

Glossary for *Met.* I. 313-366

sēpāro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to disjoin, sever, part, divide, separate
Āōnīus, -a, -um, *subst. adj.*: of or belonging to Aonia, i.e. Boetian
Oetaeus, -a, -um, *adj.*: of or belonging to Oeta, the mountain range between Thessaly and Ætolia, i.e. Thessalian
Phōcaea, -ae, f.: maritime town of Ionia, colony of the Athenians
ab, *prep.+ abl.*: from
arvum, -i, n.: field, cultivated land, ploughed land
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
fērax, -ācis, *adj.*: fruit-bearing, fruitful, fertile
dum, *conj.*: while, whilst, during the time in which
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
sum, esse, fuī, futūrum: to be
sed, *conj.*: but, yet
tempus, temporis, n.: time
in *prep.+ abl.*: in
ille, illa, illud, *demonst. pron.*: that; he, she, it
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pars, partis, f.: a part, piece, portion, share, etc
mare, -is, n.: sea
et *conj.*: and; and indeed; **et ... et**: both ... and
lātus, -a, -um: broad, wide
sūbītus, -a, -um: sudden, unexpected
campus, -i, m.: even, flat place, plain, field
aqua, -ae, f.: water
mons, -tis, m.: mountain, mount
ibi, *adv.*: in that place, there
vertex, -icis, m.: highest point, top, peak, summit of a mountain, house, tree, etc
pēto, -ere, īvi and īi, ītum: to proceed or go towards (here, tower to)
arduus, -a, -um, *adj.*: high, elevated, lofty, steep
astrum, -i, n.: a star, a constellation
duo, -ae, -o: two
nōmen, īnis, n.: a name, appellation
Parnāsos, -i, m.: high mountain in Phocis with two peaks, sacred to Apollo & Muses, above Delphi
sūpēro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to go or pass over, rise above; to mount, ascend; to surmount, overtop
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both...and
cācūmen, -īnis, n.: the extreme end, extremity, or point of a thing; the peak, top, utmost point
nūbes, -is, f.: cloud
hīc, *adv.*: here
ubi *adv.*: where
Deucālīon, -ōnis, m.: son of Prometheus, king of Phthia, in Thessaly, and husband of Pyrrha.
nam, *conj.*: for
cētērus, -a, -um, *adj.*: the other, that which exists besides, the other part
tēgo, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to cover
aequor, -ōris, n.: an even, level surface, esp. the even surface of the sea in its quiet state, the calm. smooth sea
cum *prep. with abl.*: with, together with
consors, -sortis, f.: partner, colleague (here, with **torus, -i**: wife)
torus, -i, m.: a couch, sofa, bed
parvus, -a, -um, *adj.*: little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable
ratis, -is, f.: boat, vessel
vēho, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to bear, carry, convey

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ādhaerĕo, -ĕre, haesi, haesum: to cleave; to stick or cling to a thing

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Cōrycĭus, -a, -um, adj.: Corycian **Cōrycĭdes Nymphae:** the daughters of Plistus

nymphae, -ārum, f.: demi-goddesses, who inhabit the sea, rivers, fountains, woods, trees, and mountains; nymphs

et conj.: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and

nūmen, -īnis, n.: Godhead, divinity, deity, divine majesty

mons, -tis, m.: a mountain, mount

ādōro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to reverence, honor, adore, worship

fātĭdĭcus, -a, -um, adj.: that predicts future events, prophesying, prophetic

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

Thĕmis, -ĭdis, f.: the goddess of justice and of prophecy

qui, quae, quod: who, which, what, that

tunc, adv.: then, at that time

ōrācŭlum, -ī (in plural: oracle), n.: a divine announcement, an oracle

tĕnĕo, -ĕre, tĕnŭi, tentum: to hold, to keep, to have

nōn, adv.: not

ille, illa, illud pron.: that, that yonder, that one, the

bōnus, -a, -um, adj., comp.: **melior, -us, sup.:** **optimus:** good, better, best

quisquam, quaequam, quicquam or quidquam, pron. indef.: any, any one, any body, any thing, something

