

## Glossary for *Met.* I. 199-252

**confremo, -ere, -fremui:** to murmur, make a noise

**omnis, -e:** all, every, whole

**studium -i, n.:** zeal, eagerness, application, enthusiasm

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**ardens, -entis, adj.:** hot, glowing, burning, fiery, eager

**audeo, -ēre, ausus sum:** to dare, to undertake

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**tālis, -e:** of such kind, such

**dēposco, -ere, -poposci:** to demand, usually for a purpose, *esp.* for punishment

**sic, adv.:** so, thus, in this way

**cum conj.:** when; whenever; since; although

**manus, -ūs, f.:** hand

**impius, -a, -um:** undutiful, unpatriotic, impious, wicked

**saevio, -īre, -ii, -ītum:** to rage, be furious, take violent action

**sanguis, -inis, m.:** blood; race, family, progeny; life-blood, strength, vigor

**Caesareus, -a, -um:** Caesarean; (family name of gens Iulia)

**Rōmānus, -a, -um:** of Rome, Roman

**extinguo, -ere, -nxi, -nctum:** to put out, extinguish; to kill

**nōmen, -inis, n.:** a name

**attonitus, -a, -um:** struck by thunder; stunned, senseless

**tantus, -a, -um:** of such a size, so great

**subitus, -a, -um:** sudden; coming suddenly, taking by surprise

**terror, -ōris, m.:** fright, fear, terror

**ruīna, -ae, f.:** falling down, collapse, ruin, destruction

**hūmānus, -a, -um:** human, of human beings

**genus, -eris, n.:** birth, descent, origin; race,

**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, exist, live

**tōtus, -a, -um:** whole, complete, entire

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**perhorresco, -ere, -horruī:** to begin to shudder or tremble, *esp.* with fear

**orbis, -is, m.:** world, globe

**nec, adv.:** and not; nor

**tū, tui, tibi, tē, tē:** you

**grātus, -a, -um:** beloved, dear, acceptable, pleasing, agreeable

**minor, minus, comp. of parvus:** less, lesser, smaller, inferior

**pietas, -ātis, f.:** dutifulness; piety; patriotism; devotion; kindness

**Augustus, -i, m.:** Augustus

**tuus, -a, -um:** your

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**quam, adv.:** than, as

**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, exist, live

**ille, illa, illud, demonstr. pron.:** that, those; he, she, it, they

**Iūppiter, Iovis, m.:** Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans

**qui, quae, quod:** who, which, what, that

**postquam, conj.:** after, when

**vox, vōcis, f.:** voice, cry, call

**manus, -ūs, f.:** hand

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**murmur, -uris, n.:** a murmur, rumbling, humming, roaring

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**conprimo, -ere, -pressi, -pressum:** to restrain, hinder, check, repress, curb  
**teneo, -ēre, tenui, tentum:** to hold, keep, have (in the hand, in the mouth)  
**silentium, -ii, n.:** a being still or silent, noiselessness, stillness, silence  
**cunctus, -a, -um:** all in a body, all together, the whole, all, entire  
**subsisto, -ere, substiti:** to come to a stop, to cease  
**ut adv.:** as  
**clāmor, clamōris, m.:** a loud call, shout, cry  
**premo, -ere, pressi, pressum:** to press, to hold, check, suppress  
**gravitas, -tātis, f.:** weight, consequence, importance, dignity  
**rego, -ere, rexi, rectum:** to guide, direct; to rule, govern, administer  
**Iūppiter, Iovis, m.:** Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans  
**hīc, haec, hōc, demonstr.pron.:** this, this one  
**iterum, adv.:** again, once more  
**sermo, -ōnis, m.:** a speaking or talking, speech  
**silentium, -ii, n.:** a being still or silent, noiselessness, stillness, silence  
**rumpo, -ere, rūpi, ruptum:** to break, burst, tear, rend, rive, rupture; to break asunder, burst in pieces  
**ille, illa, illud, demonstr.pron.:** that, those; he, she, it, they  
**quidem adv.:** indeed  
**poena, -ae, f.:** a punishment, penalty  
**cūra, -ae, f.:** care, worry  
**hīc, haec, hōc, demonstr.pron.:** this, this one  
**dīmitto, -ere, -mīsi, -missum:** to send away, dismiss  
**solvo, -ere, solvi, solūtum:** to suffer (with poenas)  
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**qui, quae, quod:** who, which, what  
**tamen, adv.:** however, yet, nevertheless  
**admitto, -ere, -mīsi, -missum:** to let go, permit  
**qui, quae, quod:** who, which, what  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, to exist, be there; be so  
**vindico, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to vindicate, avenge, punish  
**doceo, -ēre, -ui, -tum:** to teach, instruct  
**contingo, -ere, -tigi, -tactum:** to reach, grasp, touch  
**noster, nostra, nostrum:** our  
**infāmia, -ae, f.:** dishonor, disgrace  
**tempus, -oris, n.:** time  
**auris, -is, f.:** the ear  
**qui, quae, quod:** who, which, what  
**cupio, -ere, -īvi, -ītum:** to long for, wish for  
**falsus, -a, -um:** false  
**summus, -a, -um:** highest  
**dēlābor, -lābi, -lapsus:** to glide down, slip down  
**Olympus, -i, m.:** mountain range between Macedonia and Thessaly; the abode of the gods  
**et conj.:** and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and  
**deus, -i, m.:** a god, deity  
**hūmānus, -a, -um:** human, of human beings  
**lustro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to survey, observe, examine, review  
**sub prep. w/ abl.:** underneath, under  
**imāgo, -inis, f.:** an image, likeness  
**terra, -ae, f.:** earth, land

