, futurum**: to be  
**nullus, -a, -um**: not any, none, no  
**nēfas indecl. noun n.**: a sin, impious or wicked deed  
**ōrāculum, -i, n.**: a divine announcement; oracle  
**suādēo, -ēre, -si, -sum**: to advise, exhort, recommend  
**magnus, -a, -um** *adj.*: great, large  
**pārens, -entis, m./ f.**: parent  
**terra, -ae, f.**: the earth, ground, soil  
**sum, esse, fūi, futurum**: to be  
**lāpis, -īdis, m.**: a stone  
**in prep. +abl.**: in, within, among, upon  
**corpus, -ōris, n.**: a body, substance  
**terra, -ae, f.**: the earth, ground, soil  
**ōs, ossis, n.**: a bone  
**rēor, -ēre, -rātus sum**: to reckon, calculate, believe  
**dīco, -ere, -xi, -ctum**: to say, affirm, tell, relate; to mean, call  
**iāciō, -ere, -iēcī, iactum**: to throw, cast, fling, hurl  
**hīc, haec, hōc demonstr. pron.**: this  
**post prep. +acc.**: behind  
**tergum, -i, n.**: the back or rear  
**iūbēo, -ēre, iussi, iussum**: to bid, tell, command

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**coniunx, coniugis**, m./f.: spouse  
**augurium, -ii**, n.: augury, the observation and interpretation of omens  
**quamquam conj.**: though, although  
**Tītānīa, -ae**, f.: Pyrrha, as descendant of the Titan Prometheus  
**mōvēo, -ēre, mōvi, mōtum**: to move, stir  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be  
**spes, spēi**, f.: hope  
**tamen adv.**: however, yet, still  
**in prep. +abl.**: in  
**dubium, -i**, n.: doubt, uncertainty  
**ādēō, adv.**: so very, so much, so, to such a degree  
**caelestis, -e**: heavenly, celestial  
**ambō, -bae, -bo**: both  
**diffido, -ere, diffisus sum**: to distrust, to despair  
**moneo, -ēre, -ui, -itum**: to remind, to advise, to instruct  
**sed conj.**: but  
**quis, quid**: who? which? what?  
**tempto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to try; to prove, put to the test; to attempt  
**noceo, -ēre, -cui, -citum**: to do harm, to inflict injury  
**dēscendo, -ere, -dī, -sum**: to come down, to descend  
**vēlo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to cover, to wrap  
**-que conj.**: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and  
**caput, -itis, n.**: the head  
**tunica, -ae**, f.: a tunic  
**-que conj.**: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and  
**recingo, -ere, -nxi, -ctum**: to ungird, to loosen  
**et conj.**: and; **et ... et**: both ... and  
**iubeo, -ēre, iussi, iussum**: to bid, to command, order  
**lāpis, īdis**, m.: stone  
**suus, -a, -um**: his/her/its own  
**post prep. +acc.**: after, behind  
**vestigium, -ii**, n.: a footstep, track, footprint  
**mitto, -ere, misi, missum**: to send, to dispatch, to let go

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**saxum, -i**, n.: a rock, rough stone  
**quis, quid**: who? which? what?  
**hīc, haec, hōc**: this  
**crēdo, -ere, -didi, -ditum**: to believe, to trust  
**nisi conj.**: unless  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be  
**pro prep. +abl.**: before, on behalf of, for, the same as  
**testis, -is**, m./f.: one who attests, a witness  
**vetustas, -ātis**, f.: old age, age; people of the distant past, antiquity  
**pōno, -ere, posui, positum**: to lay aside, to put down, to set aside  
**dūritiēs, -ēi**, f.: hardness  
**coepio, -ere, coepi, coeptum**: to begin, to undertake  
**suus, -a, -um**: his/her/its own  
**-que conj.**: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

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**rigor, -ōris, m.:** firmness

**mollīo, -īre, -īvi/-ii, -ītum:** to make soft, pliant, flexible, or supple, to soften

**-que encl. conj.:** and

**mōra, -ae, f.:** a delay

**mollīo, -īre, -īvi/-ii, -ītum:** to make soft, pliant, flexible, or supple, to soften

**-que encl. conj.:** and

**dūco, -ere, -xi, -ctum:** to receive, admit, take

**forma, -ae, f.:** form, contour, figure, shape, appearance

**mox adv.:** soon, anon, directly, presently

**ubi adv.:** when, as

**cresco, -ere, crēvi, crētum:** to rise in height, to rise, grow, grow up, thrive, increase

**nātūra, -ae, f.:** nature

**-que encl. conj.:** and

**mītis, -e, adj.:** mild, soft, gentle

**ille, illa, illud pron. demons.:** this; he, she, it

**contingo, -ere, -tīgi, -factum:** to touch on all sides; to touch, take hold of, seize; affect

**ut/utī, adv.:** as, when

**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam pron. indef.:** a certain, a certain one, somebody, something

**sic:** so, thus, in this or that manner

**nōn adv.:** not

**mānifestus, -a, -um:** clear, plain, evident, manifest

**vīdēo, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum:** to see, perceive

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**forma, -ae, f.:** form, contour, figure, shape, appearance