nec conj.: and not, nor; **nec . . . nec:** neither . . . nor

āmans, -antis, adj.: loving, kind, feeling kindly to, benevolent, pleasing

aequum, -i, n.: what is fair, equitable, or just; fairness, equity, or justice,

vir, -i, m.: man

sum, esse, fui, futurus: to be

aut, conj.: or, **aut... aut:** either... or

ille, illa, illud pron.: that, that yonder, that one, the

mĕtŭens, entis, adj.: fearing, afraid of any thing; anxious for any person or thing: reverent

ullus, -a, -um: any, any one

dĕus, -i, m.: a god, a deity

Iŭppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter

ut, adv.: as; just as; when

liquidus, -a, -um, adj.: flowing, fluid, liquid; clear, bright; clear, evident, certain

stagnō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to be overflowed, be inundated

pālus, -ūdis, f.: a swamp, marsh, morass, bog, fen, pool

orbis, -is, m.: world

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et conj.: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and

sŭpersum, -esse, -fui: to live after, outlive, to be still alive

vir, -i, m.: man

de prep + abl.: from, out, out of

tōt, num. adj. indecl.: so many

modo adv.: hence, only, merely, but, just, recently

mille, n., in the plur. milia: a thousand, thousands

ūnus, -a, -um: one

et conj.: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and

sŭpersum, -esse, -fui: to live after, outlive, to be still alive

video, -ĕre, vĭdi, vĭsum: to see; to perceive, notice, observe

de prep + abl.: by, from, out, out of

tōt, num. adj. indecl.: so many

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modo *adv.*: hence, only, merely, but, just, recently
mille, n., in the plur. **mīlia**: a thousand, thousands
ūnus, -a, -um: one
innōcūsus, -a, -um, *adj.*: harmless, innocuous, innocent
ambō, -bae, -bo *num.*: both
cultor, -ōris, m.: a worshipper, reverencer
nūmen, -īnis, n.: deity, a god, goddess
ambō, -bae, -bo, *num.*: both
nūbīlum, -ī, n.: a cloudy sky, cloudy weather
dīsīcīo, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum: to scatter, disperse
nimbus, -ī, m.: a violent or pouring rain, a rain-storm.
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
āquīlo, -ōnis, m.: the north wind
rēmōvēō, -ēre, -mōvi, -mōtum: to move back, draw back; to take away, set aside, withdraw, remove
et *conj.*: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et**: both ... and
caelum, -ī, n.: the sky
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
ostendo, -di, -sum, -tum: to stretch out or spread before one; to expose to view, to show, exhibit, display
et *conj.*: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et**: both ... and
aether, -ēris, m.: the upper, pure, bright air, the ether.
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land, ground, soil
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nec *conj.*: and not, nor; **nec . . . nec**: neither . . . nor
māre, -is, n.: the sea
īra, -ae, f.: anger, wrath, rage, ire
mānēō, -ēre, -nsī, -nsum: to stay, remain anywhere
pōno, -ere, pōsūi, positum: to put, place, set, lay
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
trīcuspis, -īdis, *adj.*: having three points; tines, three-pointed, three
tēlum, -ī, n.: a weapon used for fighting at a distance; a missile weapon, missile, as a dart, spear, javelin
mulcēō, -ēre, -si, -sum: to stroke; to touch; move lightly; to soothe, soften, appease
āqua, -ae, f.: water
rector, -ōris, m.: a guider, leader, director, ruler, master
pēlāgīum, -īi, n.: of or belonging to the sea
sūprā, *adv.*: on the upper side, on the top, above
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and
prōfundum, -ī, n.: the depths of the sea, the deep, the sea
exsto, -āre: to stand out or forth, to project, to stand above
atque, *conj.*: and also, and besides, and even
umerus, -ī, m.: the upper bone of the arm; the shoulder
innātus, a, -um: inborn, innate, natural, native, local
mūrex, -īcis, m.: the purple-fish, murex shell
tēgo, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to cover
caerūlēus, -a, -um: dark-colored, dark blue, dark green, cerulean, azure
Tritōn, -ōnis, *acc.* **Tritōna**, m.: son of Neptune, a sea-god who blows through a shell to calm or rouse the sea
vōco, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to call; to call upon, summon, invoke; to call together, convoke
concha, -ae, f.: Triton's trumpet, in form like a snail-shell
sōno, -āre, -ūi, -ītum: to make a noise, to sound, resound
inspīro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to blow into or upon a thing; to breathe into, inspire