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**longus, -a, -um:** long

**mora, -ae, f.:** a delay, hindrance; space of time

**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, to exist, be there; be so

**quantus, -a, -um:** how great, how much, as much as

**noxa, -ae, f.:** harm, injury, damage

**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, to exist, be there; be so

**ubiquē adv.:** wherever, wheresoever, in any place whatever, anywhere, everywhere

**reperio, -ere, repperi, repertum:** to find, meet with, find out, either by searching or by accident

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**ēnumero, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to enumerate, recount

**minor, minus, comp. of parvus:** less, lesser, smaller, inferior

**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, to exist, be there; be so

**ipse, ipsa, ipsum:** -self, in person

**infāmia, -ae, f.:** ill fame, ill report

**vērūm, -i, n.:** truth, reality

**Maenala, -ōrum, n. pl.:** a range of mountains in Arcadia sacred to Pan

**transeo, -īre, -īvi, -itum:** to go over, pass over, pass by

**latebra, -ae, f.:** hiding place, lair

**horrendus, -a, -um:** dreadful, terrible, horrible

**fera, -ae, f.:** a wild animal

**et conj.:** and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and

**cum prep + abl.:** with

**Cyllēnē, -ēs, f.:** Cyllene, the mountain on which Mercury was born

**gelidus, -a, -um:** cold, chilly

**pīnētum, -i, n.:** pine grove

**Lycæus, -i, m.:** Lycæus, a mountain in Arcadia, where Jupiter and Pan were worshipped

**Arcas, -adis, adj.:** Arcadian

**hinc, adv.:** from this place, hence, on this side, here

**sēdes, -is, f.:** seat, throne

**et conj.:** and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and

**inhospitus, -a, -um:** inhospitable

**tectum, -i, n.:** dwelling

**tyrannus, -i, m.:** a tyrant

**ingredior, -gredi, -gressus sum:** to enter

**traho, -ere, traxi, tractum:** to drag, draw

**cum conj.:** when; whenever; since; although

**sērus, -a, -um:** late, drawn-out

**crepusculum, -i, n.:** evening, twilight

**nox, noctis, f.:** night

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**signum, -i, n.:** a sign

**do, dare, dedi, datum:** to give

**venio, -īre, vēni, ventum:** to come

**deus, -i, m.:** a god

**vulgus, -i, n.:** common-folk

**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and

**precor, -āri, -ātus sum:** to pray

**coepio, -ere, coepi, coeptum:** to begin

**inrīdeo, -ēre, -rīsi, -rīsum:** to ridicule

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**prīmō** *adv.*: at first  
**pius, -a, -um**: pious  
**vōtum, -i, n.**: prayer  
**Lycāon, -is, m.**: the evil ruler of Arcadia  
**mox, adv.**: next  
**āio, ais, ait**—*aiunt defective verb*: to say, affirm  
**experior, -īri, -pertus sum**: to test out  
**deus, -i, m.**: a god  
**hīc, haec, hōc, demonstr.pron.**: this  
**discrīmen, -inis, n.**: a distinction, test  
**apertus, -a, -um**: open, clear, evident  
**an conj.**: or  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be  
**mortālis, -e**: mortal  
**nec, adv.**: and not; nor  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be  
**dubitābilis, -e**: doubtful, to be doubted  
**vērūm, -i, n.**: truth  
**nox, noctis, f.**: night  
**gravis, -e**: deep, heavy  
**somnus, -i, m.**: sleep  
**necopinus, -a, -um**: unaware, unexpected  
**perdo, -dere, -didi, -ditum**: to do away with  
**mors, mortis, f.**: death

