

Glossary for *Met.* I. 253-312

iam *adv.*: now, already

-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist

in *prep.with acc.*: in, into

tōtus, -a, -um: whole, entire

spargo, -ere, -si, -sum: to sprinkle, scatter, disperse, spread

fulmen, -inis, n.: lightning bolt

terra, -ae, f.: earth

sed *conj.*: but

timeo, -ēre, -ui: to fear, dread

nē *adv.*: that; (introduces fearing clause)

forte *adv.*: by chance

sacer, sacra, sacrum: holy, sacred

tot, num. adj. indecl.: so much, so many, such a number

ab *prep.with abl.*: by, from

ignis, -is, m.: fire

aether, -eris, m.: upper air, heaven

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concipio, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptum: to catch, take up

flamma, -ae, f.: flame

longus, -a, -um: long, tall

-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

ardesco, -ere, arsi: to catch fire, be inflamed

axis, -is, m.: sky, heaven

sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist

quoque *adv.*: likewise, also

in *prep.with abl.*: in

fātum, -i, n.: fate

reminisco, reminisci: to remember, call to mind

adsum, adesse, adfui, adfuturum: to be near, be present

tempus, -oris, n.: time

qui, quae, quod: who, that, which

mare, -is, n.: sea

qui, quae, quod: who, that, which

tellūs, -ūris, f.: earth, ground

corripio, -ere, -ui, -reptum: to seize, grasp; sweep, carry away; attack

-que *conj.*: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and

rēgia, -ae, f.: palace

caelum, -i, n.: sky, heaven

ardeo, -ēre, arsi, arsus: to burn, blaze

et *conj.*: and

mundus, -i, m.: world

mōles, -is, f.: bulk, large mass

obsideo, -ēre, -sēdi, -sessum: to besiege, beset

labōro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to work, labor

tēlum, -i, n.: dart, spear; weapon

repōno, -ere, -posui, -positum: to put back

manus, -ūs, f.: hand

fabrico, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to build, make out of wood, stone, metal, etc., forge

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Cyclops, -ōpis, m.: Cyclops

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poena, -ae, f.: punishment, penalty

placet, -ēre, -ui: it is settled, decided; pleases

dīversus, -a, -um: different, diverse

genus, -eris, n.: race

mortālis, -e: mortal, human

sub prep. with abl.: under

unda, -ae, f.: wave

perdo, -dere, -didi, -ditum: to destroy, do away with, ruin

et conj.: and

ex prep. with abl.: out of

omnis, -e: all, every, whole

nimbus, -i, m.: cloud, mist

dēmitto, -ere, -mīsi, -missum: to send away, send out

caelum, -i, n.: the heavens, sky

prōtinus adv.: continuously or immediately

Aeōlius, -a, -um: Aeolian, referring to Aeolus ruler of the Aeolian islands and of the winds.

Aquilo, -ōnis, m.: Aquilo, the north wind; the north

claudio, -ere, clausi, clausum: to close

in prep. with abl.: in

antrum, -i, n.: a cave, cavern, grotto

et conj.: and

quīcumque, quaecumque, quodcumque pron.: whoever, whichever, whatever

fugo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to put to flight, drive off

indūco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum: to lead or bring in

flāmen, -inis, n.: a blowing, blast, wind, breeze, gale

nūbes, -is, f.: a cloud

ēmitto, -ere, -misi, -missum: to send forth, send out

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

Notus, -i, m.: the south wind

madidus, -a, -um: moist, wet, dripping

Notus, -i, m.: the south wind

ēvolo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to fly out, rush forth, escape

āla, -ae, f.: wing

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terribilis, -e: terrible, dreadful