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iūbĕo, -ĕre, iussi, iussum: to bid, tell, command

fluctus, -ūs: a flowing, waving; a wave, billow, surge, esp. of the sea

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

et conj.: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and

flūmen, -īnis, n.: a flowing of water; a flood, stream, flowing or running water; river

signum, -i, n.: a mark, token, sign, indication

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iam adv.: now, at this time, at present

rĕvōco, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to recall, call back

do, dare, dĕdi, datum: to give

cāvus, -a, -um adj.: hollow, excavated, concave

būcīna, -ae, f.: a circular, winding shell on which Triton blew

sūmo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum: to take up, lay hold of, assume

ille, illa, illum, gen. illius: that, he, she, it

tortīlis, e adj.: twisted, twined, winding

in prep + acc: into, towards

lātus, -a, -um: wide, broad, wide-spread

qui, quae, quod: who, what, which

turbo, -īnis m.: things that have the shape or whirling motion of a top

creasco, -ere, crĕvi, crĕtum: to come forth, grow, become visible, spring forth

āb prep. + abl.: from, away from, out of, since, after, by

imus, -a, -um adj.: lowest, deepest, last

būcīna, -ae, f.: a circular, winding shell on which Triton blew

qui, quae, quod: who, what, which

mĕdius, a, um adj.: that is in the middle or midst, middle

conciĭpiō, -ere, cĕpi, ceptum: to take or lay hold of, to take in, to receive, to take to one's self; draw in

ūbī adv.: when, whenever, as soon as

āēr, āēris, acc. āēra, m.: the air

pontus, -i, m.: sea

lītus, -ōris, n.: sea-shore

vox, vōcis, f.: a voice, sound, tone, cry, call

rĕplĕo, -ere, -ĕvi, -ĕtum: to fill up, make full

sūb, prep + abl.: under, below, beneath

uterque, utrāque, utrumque: each (of two), either, each one, one and the other, one as well as the other, both

iācĕo, -ĕre, -cūi, -cītum: to lie, be inactive

Phoebus, -i, m.: a poetical appellation of Apollo as the god of light; the sun

tum adv.: then

quōque adv.: also, too

ut adv.: as, when

ōs, ōris, n.: the mouth

dĕus, -i, m.: a deity, god

mādhīdus, -a, -um adj.: moist, wet, soaked, drenched

rōro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to distil dew

barba, -ae, f.: beard

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contingo, -ere, tīgi, tactum: to take hold of, seize upon; touch

ĕt conj.: and

cāno, -ere, cĕcīni, cantum: to sound a retreat

iūbĕo, -ĕre, iussi, iussum: to bid, command, tell

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inflātus, -a, -um: blown into, filled with blowing
rēceptus, -ūs, m.: a retreat
omnīs, -e *adj.*: all, every
audīo, -īre, -īvi or -ii, -itum: to hear
sum, esse, fūi, futurum: to be
tellūs, -ūris, f.: the land, soil, earth
ēt *conj.*: and
aequor, -ōris n.: an even, level surface, especially a calm sea
unda, -ae f.: a wave; water
ēt *conj.*: and
qui, quae, quod: who, what, which
sum, esse, fūi, futurum: to be
unda, -ae, f.: a wave, water
audīo, -īre, -īvi or -ii, -itum: to hear
cōercēo, -ēre, -cui, -cītum: to restrain, confine, shut in, hold in confinement, repress
omnīs, -e *adj.*: all, every
iam, *adv.*: now, already
mare, -is, n.: sea
lītus, -oris, n.: shore, seashore
habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have, hold, possess
plēnus, -a, -um: full, filled
capio, -ere, cēpi, captum: to take in, receive, hold
alveus, -i, m.: the channel or bed of a river
amnis, -is, m.: river, stream
flūmen, -inis, n.: river, stream
subsīdo, -ere, -sēdi, -sessum: to fall, subside
collis, -is, m.: hill, hilltop
-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
exeo, exīre, exii (exīvi), -itum: to go out, go forth
video, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, look at
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surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum: to rise, arise
humus, -i, n.: ground, soil
cresco, -ere, crēvi, crētum: to come forth, arise from
solum, -i, n.: soil, *i.e.* land, country, region, place
dēcreco, -ere, -crēvi, -crētum: to grow less, decrease, wane
unda, -ae, f.: wave
post *prep.* + *acc.*: after
dies, -ēi, f.: day
longus, -a, -um: long
nūdo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to make naked, strip bare; expose to view, uncover
cacūmen, -inis, n.: the extreme end, the peak, top; tree top
silva, -ae, f.: forest, orchard, grove
ostendo, -ere, -di, -sum: to stretch out, to expose, to display
līmus, -i, m.: slime, mud
teneo, -ēre, tenui, tentum: to hold, keep
in *prep.* + *abl.*: in, on
frons, frondis, f.: a leafy branch, green bough, foliage
relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictum: to leave behind