### 225

**ego, mei, mihi, me, me**: I, me  
**comparo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to prepare, make read  
**hīc, haec, hōc, demonstr.pron.**: this  
**ille, illa, illud, demonstr.pron.**: that, those; he, she, it, they  
**placeo, -ēre, -ui, -itum**: to please  
**experientia, -ae, f.**: trial  
**vērūm, -i, n.**: truth  
**nec, adv.**: and not; nor  
**contentus, -a, -um**: content  
**is, ea, id**: he, she, it  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be  
**mitto, -ere, mīsi, missum**: to send  
**dē, prep. +abl.**: from, by  
**gens, gentis, f.**: stock, race  
**Molossus, -a, -um**: Molossian, from eastern Epirus  
**obses, -idis, m.**: hostage  
**ūnus, -a, -um**: one  
**iugulus, -i, m.**: throat  
**mucro, -ōnis, m.**: sword  
**resolvo, -ere, -solvi, -solūtum**: to open  
**atque conj.**: and, and also, and indeed  
**ita adv.**: in this manner, in such a way  
**sēminex, -necis, adj.**: half-dead  
**partim adv.**: partly; **partim ... partim**: one part . . . another

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**ferveo, -ēre, ferbui:** to be boiling hot, to boil  
**artus, -ūs, m.:** joint, limb  
**mollio, -īre, -ii, -ītum:** to make soft, soften  
**aqua, -ae, f.:** water  
**partim adv.:** partly; **partim ... partim:** one part . . . another  
**sūbicio, -ere, -iēci, -iectum:** to throw under, place under  
**torreo, -ēre, -ui, -tostum:** to roast  
**ignis, -is, m.:** fire

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**qui, quae, quod:** who, what, which  
**simul, adv.:** at once, at the same time  
**inpōno, -ere, -posui, posītum:** to place on, set  
**mensa, -ae, f.:** table  
**ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē:** I, me  
**vindex, -icis, m./f.:** avenger, punisher  
**flamma, -ae, f.:** a flame, blazing fire  
**in prep. with acc.:** into, onto, towards, against  
**dominus, -i, m.:** master of the house, lord, master  
**dignus, -a, -um with abl.:** worthy deserving  
**ēverto, -ere, -verti, -versum:** to overturn, upset, throw down  
**tectum, -i, n.:** a dwelling  
**Penātes, -ium, m.:** the Penates, Latin deities of the household  
**terreo, -ēre, -ui, -itum:** to frighten, intimidate, scare  
**ipse, -a, -um:** -self  
**fugio, -ere, fūgi, fugitum:** to flee  
**nanciscor, nancisci, nactus sum:** to find, obtain  
**silentium, -i, n.:** silence, stillness, quiet  
**rūs, ruris, n.:** countryside, fields  
**exululo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to howl, howl violently  
**frustrā adv.:** in vain  
**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and  
**loquor, loqui, locūtus sum:** to speak, tell, say  
**cōnor, cōnāri, cōnātus sum:** to try, attempt  
**ab prep. with abl.:** from, away from  
**ipse, -a, -um:** -self  
**colligo, -ere, -lēgi, -lectum:** to collect; contract; gather  
**ōs, ōris, n.:** the mouth, face, countenance  
**rabies, -ei, f.:** madness, rage, fury  
**solitus, -a, -um:** accustomed  
**cupīdo, -inis, f.:** desire  
**caedes, -is, f.:** cutting down, slaughter, carnage, killing

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**verto, -ere, verti, versum:** to turn, turn round, turn on  
**in prep. with acc.:** into, onto, towards, against  
**pecus, pecudis, n.:** sheep, flock; cattle, herd  
**et conj.:** and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and  
**nunc, adv.:** now  
**quoque, conj.:** also, too

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**sanguis, -inis, m.:** blood  
**gaudeo, -ēre, gāvīsus sum:** to rejoice, delight, take pleasure  
**in prep. with acc.:** into, onto, towards, against  
**villus, -i, m.:** tuft of hair, shaggy hair  
**abeo, -īre, -ii, -itum:** to disappear, go away, be transformed  
**vestis, -is, f.:** a covering or garment; clothing  
**in prep. with acc.:** into, onto, towards, against  
**crūs, crūris, n.:** leg  
**lacertus, -i, m.:** the upper arm  
**fio, fieri, factus sum:** to be made, become  
**lupus, -i, m.:** wolf  
**et conj.:** and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et:** both ... and  
**vetus, veteris, adj.:** old, former, earlier  
**servo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to preserve, save, keep  
**vestigium, -i, n.:** a trace, mark  
**forma, -ae, f.:** form, figure, shape  
**cānities, -eī, f.:** whitish grey color  
**īdem, eadem, idem:** the same  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, to exist, be there  
**īdem, eadem, idem:** the same  
**violentia, -ae, f.:** violence, fierceness  
**vultus, -ūs, m.:** expression of face, countenance, a look  
**īdem, eadem, idem:** the same  
**oculus, -i, m.:** eye  
**lūceo, -ēre, -xi:** to shine, glitter, be clear  
**īdem, eadem, idem:** the same  
**feritas, -ātis, f.:** wildness, fierceness  
**imāgo, -inis, f.:** image, likeness  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, exist  
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**occido, -ere, -cidi, -casum:** to fall, be ruined  
**ūnus, -a, -um:** one  
**domus, -ūs, f.:** house, home  
**sed conj.:** but  
**nōn, adv.:** no, not  
**domus, -ūs, f.:** house, home  
**ūnus, -a, -um:** one  
**pereo, -īre, -ii, -itum:** to die, perish  
**dignus, -a, -um:** worthy, deserving  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, exist  
**quā, adv.:** where, by what way  
**terra, -ae, f.:** earth, soil, ground  
**pateo, -ēre, -ui:** to stand open, be exposed  
**ferus, -a, -um:** cruel, savage  
**regno, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to rule, reign  
**Erīnys, -yos, f.:** Fury  
**in prep. with acc.:** into, against  
**facinus, -oris, n.:** deed, act, crime  
**iūro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to swear by, take an oath (*w. in + acc.*)