piceus, -a, -um: black as pitch, pitch-black

tego, tegere, texi, tectum: to cover; to bury

cālīgo, -inis, f.: fog

vultus, -ūs, m.: face, countenance

barba, -ae, f.: beard

gravis, -e: heavy

nimbus -i, m.: black rain cloud, thunder-cloud

cānus, -a, -um: grey, hoary, white

fluo, -ere, fluxi, fluxum: to flow

unda, -ae, f.: water, wave

capillus, -i, m.: a hair

frons, frontis, f.: the forehead, brow

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sedeo, -ēre, sēdi, sessum: to sit
nebula -ae, f.: a foggy mist, vapor, cloud
rōro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to drip or shed moisture
penna, -ae, f.: a feather
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
sinus, -ūs, m.: fold (of toga)
ut adv.: as, when
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
manus, -ūs, f.: hand
lātus, -a, -um: wide, broad
pendeo, -ēre pependi: to hang, hang down
nūbila, -ōrum, n.pl.: rain clouds
premo, -ere, pressi, pressum: to press, firmly grasp
fiō, fiē ri, factus sum: to be made, happen
fragor, -ōris, m.: a breaking; crash, loud noise, din
hinc, adv.: from here
densus, -a, -um: thick
fundo, -ere, fūdi, fūsum: to pour
ab prep. with abl.: from, away from
aether, -eris, m.: the upper air
nimbus -i, m.: black rain cloud, thunder-cloud
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nuntia, -ae, f.: a messenger
Iūno, -ōnis, f.: the goddess Juno
varius, -a, -um: variegated
induo, -ere, -ui, -utum: to put on, dress in
color, -ōris, m.: color
concipio, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptum: to take together, draw up
Īris, -ridis, f.: Iris, messenger of the gods; the rainbow
aqua, -ae, f.: water
alimentum, -i, n.: food, nourishment, provisions
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
nūbes, -is, f.: a cloud
adfero, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum: to carry to
sterno, -ere, strāvi, strātum: to spread out flat, smooth, level
seges, -etis, f.: a cornfield; standing corn; a crop
et conj.: and
dēplōro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to weep bitterly; lament
colōnus, -i, m.: a farmer
vōtum, -i, n.: a vow, promise to the gods; wish, desire, longing
iaceo, -ēre, -cui, -citur: to lie, lie low, lie in ruins
longus, -a, -um: long; of long duration
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
pereo, -īre, -ii, -itum: be ruined, be destroyed; perish; die
labor, -ōris, m.: work, toil, effort, industry
inritus, -a, -um: void, vain, to no purpose, useless
annus, -i, m.: year, season
nec conj.: not; and not; nor, also not; **nec ... nec:** neither ... nor
caelum, -i, n.: heaven; home of the gods

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- contentus, -a, -um:** contented; satisfied (*with abl.*)
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own)
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
Iūppiter, Iovis, m.: Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans
īra, -ae, f.: wrath; anger; rage
sed conj.: but
ille, illa, illud, pron. demonstr.: that, he, she, it
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- caeruleus, -a, -um:** blue, dark blue, azure, caerulean
frāter, -tris, m.: a brother
iuvo, -āre, iūvi, iūtum: to help, assist, aid
auxiliāris, -e: helping, assistant, aiding, auxiliary
unda, -ae, f.: water, fluid, wave
convoco, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to call together, assemble, convoke
hīc, haec, hōc, pron.: this
amnis, -is, m.: a stream, river; river water
qui, quae, quod: who, which, what
postquam conj.: after, when, afterward
tectum, -i, n.: dwelling, home
tyrannus -i, m.: a monarch, ruler, sovereign, king
intro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to go in, enter
suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own)
nōn, adv.: not
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
hortāmen, -inis, n.: exhortation, encouragement, incitement
longus, -a, -um: long, lengthy
nunc adv.: now, at present,
āio, ais, ait, aiunt defective verb: to say yes, to affirm, assert, state
ūtor, ūti, ūsus sum with abl.: to use, employ
vīs, vis, pl. vīres, -iūm, f.: strength, power, force
effundo, -ere, -fūdi, -fūsum: to pour out, pour forth, shed
vester, -tra, -trum: your
sīc adv.: so, thus, in this way
opus, -eris, n.: work, labor; work done; **opus est:** there is need
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
aperio, -īre, -erui, -ertum: to open
domus, -i, f.: house, home, abode
āc, conj.: and, and also, and indeed
mōles, -is, f.: mass, pile, obstacle
removeo, -ēre, -mōvi, -mōtum: to withdraw, remove
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- flūmen, -inis, n.:** river
vester, -tra, -trum: your
tōtus, -a, -um: whole, complete, entire, total, all
immitto, -ere, -mīsi, -missum: to let loose, give
habēna, -ae, f.: rein
iubeo, -ēre, iussi, iussum: to order, command, bid
hīc, haec, hōc, pron.: this
redeo, -īre, -ii, -itum: to return, go back

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āc, conj.: and, and also, and indeed
fons, fontis, m.: a spring, fountain; fresh or spring water
ōs, ōris, n.: mouth, opening, entrance
relaxo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to loosen
et conj.: and
dēfrēnātus, -a, -um: unbridled, unrestrained
volvo, -ere, volvi, volūtum: to roll, tumble
in prep + acc.: in, into
aequor, -oris, n.: level surface, the calm sea
cursus, -ūs, m.: running, rapid motion, course or flow of a stream
ipse, -a, -um: by oneself, of one's own accord; one's own
tridens, -entis, m.: a three-tined spear, a trident
suus, -a, -um: his own, her own, its own, their own
terra, -ae, f.: ground, earth
percutio, -ere, -cussi, -cussum: to strike hard, pierce
at conj.: but, yet, moreover
ille, illa, illud, pron. demonstr.: that, he, she, it
intremo, -ere, -ui: to tremble, shake
mōtus, -ūs, m.: movement, motion, "earthquake"
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
via, -ae, f.: road, passage-way
patefacio, -ere, -fēci, -factum: to open, lay open, throw open, reveal
aqua, -ae, f.: water