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reddo, -ere, -didi, -ditum: to return, give back
orbis, -is, m.: the circle or orb of the earth, the world
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
qui, quae, quod: who, which, what
postquam, adv.: after that, after, as soon as
video, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum: to see; to perceive, notice, observe
inānis, -e: empty, void
et conj.: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et**: both ... and
dēsōlātus -a, -um: forsaken, deserted, left alone
ago, -ere, ēgi, actum: to keep watch over, guard; maintain
altus, -a, -um: become great, grown; deep
silentium, -ii, n.: a being still, noiselessness, silence
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land

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Deucalion, -ōnis, m.: son of Prometheus, king of Phthia, husband of Pyrrha
lācrima, -ae, f.: a tear
ita, adv.: in this manner, in such a way, so, thus
Pyrrha, -ae, f.: Daughter of Epimetheus, and wife of Deucalion
adffor, adfāri, adfātus sum: to speak to, address one
oborior, -īri, -ortus sum: to arise, spring up
ō interj.: O! Oh!; *used with vocative*
sōror, -ōris, f.: sister
ō interj.: O! Oh!; *used with vocative*
coniunx, -iugis m/f.: one who is united in marriage, a consort, spouse, wife; more rarely, a husband
ō interj.: O! Oh!; *used with vocative*
fēmīna, -ae, f.: woman, female
sōlus, -a, -um: alone, only, single, sole
sūperstēs, -ītis, adj.: that remains alive after another's death, outliving, surviving
qui, quae, quod, rel. pron.: who, which?, what
commūnis, -e: common to several or to all, common, general, universal, public
ēgō, mēi, mihī, mē, mē: I, me
gēnus, -ēris, n.: birth, descent, origin; a race, stock
et conj.: and
patrūēlis, -e: of or descended from a father's brother
ōrīgo, -īnis, f.: earliest beginning, commencement, source, descent, lineage, birth, origin
dein, deinde adv.: thereafter, afterwards, then
tōrus, -i, m.: bridalbed
iungo, -ere, -nxi, -nctum: to join or unite together, connect
nunc, adv.: now, at present, at this time
ipse, ipsa, ipsum: self, in person, he (emphatic), himself, herself, itself
pēricūlum, -i, n.: risk, hazard, danger, peril
iungo, -ere, -nxi, -nctum: to join or unite together, connect, attach, fasten, yoke, harness
terra, -ae, f.: the earth; land, ground, soil
quīcumque, quaecumque, quodcumque: who/whatever, who/whatsoever, everyone who, everything that, all that
vidēo, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum: to see, perceive (with the eyes)
occāsus, -ūs, m.: the setting sun; sunset
et conj.: and
ortus, -ūs, m.: the rising sun; sunrise