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**puto, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to think, consider  
**do, dare, dedi, datum**: to give, pay  
**ōcius comp.adv.**: more quickly, sooner  
**omnis, -e**: all, every  
**qui, quae, quod**: who, which, what  
**mereo, -ēre, -ui, -itum**: to deserve  
**patior, pati, passus sum**: to experience, undergo, suffer  
**sīc adv.**: so, thus  
**sto, stāre, steti, statum**: to stand  
**sententia, -ae f.**: opinion, view, judgement  
**poena, -ae, f.**: punishment, penalty, fine  
**dictum, -i, n.**: word, saying  
**Iūppiter, Iovis, m.**: Jupiter, supreme god of the Romans  
**pars, -tis, f.**: part, portion, share  
**vox, vōcis, f.**: voice, sound  
**probo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to approve, commend, esteem  
**stimulus, -i, m.**: goad, prick, stimulus, incentive  
**-que conj.**: and; **-que ... -que**: both ... and  
**fremo, -ere, -ui, -itum**: to roar, rage

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**adicio, -ere, -iēci, -iectum**: to throw to, put, fling at  
**alius, -a, -ud**: another, other  
**pars, -tis, f.**: part, portion, share  
**adsensus, -ūs, m.**: assent, approval  
**impleo, -ēre, -ēvi, -ētum**: to fill up, satisfy  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be  
**tamen adv.**: yet, nevertheless, still  
**hūmānus, -a, -um**: of a human being, human  
**genus, -eris n.**: race  
**iactūra, -ae, f.**: loss, diminution  
**dolor, -ōris, m.**: pain, grief  
**omnis, -e**: all, every  
**et conj.**: and; and indeed, and moreover, and that too; **et ... et**: both ... and  
**qui, quae, quod**: who, which, what  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum**: to be  
**terra, -ae, f.**: earth, land, soil  
**mortālis, -e**: mortal; *subst. m.*: mortal, human being  
**orbis, -a, -um**: bereft, destitute  
**forma, -ae f.**: form, shape  
**futūrus, -a, -um**: future  
**rogo, -āre, -āvi, -ātum**: to ask for, beg  
**quis, quid**: who?, which?, what?  
**sum, esse, fui, futūrum**: to be  
**fero, ferre, tuli, lātum**: to carry, bear  
**in prep. with acc.**: onto  
**āra, -ae, f.**: altar  
**tūs, tūris m.**: incense  
**fera, -ae, f.**: wild animal, beast  
**-ne enclitic**: whether, or

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**paro, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to prepare, make ready  
**populor, -āri, -ātus sum:** to ravage, devastate, ruin  
**trādo, -ere, -didi, -ditum:** to hand over, surrender  
**terra, -ae, f.:** earth

### 250

**tālis, -e:** such, such a kind  
**quaero, -ere, -sīvi, -sītum:** to seek, inquire, ask  
**-, suī, sibi, sē, sē:** him/her/it self  
**enim conj.:** indeed, for  
**sum, esse, fui, futurum:** to be, exist  
**cēterus, -a, -um:** the rest  
**cūra, -ae, f.:** concern, worry  
**rex, rēgis, m.:** king  
**superi, -ōrum, m.pl.:** gods above  
**trepido, -āre, -āvi, -ātum:** to tremble, to be alarmed, be disturbed  
**veto, -āre, -ui, -itum:** to forbid, prohibit  
**suboles, -is, f.:** offspring  
**-que conj.:** and; **-que ... -que:** both ... and  
**prior, prius, comp.adj.:** prior, former  
**dissimilis, -e:** unlike, different  
**populus, -i, m.:** people, race, nation  
**prōmitto, -ere, -mīsi, -missum:** to promise  
**orīgo, -inis, f.:** origin, race  
**mīrus, -a, -um:** remarkable, wonderful