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exspatior, -āri, -ātus sum: to wander from the course, extend
ruo, ruere, rui, rutum: to fall, collapse, rush down
per prep. with acc.: through
apertus, -a, -um: open, bare, uncovered
flūmen, -inis, n.: river, stream
campus, -i, m.: field, plain
cum prep. with abl.: with, along with
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
sata, -ōrum, n.pl.: standing grain, crops
arbustum, -i, n.: plantation, vineyard
simul adv.: together, at the same time
pecus, -udis, f.: animal, sheep, flock
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
vir, -i, m.: man, husband
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
tectum, -i, n.: house, dwelling
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
cum prep. with abl.: with, along with
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
suus, -a, -um: his own, her own, its own, their own
rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum: to seize, snatch
penetrālia, -ium, n.pl.: inner chamber, sanctuary
sacrum, -i, n.: holy thing, sacred vessel, image of a god
sī conj.: if, supposing that
[ali]qui, [ali]qua, [ali]quod, indef. adj.: any

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domus, -ūs, f.: house, home
maneo, -ēre, mansi, mansum: to remain, stay
possum, posse, potui: to be able
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
resisto, -ere, restiti, +dat.: to resist, withstand
tantus, -a, -um: such, by so much
indēiectus, -a, -um: not thrown down
malum, -i, n.: any thing bad, an evil, mischief, misfortune, calamity
culmen, -inis, n.: top, summit
tamen adv.: however, still
altus, -a, -um: grown, great, high
hīc, haec, hōc, pron.: this
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unda, -ae, f.: wave, water
tego, -ere, -xi, -ctum: to cover, conceal
premo, -ere, pressi, pressum: to press down, subdue
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
lateo, -ēre, -ui: to be concealed, lie hidden
sub prep with abl.: under
gurgēs, -ītis, m.: whirlpool, raging abyss
turris, -is, f.: tower
iam adv.: now, already
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
mare, -is, n.: the sea
et conj.: and
tellūs, -ūris, f.: the earth, soil
nullus, -a, -um: no, none
discrīmen, -inis, n.: difference, distinction
habeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum: to have, hold
omnis, -e: every, all
pontus, -i, m.: the sea
sum, esse, fui, futurum: to be, exist
dēsum, -esse, -fui, -futurum, +dat.: to be missing, remiss
quoque adv.: also, too
lītus, -oris, n.: beach, shore
pontus, -i, m.: the sea
occupo, -āre, -āvī, -ātum: to take possession of, seize, occupy, master
hīc, haec, hōc, pron.: this
collis, -is, m.: hill, high ground
cumba, -ae, f.: small boat, skiff
sedeo, -ēre, sēdī, sessum: to sit
alter, -tera, -terum: one of two, the one, the other, another
aduncus, -a, -um: bent in the manner of a hook, hooked, crooked
et conj.: and
dūco, -ere, duxi, ductum: to draw; to draw along or away
rēmūs, -i, m.: an oar
illic adv.: there, to that place
ubi adv.: where
nūper adv.: lately, not long ago

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aro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to plow, farm, cultivate

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ille, illa, illud *pron.:* that, that yonder, that one