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nōs, nostrum/nostri, nobis, nos, nobis: we, us
dūō, -ae, -ō: two
turba, -ae, f.: a crowd, throng, multitude, mob; a band, train, troop
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
possideo, -ere, -sedi, -sessum: to seize, hold, be master of; possess, take/hold possession of, occupy; inherit
cēterus, -a, -um: the other, the other part, the rest
pontus, -i, m.: the sea
hīc, haec, hōc, *pron. demons.:* this
quoque *conj.:* also, too
adhuc *adv.:* to this place, hitherto, thus far
vīta, -ae, f.: life
nōn *adv.:* not
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
fidūcia, -ae, f.: trust, confidence, reliance, assurance
noster, -stra, -strum: our, our own; ours, of us
certus, -a, -um: determined, resolved, fixed, settled, purposed, certain
satis, *adv.:* enough, sufficiently, satisfactorily
terrēo, -ēre, -ūi, -ītum: to frighten, affright, put in fear or dread, to alarm, terrify
etiamnum *conj.:* yet, till now, still, even now, even to this time, even at this time
nūbila, -ōrum, n.: the clouds
mens, mentis, f.: the mind, disposition; the heart, soul
quis, quid *pron. interrog.:* who? which? what? what man?
tu, tui, tibi, tē, tē *pers. pron.:* you
si *conj.:* if
sine *prep. + abl.:* without
ēgō, mēi, mihi, mē, mē: I, me
fātum, -i m.: that which is said, an utterance; fate
ērīpiō, -ere, -rīpūi, -reptum: to snatch, tear, or pull out; to snatch away, take away
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
nunc *adv.:* now, at present, at this time
ānīmus, -i, m.: heart, soul, spirit, feeling, inclination, affection, passion
mīšerandus, -a, -um: lamentable, deplorable, pitiable
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be
qui, quae, quod *interrog. adj.:* which? what?
sōlus, -a, -um: alone, only, single, sole
tīmor, -ōris, m.: fear, dread, apprehension, alarm, anxiety
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fēro, ferre, tūli, lātum: to bear, carry, bring
mōdus, -i, m.: a way, manner, mode, method
possum, posse, pōtūi, *irreg.v.:* to be able; to have power
qui, quae, quod *rel. pron.:* who, what, which
consōlor, -āri, -ātus sum: to cheer, comfort, console
dōlēo, -ēre, -ūi, -ītum: to feel pain, to grieve, to lament
nam *conj.:* for
ēgō, mei, mihi, mē, mē: I, me
crēdo, -ere, -dīdi, -dītum: to believe
ēgō, mei, mihi, mē, mē: I, me
sī *conj.:* if
tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē: you

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quōque conj.: also, too
pontus, -i, m.: the sea
hābēo, -ēre, -ūi, -ītum: to have, hold, to keep, to possess
tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē: you
sēquor, sequi, sēcūtus sum: to follow, to come after
coniunx, -jugis, f.: one who is united in marriage, a spouse, a wife
ēt conj.: and
ēgō, mei, mihi, mē, mē: me
quōque conj.: also, too
pontus, -i, m.: the sea
hābēo, -ēre, -ūi, -ītum: to have, hold, to keep, to possess
ō interj.: O! Oh!; *used with vocative*
ūtīnam adv.: oh that!, I wish that!, would to heaven! if only
possum, posse, pōtūi: to be able, to have power
populus, -i, m.: a people, the people
rēpāro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to refresh, restore, repair, revive
pāternus, -a, -um: of or belonging to a father, paternal
ars, artis, f.: skill in joining something, combining, working it
atque or ac conj.: and also, and even
ānīma, -ae, f.: breath, soul, life, living being
formo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to shape, fashion, form, mold
infundo, -ere, -fūdi, -fūsum: to pour in, upon, or into; infuse
terra, -ae, f.: the earth, ground, land, soil

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nunc adv.: now, at this time
gēnus, -ēris, n.: birth, descent, origin; a race, stock
in prep. with abl.: in, within, on, upon
nōs, nostrum/nostri, nobis, nos, nobis: we, us
rēsto, -āre, -stīti: to be left, remain
mortālis, -e: subject to death, liable to death, mortal
dūō, -ae, -ō: the two, both
sīc adv.: so, thus, in this or that manner, in such a manner, in the same way or manner, likewise
vīdēo, -ēre, vīdi, vīsum: to see, to perceive
sūpēri, -ōrum, m.: they who are above, the gods above, celestial deities
hōmo, -īnis, m.: a human being, man
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
exemplum, -i, n.: a pattern, model, original, example
mānēo, -ēre, -nsi, -nsum: to stay, to remain