**possum, posse, pōtūi,:** to be able, have power; I (you, he, etc.) can

**hōmo, -īnis, m.:** a human being, man

**sed conj.:** but, yet

**ut/utī, adv.:** as

**de, prep. +abl.:** from

**marmor, -ōris, m.:** marble

**coepīo, -ere, coepi, coeptum:** to begin, commence, undertake

**nōn, adv.:** not

**exīgo, -ere, -ēgi, -actum:** to complete, finish

**satis, adv.:** enough, sufficiently

**rūdis, -e, adj.:** unwrought, unformed, rough,

**-que encl. conj.:** and

**sīmīlis, -e, adj.:** like, resembling, similar

**signum, -i, n.:** a mark, token, sign, indication; statue

**qui, quae, quod, pron. rel.:** who, which, what, that

**tamen, adv.:** notwithstanding, nevertheless, for all that, however, yet, still

**ex, prep. +abl.:** out from the interior of a thing, in opposition to, out of, from

**ille, illa, illud pron. demons.:** this; he, she, it

**āliquis, aliquid, pron.:** some, other, any

**pars, partis, f.:** a part, piece, portion, share

**ūmīdus, -a, -um, adj.:** moist, humid, damp, dank, wet

**sūcus, -i, m.:** juice, moisture, sap

**et, conj.:** and

**terrēnus, -a, -um, adj.:** consisting of earth, earthy, earthen

**sum, esse, fui, futurus:** to be

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**verto -ere, -ti, -sum:** to turn, change, alter, transform  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be  
**in, prep. +acc.:** into, to, towards  
**corpus, -ōris, n.:** body  
**ūsus, -ūs, m.:** the use, employment, exercise of any thing  
**qui, quae, quod rel. pron.:** who, which, what  
**sōlīdus, -a, -um:** firm, dense, compact, not hollow, solid  
**sum, fūi, esse, futurum:** to be  
**flecto, -ere, -xi, -xum:** to bend, bow, curve, turn, turn round  
**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and  
**nēquēō, -īre, īvi and īi, ītum:** not to be able, to be unable, I cannot  
**mūto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to alter, change  
**in prep. with acc.:** into, to, towards  
**ōs, ossis, n.:** bone

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**qui, quae, quod rel. pron.:** who, which, what  
**mōdō adv.:** only, merely, recently  
**vēna, -ae, f.:** vein  
**sum, fūi, esse, futurum:** to be  
**sūb prep. with abl.:** under  
**īdem, ēādem, īdem pron.:** the same  
**nōmen, -īnis, n.:** a name, appellation  
**mānēō, -ēre, nsi, nsum:** to stay, to remain  
**in prep. with abl.:** in  
**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and  
**brēvis, -e:** short, little, brief  
**spātium, -ii, n.:** space, time  
**sūpēri, -ōrum, m.:** they who are above; the gods above; celestial deities  
**nūmen, -īnis, n.:** the divine will, the will or power of the gods  
**saxum, -i, n.:** rock  
**mitto, -ere, mīsi, missum:** to let go, to send,  
**vīr, vīri, m.:** man, husband  
**mānus, -ūs, f.:** a hand  
**fācīes, -ēi, f.:** make, form, figure, face  
**trāho, -ere, -xi, -ctum:** to draw, to take on, assume, acquire, get  
**vīr, vīri, m.:** man, husband  
**ēt conj.:** and  
**dē prep. with abl.:** from  
**fēmīnēus, -a, -um:** of or belonging to a woman, womanly, feminine  
**rēpāro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to get, acquire  
**sum, fūi, esse, futurum:** to be  
**fēmīna, -ae, f.:** female, woman  
**jactus, -ūs, m.:** a throwing, casting, hurling; a throw, cast  
**inde adv.:** from that place, thence  
**gēnus, ēris, n.:** birth, descent, origin; a race, stock  
**dūrus, -a, -um:** hard  
**sum, fūi, esse, futurum:** to be  
**expēriēns, -entis, adj.:** experienced, enterprising, active, industrious  
**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

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**labor, -ōris, m.:** labor, toil, exertion

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**ē̄t conj.:** and

**dōcūmentum, -i n:** proof

**do, dēdi, dātum, dāre:** to give, present, confer, furnish, afford; offer,

**qui, quae, quod rel. pron.:** who, which, what

**sum, fūi, esse, futurum:** to be

**ōrīgo, -īnis, f.:** source, descent, lineage, birth, origin

**nascor, nasci, nātus sum:** to be born, to be begotten