suprā *prep. with acc.:* above, over

seges, -etis, f.: a cornfield; standing corn, a crop

aut, conj.: or, or else; **aut ... aut:** either ... or

mergo, -ere, mersi, mersum: to immerse, sink, overwhelm

culmen, -inis, n.: top, summit; the ridge of a roof; a stalk

villa, -ae, f.: a country-house, estate, farm

nāvigo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to sail, navigate

hīc, haec, hōc, pron.: this

summus, -a, -um: highest, top of

piscis, -is, m.: a fish

dēprendo, -ere, -dī, -sum: to seize upon, catch hold of

in *prep. w/ abl.:* in

ulmus, -i, f.: elm

figo, -ere, fixi, fixum: to thrust home a weapon, so as to fix fast

in *prep. w/ abl.:* in

viridis, -e: green

sī, conj.: if, supposing that

fors, fortis, f.: chance, luck,

fero, ferre, tuli, lātum: to bear, bring, carry

ancora, -ae, f.: an anchor

prātum, -i, n.: a meadow; meadow-grass

aut, conj.: or, or else; **aut ... aut:** either ... or

sūbicio, -ere, -iēci, -iectum: to throw or place under; to submit, subject

tero, -ere, trīvi, trītum: to rub; smooth; to grind, thresh; to wear out

curvus, -a, -um: bent, bowed, arched, curved, winding

vīnētum, -i, n.: a vineyard

carīna, -ae, f.: the keel of a ship; a ship, vessel

et conj.: and

modo *adv.:* just now, a little while ago, lately, recently

quā *adv.:* where

gracilis, -e: slender, thin, slim

grāmen, -inis, n.: grass, turf; any plant or herb

carpo, -ere, carpsi, carptum: to enjoy, to graze

capella, -ae, f.: a she-goat

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nunc *adv.:* now

ibi *adv.:* there, at that place; then, thereupon

dēformis, -e: misshapen, ugly, disgusting, base

pōno, -ere, posui, positum: to lay, place

suus, -a, -um: his, her, its, their (own)

corpus, -oris, n.: body

phōca, -ae, f.: a seal

mīror, -āri, -ātus sum: to wonder, be astonished at; to admire, look on with admiration

sub *prep. w/ abl.:* under

aqua, -ae, f.: the water of the sea

lūcus, -i, m.: a (sacred) grove or wood

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urbs, urbis, f.: a walled town or city
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
domus, -i, f.: a house, home
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
Nērēis, -idos, f.: Nereid, sea nymph
silva, -ae, f.: a wood, forest; bush; a plantation, grove
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
teneo, -ēre, tenui, tentum: to hold; to possess
delphīn, -īnis, m.: dolphin
et conj.: and
altus, -a, -um: grown, great; high
incurso, -āre, -āvi, -ātum, *with dat.:* to run into, run against, strike, attack
rāmus, -i, m.: branch, bough, twig
agito, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to drive in motion, to put in motion
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
rōboris, n.: oak
pulso, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to push against, strike upon, beat
no, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to swim, float
lupus, -i, m.: wolf
inter prep with acc.: between, among
ovis, -is, f.: sheep
fulvus, -a, -um: deep yellow, gold colored, tawny
veho, -ere, vexe, vectum: to bear, carry, convey
unda, -ae, f.: wave
leo, -ōnis, m.: lion
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unda, -ae, f.: wave
veho, -ere, vexe, vectum: to bear, carry, convey
tīgris, -idis, f.: tiger, tigress
nec conj.: not; and not; nor, also not; **nec ... nec:** neither ... nor
vīs, vis, pl. vīres, -īum, f.: strength, power, force
fulmen, -inis, n.: lightning, thunderbolt
aper, apri, m.: a wild boar
crūs, -ūris, n.: leg
nec conj.: not; and not; nor, also not; **nec ... nec:** neither ... nor
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablātum: to bear or carry away, sweep away
prōsum, prōdesse, prōfui with dat.: to be useful, to be of use
vēlox, -ōcis, adj.: swift, quick, rapid
cervus, -i, m.: a stag, deer
quaero, -ere, -sīvi, -sītum: to seek, look for
-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and
diū, adv.: for a long time
terra, -ae, f.: earth, land
ubi, adv.: in which place, in what place, where
sisto, -ere, stiti, statum: to stand, rest, stay
possum, posse, potui: to be able, to have power, can
in, prep with acc.: into
mare, -is, n.: the sea
lasso, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to make faint, weak, to tire, weary

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volucris, -is, f.: bird

vagus, -a, -um: roaming, wandering, unsettled

dēcido, -ere, -cidi: to fall, drop, fall way, fail, sink

āla, -ae, f.: wing

obruo, -ere, -ui, -utum: to overwhelm

tumulus, -i, m.: heap of earth, hill

immensus, -a, -um: immeasurable, boundless, endless, vast

licentia, -ae, f.: unrestrained liberty, unbounded license, dissoluteness, licentiousness

pontus, -i, m.: sea

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pulso, -āre, -āvi, -ātum: to push against, strike upon, beat

-que conj.: and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

novus, -a, -um: new, young, fresh

montānus, -a, -um: of or belonging to a mountain, mountain-

cacūmen, -inis, n.: extremity, peak, summit

fluctus, -ūs, m.: flood, flow, wave, billow

maximus, -a, -um *superl. of magnus:* greatest

pars, partis, f.: part, portion, share

unda, -ae, f.: wave

rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum: to seize, carry off, snatch

qui, quae, quod: who, which what

unda, -ae, f.: wave

parco, -ere, peperci, parsum *with dat.:* to act sparingly, spare

ille, illa, illud, pron. demonstr.: that, he, she, it

longus, -a, -um: long, extended

domo, -āre, -ui, -itum: to subdue, vanquish, overcome, conquer

inops, -opis, adj.: meager, poor, inadequate

īeiūnium, -ii, n.: hunger

victus, -ūs, m.: sustenance, nourishment, provisions